



# Farm Facts



**National Agricultural Statistics Service  
Eastern Mountain Regional Field Office**  
David Knopf, Regional Director  
601 W Broadway, Rm 645  
Louisville, KY 40202  
**Phone:** (502) 907-3250  
**Email:** [nassrfoemr@usda.gov](mailto:nassrfoemr@usda.gov)  
**Homepage:** <http://www.nass.usda.gov/ky>

**Regional State Statisticians**  
North Carolina Field Office – Dee Webb  
Tennessee Field Office – Debra Kenerson  
Virginia Field Office – Herman Ellison  
West Virginia Field Office – Charmaine Wilson  
  
**Ag Statistics Hotline:** 1-800-727-9540  
**Email:** [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)

Featuring: Crop Production • Ag Prices • July Cattle • Milk Production • Chicken and Eggs

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## Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: April - June, 2021 and 2022

[May not add due to rounding]

State	April - June Milk Cows <sup>1</sup>		April - June Milk Production <sup>2</sup>		
	2021	2022	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky .....	48	46	253	242	-4.3
North Carolina .....	41	40	229	239	4.4
Tennessee .....	30	29	142	136	-4.2
Virginia .....	75	73	391	380	-2.8
West Virginia .....	6	5	23	19	-17.4
United States .....	9,367	9,503	56,045	58,147	3.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

## Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: Revised January - March, 2021 and 2022

[May not add due to rounding]

State	January - March Milk Cows <sup>1</sup>		January - March Milk Production <sup>2</sup>		
	2021	2022	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky .....	49	47	251	239	-4.8
North Carolina .....	41	40	239	239	--
Tennessee .....	31	29	145	135	-6.9
Virginia .....	76	74	398	381	-4.3
West Virginia .....	6	5	23	19	-17.4
United States .....	9,382	9,466	56,170	56,847	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

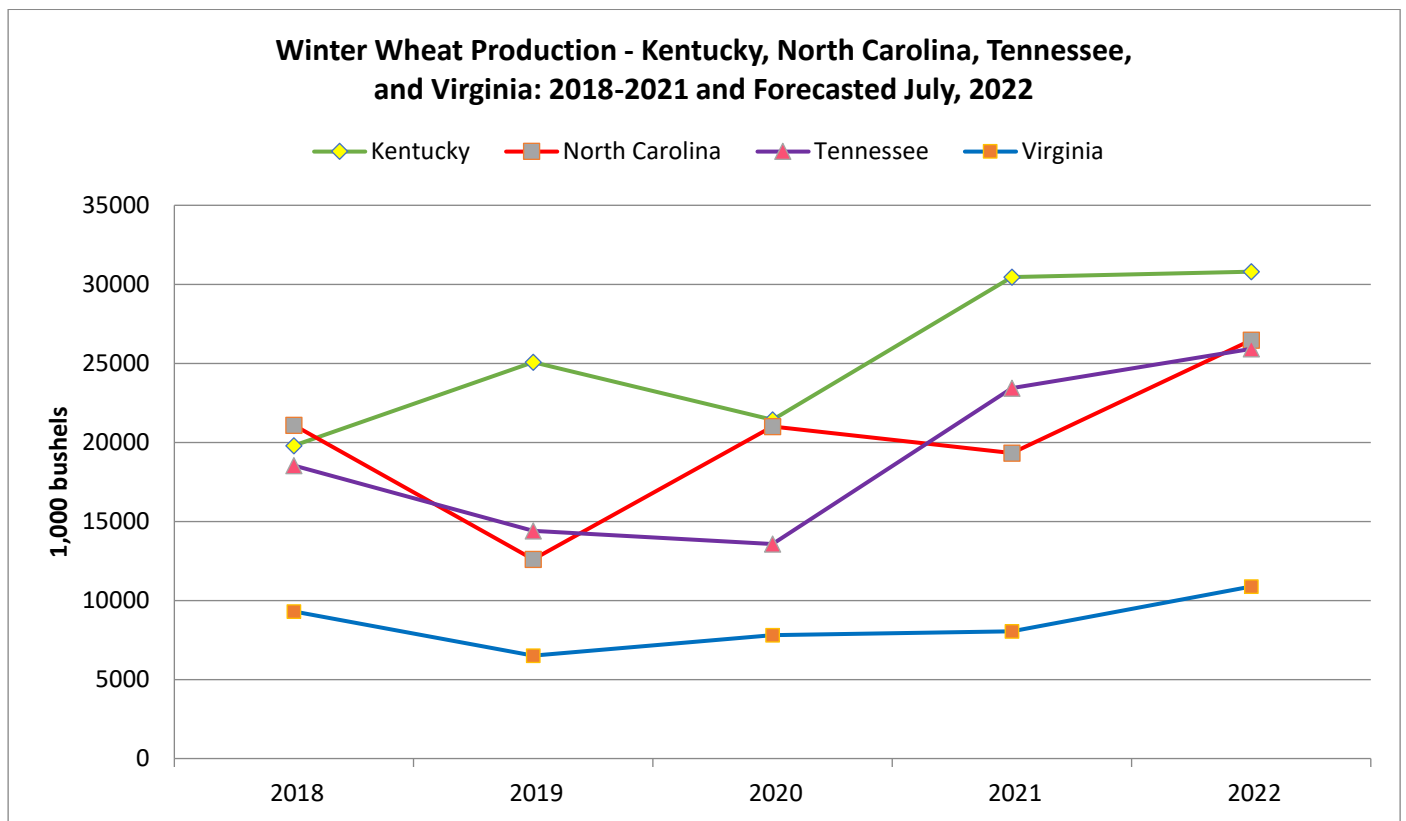
**Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: 2021 and Forecasted July 1, 2022**

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022		2021	2022
				Jun 1	Jul 1 <sup>1</sup>		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter wheat <sup>2</sup>							
Kentucky .....	350	400	87.0	79.0	77.0	30,450	30,800
North Carolina .....	345	395	56.0	65.0	67.0	19,320	26,465
Tennessee .....	330	365	71.0	73.0	71.0	23,430	25,915
Virginia .....	120	170	67.0	64.0	64.0	8,040	10,880
United States .....	25,464	25,002	50.2	48.2	48.0	1,277,365	1,200,691
Barley <sup>2</sup>							
Virginia .....	7	11	75.0	--	78.0	525	858
United States .....	1,948	2,395	60.4	--	73.0	117,673	174,852
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Flue-cured tobacco							
North Carolina .....	120,000	124,000	2,100	--	1,800	252,000	223,200
Virginia .....	14,500	14,000	2,300	--	2,100	33,350	29,400
United States .....	150,100	152,000	2,088	--	1,833	313,430	278,600

(--) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Forecasted.

<sup>2</sup> Includes area planted in the preceding fall.



**Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: June 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	June 2021	May 2022	June 2022	June 2021	May 2022	June 2022
Corn, for grain .....dollars/bushel	6.16	6.88	7.21	7.58	8.22	8.52
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	13.80	16.00	16.90	14.40	16.10	17.20
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	6.99	9.82	8.39
Cotton, upland .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	(D)	(D)	0.913
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.217	0.262	0.244
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	160.00	175.00	171.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	215.00	210.00	213.00	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	145.00	152.00	159.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	June 2021	May 2022	June 2022	June 2021	May 2022	June 2022
Corn .....dollars/bushel	6.73	7.29	7.54	--	--	--
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	15.10	16.70	16.40	--	--	--
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton, upland .....dollars/pound	0.756	(D)	0.906	--	--	--
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.216	0.265	0.234
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
 (--) Not available.

**Crop Average Prices Received - United States: June 2022 with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain ..... (bu)	6.00	7.26	7.37
Soybeans ..... (bu)	14.50	16.10	16.40
Wheat, winter ..... (bu)	6.10	10.50	9.14
Cotton, upland ..... (lb)	0.729	0.907	0.937
Peanuts ..... (lb)	0.213	0.253	0.249
Hay, all ..... (ton)	179.00	210.00	212.00
Alfalfa ..... (ton)	199.00	244.00	245.00
Other ..... (ton)	140.00	143.00	146.00

**Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: June 2022 with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>**

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2021	May 2022	Jun 2022
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs .....	82.70	75.90	78.70
Barrows & Gilts .....	84.20	76.10	80.00
Sows .....	52.40	72.10	51.10
All Beef Cattle <sup>2</sup> .....	121.00	141.00	140.00
Steers & Heifers <sup>3</sup> .....	123.00	144.00	142.00
Cows .....	73.90	86.70	90.20
Calves <sup>4</sup> .....	159.00	183.00	184.00

<sup>1</sup> U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. <sup>2</sup> "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. <sup>3</sup> 500 lbs. and over. <sup>4</sup> Under 500 lbs.

### Cattle Inventory by Class and Calf Crop— United States: July 1, 2021-2022

Class	2021	2022	Percent of 2021
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Cattle and calves .....	100,800	98,800	98
Cows and heifers that have calved .....	40,600	39,800	98
Beef cows .....	31,100	30,350	98
Milk cows .....	9,500	9,450	99
Heifers 500 pounds and over .....	15,900	15,600	98
For beef cow replacement .....	4,300	4,150	97
For milk cow replacement .....	3,800	3,750	99
Other heifers .....	7,800	7,700	99
Steers 500 pounds and over .....	14,600	14,400	99
Bulls 500 pounds and over .....	2,000	2,000	100
Calves under 500 pounds .....	27,700	27,000	97
Calf crop .....	35,085	34,600	101
Cattle on feed .....	13,400	13,400	100

### Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: June 2021 and 2022

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky .....	118.4	121.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina .....	330.6	331.7	175.5	171.9	155.1	159.8
Virginia .....	61.6	62.6	30.6	33.1	31.0	29.5
United States .....	8,921.5	8,665.1	7,655.7	7,388.2	1,265.8	1,276.9

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During June 2021 and 2022

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky .....	(D)	(D)	5,389	5,554	2,197	2,186
North Carolina .....	7,274	7,083	15,874	15,788	2,083	2,101
Virginia .....	826	842	2,694	2,687	2,287	2,330
United States .....	299,760	282,384	383,040	366,049	2,329	2,367

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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