



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and Forecasted November 1, 2022

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	November 1, 2022	2021	November 1, 2022	2021	November 1, 2022
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)								
Idaho	380.0	320.0	120.0	105.0	210.0	200.0	25,200	21,000
Oregon ¹	95.0	75.0	55.0	(NA)	240.0	(NA)	13,200	(NA)
Washington.....	165.0	140.0	85.0	70.0	248.0	250.0	21,080	17,500
United States	93,252.0	88,608.0	85,318.0	80,844.0	176.7	172.3	15,073,820	13,929,921
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	172.0	173.0	170.0	170.0	39.5	39.0	6,715	6,630
Oregon	10.5	9.5	10.4	8.0	37.9	38.0	394	304
Washington.....	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	45.9	45.5	87	91
United States	1,160.0	1,172.9	1,107.6	1,149.1	33.2	29.1	36,751	33,462
Potatoes (cwt)								
Idaho	315.0	295.0	314.5	294.5	420.0	410.0	132,090	120,745
Oregon	44.0	43.0	43.8	42.9	600.0	590.0	26,280	25,311
Washington.....	155.0	160.0	154.5	159.5	595.0	595.0	91,928	94,903
United States	933.0	912.0	923.6	906.1	444.0	438.0	409,829	396,889

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates will be published in the *Crop Production 2022 Summary* in January 2023.

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	November 1, 2021	October 1, 2022	November 1, 2022		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	310	290	305	98	105
Washington.....	205	210	230	112	110
United States	11,948	11,454	11,706	98	102

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	During October 2021	During September 2022	During October 2022		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	50	61	62	124	102
Cattle marketed.....	44	44	45	102	102
Other disappearance.....	1	2	2	200	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	33	45	55	167	122
Cattle marketed.....	27	34	34	126	100
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,246	2,085	2,108	94	101
Cattle marketed.....	1,791	1,860	1,802	101	97
Other disappearance.....	57	53	54	95	102

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: September and October, 2021 and 2022

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	September			October		
	2021	2022	Change from 2021	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,348	1,389	3.0	1,359	1,403	3.2
Oregon.....	214	214	-	220	220	-
Washington.....	521	517	-0.8	529	520	-1.7
24-State Total	17,239	17,497	1.5	17,812	18,055	1.4

- Represents zero.

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	October 2021	September 2022	October 2022	October 2021	September 2022	October 2022
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	7.67	8.33	8.33	9.56	9.78	9.28
Winter dollars/bushel	7.39	8.32	8.25	9.56	9.78	9.29
Spring dollars/bushel	8.15	8.34	8.52	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all dollars/bushel	5.33	7.54	7.72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed dollars/bushel	4.72	6.13	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting dollars/bushel	5.37	7.61	7.79	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	221.00	275.00	275.00	247.00	321.00	322.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	225.00	280.00	280.00	250.00	330.00	330.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	250.00	320.00	310.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other dollars/ton	180.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	290.00	300.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	20.40	24.80	26.70	22.00	26.40	28.00
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	October 2021	September 2022	October 2022	October 2021	September 2022	October 2022
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	8.72	8.94	8.45	7.92	8.85	9.21
Winter dollars/bushel	8.61	8.94	8.44	7.23	8.73	9.14
Spring dollars/bushel	9.31	8.94	8.55	8.73	8.93	9.15
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.00	9.92	10.20
Barley, all dollars/bushel	5.98	6.74	6.70	5.38	7.43	7.47
Feed dollars/bushel	5.58	5.82	5.65	5.37	5.65	5.70
Malting dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.38	7.65	7.63
Oats dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.30	4.43	4.38
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.90	41.10	41.80
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	231.00	325.00	323.00	196.00	242.00	250.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	225.00	335.00	330.00	219.00	277.00	281.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	254.00	342.00	348.00
Other dollars/ton	255.00	300.00	305.00	155.00	174.00	180.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.726	0.784	0.810
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	19.90	25.80	27.40	19.60	24.40	25.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Number of Workers and Gross Hours Worked — Regions and United States: July 10-16, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired workers				Gross hours worked (hours per week)
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed			
		150 days or more	149 days or less		
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)		
Mountain I ¹	29	24	5		45.5
Pacific ²	106	55	51		41.1
United States	797	591	206		41.1

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: July 10-16, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field workers (dollars per hour)	Livestock workers (dollars per hour)	Field and livestock combined (dollars per hour)	
Mountain I ¹	15.51	15.65	15.57	16.27
Pacific ²	17.94	18.06	17.95	18.50
United States	16.80	16.65	16.76	17.63

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Gross Hours Worked — Regions and United States: October 9-15, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired workers				Gross hours worked (hours per week)
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed			
		150 days or more	149 days or less		
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)		
Mountain I ¹	30	24	6		46.3
Pacific ²	86	54	32		41.1
United States	785	593	192		41.8

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: October 9-15, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field workers (dollars per hour)	Livestock workers (dollars per hour)	Field and livestock combined (dollars per hour)	
Mountain I ¹	15.77	15.68	15.73	16.46
Pacific ²	18.28	18.63	18.31	18.88
United States	17.04	16.52	16.90	17.72

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During October 2021 and 2022

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	1,944	1,794	2,115	1,965	2,643	2,606
Washington	6,392	6,388	6,556	6,552	2,628	2,653
United States	307,996	291,514	389,730	374,413	2,430	2,439

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2021 and 2022

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	55.9	51.2	55.9	51.2	-	-
Washington	172.3	173.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	9,469.1	9,132.6	8,177.8	7,832.9	1,291.3	1,299.7

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: November 1, 2021 and 2022

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	-	1.5	-
Washington	2.0	1.5	13.0	9.5
United States	1.8	1.3	13.8	11.6

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
October 31, 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			October 31, 2022 as a percent of	
	October 31, 2021	September 30, 2022	October 31, 2022	October 31, 2021	September 30, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	49,629	49,664	51,505	104	104
Pacific	113,805	99,610	105,249	92	106
United States	843,347	843,113	830,805	99	99
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	168,135	186,123	170,912	102	92
United States	259,259	280,833	258,757	100	92
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	48,214	62,842	50,793	105	81
United States	54,230	69,846	56,591	104	81
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	870	1,970	1,923	221	98
United States	11,577	20,184	19,609	169	97
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	32,455	29,581	25,988	80	88
United States	42,730	42,087	35,942	84	85
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	141,890	178,467	176,556	124	99
Pacific	429,968	436,314	461,003	107	106
United States	948,878	975,155	1,025,149	108	105
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	59,187	51,074	53,527	90	105
Pacific	60,355	62,402	63,812	106	102
United States	214,108	224,380	228,850	107	102
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	201,077	229,541	230,083	114	100
Pacific	490,323	498,716	524,815	107	105
United States	1,162,986	1,199,535	1,253,999	108	105
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	113,124	122,019	109,590	97	90
United States	473,763	526,170	509,949	108	97

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

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