

# Wisconsin Crop Progress & Condition



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Vol. 16. No.34 Issued November 21, 2016 For the week ending November 20, 2016 Media Contact: Greg Bussler

## **Cold Snap Brings First Snows**

There were 6.4 days suitable for fieldwork for the week ending November 20, 2016, according to the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Warm, clear weather during the week allowed farmers to make good progress with tillage and combining. Many reporters statewide noted that grain elevators were full and storage space was a major limiting factor in finishing up the corn harvest. A cold front swept across the state Friday, bringing strong winds, plunging temperatures, and the first snows of the season. Daytime highs ranged from the 50s to low 70s early in the week but were in the 20s and 30s on Saturday and Sunday. Pockets of northern Wisconsin received up to 5 inches of snow, though most of the state received only trace amounts with no accumulation reported. Some reporters commented that the ground was starting to freeze, while others noted that wet spots continued to interfere with fieldwork. Farmers were spreading manure, baling corn stalks and cleaning up machinery for winter storage.

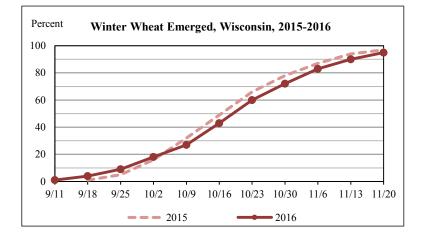
Topsoil moisture supplies were rated 0 percent very short, 3 percent short, 81 percent adequate and 16 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture supplies were rated 0 percent very short, 2 percent short, 83 percent adequate and 15 percent surplus.

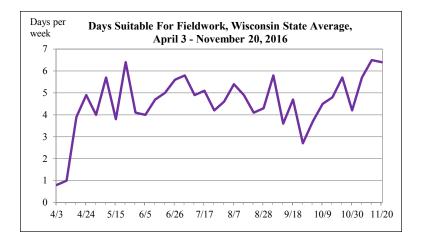
As of November 20, 92 percent of the state's corn for grain had been harvested, 2 days ahead of last year, and 11 days ahead of the 5 year average. The average moisture of corn harvested for grain this week was 17 percent, 1 percentage point down from last week.

Soybeans were 98 percent harvested, even with the 5 year average.

Ninety-five percent of winter wheat had emerged, slightly behind last year. Winter wheat was rated 83 percent good to excellent.

Fall tillage was 77 percent complete, 2 days behind last year, but 5 days ahead of average.





#### Wisconsin Cron Conditions as of November 20, 2016

	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent							
		Percent										
Winter Wheat	0	1	16	53	30							

		W	isconsin	Crop P	rogress a	is of Nov	vember 2	20, 2016								
				Dis	strict aver	age				State average						
Crop and percent of acreage	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	This week	Last week	Last year	5-year average			
		Percent								Percent						
Corn Harvested for Grain	92	90	73	92	88	93	97	95	89	92	83	91	85			
Fall Tillage	79	83	58	60	79	80	87	78	81	77	65	78	71			
Winter Wheat Emerged	98	94	91	99	95	92	92	98	98	95	90	97	n.a.			

n.a.=not available

## Days Suitable for Fieldwork and Soil Moisture Conditions as of November 20, 2016

				State average									
Item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	This	Last	Last	
	14 44	ne	INE	we					51	week	week	Year	
					Days					Days			
Days Suitable	5.9	6.9	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.5	3.7	
				]	Percent					Percent			
Topsoil Moisture													
Very Short	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Short	2	0	0	3	3	1	7	8	0	3	3	5	
Adequate	76	78	87	90	82	80	80	74	85	81	77	76	
Surplus	22	22	13	7	15	19	13	18	15	16	20	18	
Subsoil Moisture													
Very Short	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Short	4	0	0	1	2	1	4	6	0	2	2	9	
Adequate	80	92	80	87	80	77	84	79	87	83	79	81	
Surplus	16	8	20	12	18	22	12	15	13	15	19	9	

### Selected Quotes from Farm Reporters and County Ag Agents All comments are used in creating this report, but only a few are published below.

**BAYFIELD/DOUGLAS-C.B.:** About 3-5 inches of snowfall throughout the area. Only a trace of snowfall in areas close to Lake Superior. The heaviest snowfall was in the western part of the area.

**BARRON-T.B.:** Growers were rushing to finish harvest before deer season. Lots of corn harvested this week and most of the soybeans have been harvested. The winter wheat is greening up nicely and the cover crops are looking good as well. First extended period of sub-freezing temps has put some frost in the ground.

**CLARK-R.H.:** Another good week of weather. Corn was coming off the field, but some elevators are getting full and there are some delays as grain is getting moved to make room for the last of the 2016 crop. Fall field work is winding down on some farms and most of the manure pits have been emptied. Now would be a good time to think about pruning your fruit trees this fall while the weather is favorable.

**SHAWANO-B.R.:** Both corn and soybeans are now pretty much off for the season. Still have some tillage to do yet.

**BUFFALO-S.M.:** Good conditions for field work over the last few weeks have contributed to a timely harvest. The upcoming cold will be welcome to firm up wet subsoil. Good yields from harvest-especially on corn fields which had been rotated from soybeans the year before.

LA CROSSE-I.H.: Harvesting continued right up to the freeze on Saturday, then deer hunting took over. Many farmers are now cleaning their equipment and putting it away for the winter. There are a few fields left and rumors that corn and beans left in the field at this time will remain there due to the wet fields and more than adequate rain fall this fall. ADAMS/MARQUETTE/WAUSHARA-D.B.: Need some frozen ground to finish up the wet spots in fields

**WOOD-M.L.:** It has been a good week. Fields were so saturated earlier that there are still wet areas to contend with. Yields have been great, grain elevators are full and it is a challenge to find storage for corn and soybeans.

**FOND DU LAC-B.B.:** Another great stretch of weather. The crops are harvested and attention has turned to baling up bedding, applying manure and tillage. By and by, field operations are wrapped up for the season. We did have about a half-inch of snow with the big change in weather the Friday overnight. The warmth was fun while it lasted.

**VERNON-K.L.:** Weather was above normal with a few windy days. Rain was minimal.

**DODGE-R.J.:** Fall harvest is wrapping up after a good week weather-wise.

**ROCK-C.O.:** Corn harvest would be complete if there was a place to go with the grain. Elevators have filled up.

**OZAUKEE/WASHINGTON-G.S.:** Only a few fields of corn left to harvest. Most producers have gotten their crops off and are winding down for the winter. Yields were above normal.

			Tem	peratu	re		U	degree days l base 50) 1/			Precipitation			
City	Avg. max.	Avg. min.	High max.	Low min.	Avg.	Avg. dep. from normal*	Mar. 1 to Nov. 19	Mar. 1 to Nov. 19 normal*	Last Week	Since Sep. 1	Sep. 1 dep. from normal *	Year to date	Year dep. from normal *	
Eau Claire	54	32	64	21	43	+11	3162	2598	0.04	10.96	+3.71	38.02	+7.61	
Green Bay	58	38	68	26	48	+14	3048	2456	0.07	7.12	+0.41	28.74	+1.89	
La Crosse	59	36	70	24	48	+12	3775	2952	0.03	12.72	+5.81	43.56	+13.10	
Madison	57	36	70	24	47	+11	3395	2922	0.00	13.67	+6.94	46.05	+15.56	
Milwaukee	58	41	72	27	49	+10	3513	n.a.	0.00	8.38	+0.90	29.02	-2.52	

Wisconsin Weekly Weather, Selected Cities, Ending as of 7:00 a.m. on November 20, 2016

1/ Formula used: GDD = (daily maximum (86°) + daily minimum (50°))/2-50°; where 86° is used if the maximum exceeds 86° and 50° is used if the minimum falls below 50°. \*Normal based on 1971-2000 data. n.a.=not available. T=trace Source: NCEP/NOAA Climate Prediction Center <u>http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov</u>.

For more weather data, please reference the following sites: http://www.noaa.gov/ http://www.aos.wisc.edu/~sco/ http://www.cocorahs.org/ http://www.weather.gov/

This report has been made possible through the cooperative efforts of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade, and Consumer Protection, and the National Weather Service.