



# Farm Facts



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## Small Grain Annual Summary Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production —Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia and United States: 2021-2022

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2021 (bushels)	2022 (bushels)	2021 (1,000 bushels)	2022 (1,000 bushels)
<b>Winter wheat <sup>1</sup></b>								
Kentucky .....	510	530	350	375	87.0	80.0	30,450	30,000
North Carolina .....	450	480	345	375	56.0	64.0	19,320	24,000
Tennessee .....	400	410	330	335	71.0	73.0	23,430	24,455
Virginia .....	205	230	120	150	67.0	68.0	8,040	10,200
United States .....	33,678	33,271	25,464	23,459	50.2	47.0	1,277,755	1,103,707
<b>Barley <sup>1</sup></b>								
North Carolina .....	13	16	7	11	70.0	69.0	490	759
Virginia .....	30	30	7	7	75.0	86.0	525	602
United States .....	2,708	2,945	1,990	2,433	60.3	71.7	120,090	174,333
<b>Oats <sup>1</sup></b>								
North Carolina .....	33	40	14	11	68.0	77.0	952	847
United States .....	2,550	2,581	650	890	61.3	64.8	39,836	57,655

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

**Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2021 and Forecasted September 1, 2022**

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>		2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
				Aug 1	Sep 1		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
<b>Corn for grain <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>bushels</b>						
Kentucky .....	1,440	1,330	192.0	147.0	150.0	276,480	199,500
North Carolina .....	905	785	149.0	108.0	114.0	134,845	89,490
Tennessee .....	950	805	170.0	130.0	127.0	161,500	102,235
Virginia .....	360	345	160.0	160.0	162.0	57,600	55,890
West Virginia .....	38	--	144.0	--	--	5,472	--
United States .....	85,318	80,844	176.7	175.4	172.5	15,073,820	13,943,913
<b>Soybeans</b>	<b>bushels</b>						
Kentucky .....	1,840	1,940	56.0	54.0	52.0	103,040	100,880
North Carolina .....	1,640	1,690	40.0	37.0	38.0	65,600	64,220
Tennessee .....	1,520	1,620	50.0	44.0	46.0	76,000	74,520
Virginia .....	590	610	46.0	47.0	44.0	27,140	26,840
United States .....	86,312	86,631	51.7	51.9	50.5	4,465,382	4,378,194
<b>Cotton <sup>4</sup></b>	<b>bales</b>						
North Carolina .....	365	455	1,017	871	918	773	870
Tennessee .....	270	325	1,036	869	938	583	635
Virginia .....	74	89	1,109	1,045	1,036	171	192
United States .....	10,272	7,876	819	846	843	17,523	13,832
<b>Peanuts</b>	<b>pounds</b>						
North Carolina .....	114	116	4,350	4,200	4,400	495,900	510,400
Virginia .....	30	28	4,700	4,700	4,700	141,000	131,600
United States .....	1,545	1,411	4,135	4,129	4,145	6,389,300	5,849,700
<b>All hay</b>	<b>tons</b>						
Kentucky .....	2,120	--	2.63	--	--	5,582	--
North Carolina .....	683	--	2.11	--	--	1,440	--
Tennessee .....	1,705	--	2.36	--	--	4,029	--
Virginia .....	1,030	--	2.03	--	--	2,087	--
West Virginia .....	518	--	1.73	--	--	894	--
United States .....	50,736	--	2.37	2.27	--	120,196	--
<b>Alfalfa hay</b>	<b>tons</b>						
Kentucky .....	100	--	3.30	3.00	--	330	--
North Carolina .....	8	--	2.75	--	--	22	--
Tennessee .....	15	--	3.80	--	--	57	--
Virginia .....	30	--	2.90	3.80	--	87	--
West Virginia .....	18	--	2.45	--	--	44	--
United States .....	15,246	--	3.23	3.17	--	49,245	--
<b>Other hay</b>	<b>tons</b>						
Kentucky .....	2,020	--	2.60	2.20	--	5,252	--
North Carolina .....	675	--	2.10	2.10	--	1,418	--
Tennessee .....	1,690	--	2.35	2.10	--	3,972	--
Virginia .....	1,000	--	2.00	2.30	--	2,000	--
West Virginia .....	500	--	1.70	1.70	--	850	--
United States .....	35,490	--	2.00	1.88	--	70,951	--

**Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2021 and Forecasted September 1, 2022 (Continued)**

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>		2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
				Aug 1	Sep 1		
	(acres)	(acres)	(units)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
All tobacco pounds							
Kentucky .....	49,800	47,000	2,351	2,150	2,239	117,060	105,220
North Carolina .....	120,250	120,200	2,099	1,999	1,999	252,400	240,320
Tennessee .....	12,900	13,300	2,477	2,301	2,332	31,950	31,020
Virginia .....	15,030	12,900	2,293	2,003	2,197	34,463	28,345
United States .....	218,930	210,700	2,183	2,058	2,100	477,973	442,480
Burley tobacco pounds							
Kentucky .....	35,000	31,000	2,050	1,800	1,900	71,750	58,900
North Carolina .....	250	200	1,600	1,500	1,600	400	320
Tennessee .....	2,900	3,000	1,500	1,550	1,450	4,350	4,350
Virginia .....	360	250	2,100	1,900	2,000	756	500
United States .....	41,010	35,850	2,055	1,794	1,873	84,256	67,150
Flue-cured tobacco pounds							
North Carolina .....	120,000	120,000	2,100	2,000	2,000	252,000	240,000
Virginia .....	14,500	12,500	2,300	2,000	2,200	33,350	27,500
United States .....	150,100	144,500	2,088	1,995	2,021	313,430	292,100
Dark fire-cured tobacco pounds							
Kentucky .....	8,700	9,900	3,350	3,200	3,200	29,145	31,680
Tennessee .....	6,000	6,300	3,100	2,800	2,900	18,600	18,270
Virginia .....	170	150	2,100	2,300	2,300	357	345
United States .....	14,870	16,350	3,235	3,034	3,076	48,102	50,295
Dark air-cured tobacco pounds							
Kentucky .....	6,100	6,100	2,650	2,400	2,400	16,165	14,640
Tennessee .....	4,000	4,000	2,250	2,100	2,100	9,000	8,400
United States .....	10,100	10,100	2,492	2,274	2,281	25,165	23,040

(--) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Forecasted.

<sup>2</sup> Area harvested represents grain.

<sup>3</sup> Includes area planted in the preceding fall.

<sup>4</sup> Production in 480-lb bales. U.S. estimates include American-Pima cotton.

**Grain Stocks by Position — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: September 1, 2021, June 1, 2022 and September 1, 2022**

Date	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	16,106	(D)	2,200	7,527	9,727
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	14,061	(D)	4,600	7,068	11,668
<b>Corn</b> .....						
September 1, 2021 .....	4,900	5,349	10,249	1,400	6,873	8,273
June 1, 2022 .....	26,500	23,503	50,003	6,200	18,618	24,818
September 1, 2022 .....	6,200	7,218	13,418	1,200	11,321	12,521
<b>Soybeans</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,990	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Tennessee			Virginia		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	7,400	(D)	(D)	7,654	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	2,089	(D)	(D)	2,843	(D)
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	7,197	(D)	(D)	8,833	(D)
<b>Corn</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	3,942	(D)	(D)	1,700	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	19,736	(D)	(D)	6,527	(D)
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	5,900	(D)	(D)	2,500	(D)
<b>Soybeans</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	144	(D)	(D)	1,155	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	788	(D)	(D)	1,480	(D)
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	477	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	West Virginia			United States		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	419,190	1,354,347	1,773,537
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	92,965	576,195	669,160
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	591,130	1,184,950	1,776,080
<b>Corn</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	394,900	839,612	1,234,512
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	7	(D)	2,120,700	2,225,392	4,346,092
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	509,500	867,421	1,376,921
<b>Soybeans</b>						
September 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	68,100	188,879	256,979
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	331,400	639,889	971,289
September 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	62,930	210,826	273,756

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: August 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	August 2021	July 2022	August 2022	August 2021	July 2022	August 2022
Corn, for grain .....dollars/bushel	6.35	7.16	7.14	5.94	8.43	7.40
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	13.30	15.90	15.00	14.90	15.90	15.70
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	6.81	8.44	7.83
Cotton, upland .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	(D)	(D)	(S)
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.216	0.261	0.263
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	164.00	167.00	179.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	220.00	215.00	223.00	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	150.00	150.00	159.00	--	--	--

  

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	August 2021	July 2022	August 2022	August 2021	July 2022	August 2022
Corn .....dollars/bushel	6.50	7.28	7.25	--	--	--
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	13.40	15.10	15.00	--	--	--
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton .....dollars/pound	0.782	(D)	(S)	--	--	--
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.200	0.263	0.261
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(--) Not available.

**Crop Average Prices Received - United States: August 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity	United States		
	Aug 2021	Jul 2022	Aug 2022
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain .....(bu)	6.32	7.25	7.24
Soybeans .....(bu)	13.70	15.50	15.30
Wheat, winter .....(bu)	6.78	8.34	8.43
Cotton, upland .....(lb)	0.783	0.982	0.930
Peanuts .....(lb)	0.213	0.253	0.250
Hay, all .....(ton)	193.00	235.00	246.00
Alfalfa .....(ton)	210.00	276.00	275.00
Other .....(ton)	158.00	164.00	183.00

**Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: August 2022 with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

Commodity	United States		
	Aug 2021	Jul 2022	Aug 2022
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs .....	79.00	83.00	85.80
Barrows & Gilts .....	78.60	84.00	86.00
Sows .....	88.50	61.40	82.90
All Beef Cattle <sup>2</sup> .....	123.00	142.00	141.00
Steers & Heifers <sup>3</sup> .....	125.00	144.00	144.00
Cows .....	76.00	90.60	90.10
Calves <sup>4</sup> .....	175.00	186.00	197.00

<sup>1</sup> U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. <sup>2</sup> "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. <sup>3</sup> 500 lbs. and over. <sup>4</sup> Under 500 lbs.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers by Class & Weight Groups  
September 1, 2021 - 2022, Selected States and U.S.**

State	Total		Breeding		Market		Market Hogs by Weight Group			
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	< 50	50-119	120-179	> 180
	2022									
	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)
Colorado .....	660	500	150	125	510	375	195	55	40	85
Illinois .....	5,400	5,200	660	590	4,740	4,610	1,270	1,550	955	835
Indiana .....	4,300	4,400	250	250	4,050	4,150	1,090	1,270	900	890
Iowa .....	24,100	23,400	900	930	23,200	22,470	5,680	7,760	5,200	3,830
Kansas .....	2,050	1,930	165	160	1,885	1,770	445	440	340	545
Michigan .....	1,230	1,200	115	110	1,115	1,090	325	295	235	235
Minnesota .....	8,800	8,800	530	510	8,270	8,290	2,780	2,750	1,600	1,160
Missouri .....	3,400	3,300	420	430	2,980	2,870	1,270	550	650	400
Nebraska .....	3,650	3,500	460	410	3,190	3,090	1,040	840	670	540
N. Carolina .....	8,300	8,300	810	820	7,490	7,480	3,030	1,630	1,410	1,410
Ohio .....	2,550	2,700	190	190	2,360	2,510	740	690	510	570
Oklahoma .....	2,200	2,260	470	510	1,730	1,750	870	390	190	300
Pennsylvania .....	1,350	1,350	145	140	1,205	1,210	335	355	290	230
S. Dakota .....	2,010	2,080	265	300	1,745	1,780	765	365	285	365
Texas .....	1,090	1,190	140	170	950	1,020	345	260	150	265
Utah .....	970	820	85	55	885	765	220	180	180	185
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,807	2,870	435	452	2,372	2,418	943	507	468	500
US Total .....	74,867	73,800	6,190	6,152	68,677	67,648	21,343	19,887	14,073	12,345

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 34 other States. Kentucky, Tennessee, and Virginia included in "Other".

**Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: July and August, 2021 and 2022**

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	July			August		
	2021	2022	Change from 2021	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia .....	120	117	-4.1	117	115	-2.5
24-State Total <sup>1</sup> .....	18,272	18,379	--	17,910	18,218	0.6

(--) Not published.

## Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: August 2021 and 2022

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky .....	120.6	123.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina .....	338.4	353.7	181.2	186.6	157.2	167.1
Virginia .....	56.0	65.6	26.4	35.0	29.6	30.6
United States .....	9,284.5	9,097.4	8,003.0	7,781.2	1,281.5	1,316.2

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During August 2021 and 2022

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky .....	(D)	(D)	5,389	5,426	2,238	2,272
North Carolina .....	6,888	7,360	15,237	16,016	2,221	2,208
Virginia .....	596	883	2,385	2,733	2,348	2,400
United States .....	302,605	287,870	384,693	371,285	2,413	2,450

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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