



# Farm Facts



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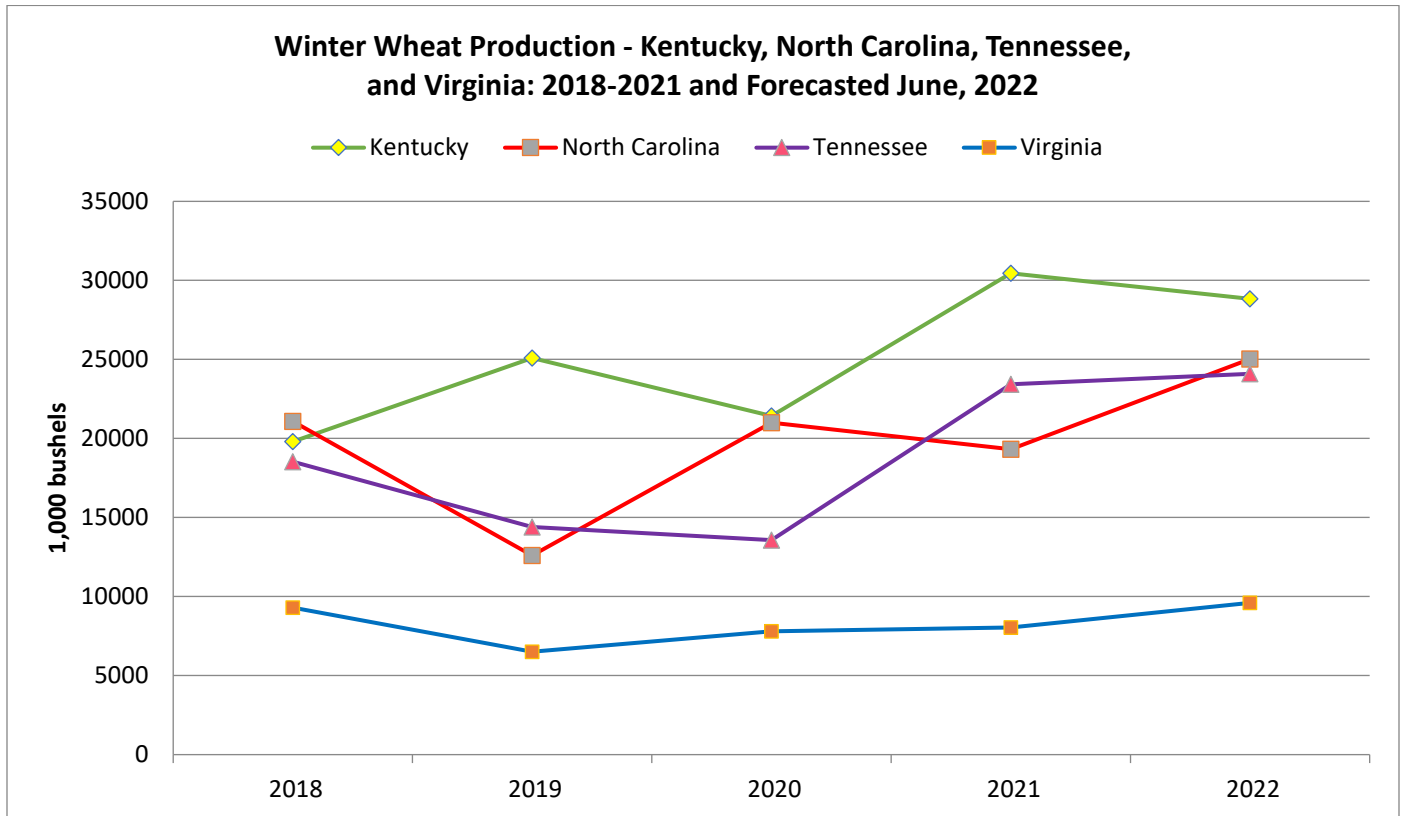
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## Winter Wheat, Selected States & U.S., 2021 and Forecasted June 1, 2022

State	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Yield/Ac			Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022		2021	2022
						May	June		
	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(Bushels)	(Bushels)	(Bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Kentucky .....	510	540	400	365	87.0	80.0	79.0	30,450	28,835
North Carolina .....	450	520	395	385	56.0	67.0	65.0	19,320	25,025
Tennessee .....	400	420	365	330	71.0	76.0	73.0	23,430	24,090
Virginia .....	205	250	170	150	67.0	63.0	64.0	8,040	9,600
United States .....	33,648	34,236	25,002	24,499	50.2	47.9	48.2	1,277,365	1,181,632



**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2021 and 2022**

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2021 (1,000 acres)	2022 <sup>1</sup> (1,000 acres)
<b>Corn for grain <sup>2</sup></b>				
Kentucky .....	1,550	1,500	1,440	1,390
North Carolina .....	960	890	905	840
Tennessee .....	1,020	970	960	920
Virginia .....	520	540	370	390
West Virginia .....	51	51	38	38
United States .....	93,357	89,921	85,388	81,940
<b>Soybeans</b>				
Kentucky .....	1,850	2,050	1,840	2,040
North Carolina .....	1,650	1,800	1,640	1,790
Tennessee .....	1,550	1,800	1,520	1,770
Virginia .....	600	680	590	670
United States .....	87,195	88,325	86,332	87,511
<b>Winter wheat <sup>3</sup></b>				
Kentucky .....	510	530	350	400
North Carolina .....	450	500	345	395
Tennessee .....	400	420	330	365
Virginia .....	205	250	120	170
United States .....	33,648	34,006	25,464	25,002
<b>Barley <sup>3</sup></b>				
North Carolina .....	13	16	7	7
Virginia .....	30	40	7	11
United States .....	2,660	3,046	1,948	2,395
<b>Cotton, upland <sup>4</sup></b>				
North Carolina .....	375	450	365	--
Tennessee .....	275	320	270	--
Virginia .....	75	80	74	--
United States .....	11,216	12,478	11,216	--
<b>Peanuts</b>				
North Carolina .....	115	120	114	119
Virginia .....	30	32	30	31
United States .....	1,585	1,543	1,545	1,502
<b>All hay</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	2,120	2,070
North Carolina .....	--	--	683	655
Tennessee .....	--	--	1,705	1,670
Virginia .....	--	--	1,030	1,135
West Virginia .....	--	--	518	565
United States .....	--	--	50,736	51,507
<b>Alfalfa hay</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	100	100
North Carolina .....	--	--	8	5
Tennessee .....	--	--	15	20
Virginia .....	--	--	30	35
West Virginia .....	--	--	18	15
United States .....	--	--	15,246	15,465
<b>Other hay</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	2,020	1,970
North Carolina .....	--	--	675	650
Tennessee .....	--	--	1,690	1,650
Virginia .....	--	--	1,000	1,100
West Virginia .....	--	--	500	550
United States .....	--	--	35,490	36,042

**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2021 and 2022 (Continued)**

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2021 (Acres)	2022 (Acres)	2021 (Acres)	2022 <sup>1</sup> (Acres)
<b>All tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	49,800	50,000
North Carolina .....	--	--	120,250	124,200
Tennessee .....	--	--	12,900	13,500
Virginia .....	--	--	15,030	14,530
United States .....	--	--	218,930	221,530
<b>Burley tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	35,000	34,000
North Carolina .....	--	--	250	200
Tennessee .....	--	--	2,900	3,000
Virginia .....	--	--	360	300
United States .....	--	--	41,010	38,900
<b>Flue-cured tobacco</b>				
North Carolina .....	--	--	120,000	124,000
Virginia .....	--	--	14,500	14,000
United States .....	--	--	150,100	152,000
<b>Dark fire-cured tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	8,700	9,900
Tennessee .....	--	--	6,000	6,100
Virginia .....	--	--	170	230
United States .....	--	--	14,870	16,230
<b>Dark air-cured tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	6,100	6,100
Tennessee .....	--	--	4,000	4,400
United States .....	--	--	10,100	10,500

(-- ) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Forecasted.

<sup>2</sup> Corn area planted are for all purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Includes area planted in the preceding fall.

<sup>4</sup> U.S. estimates include American-Pima cotton.

**Grain Stocks by Position — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: June 1, 2021, March 1, 2022 and June 1, 2022**

Date	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	1,820	(D)	150	2,696	2,846
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	6,224	(D)	620	3,781	4,401
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	180	2,263	2,443
<b>Corn</b> .....						
June 1, 2021 .....	21,500	26,979	48,479	6,100	19,432	25,532
March 1, 2022 .....	69,000	32,385	101,385	15,000	35,750	50,750
June 1, 2022 .....	26,500	23,514	50,014	6,200	18,618	24,818
<b>Soybeans</b>						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	10,478	(D)	(D)	18,342	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Tennessee			Virginia		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	2,080	(D)	(D)	3,004	(D)
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	3,396	(D)	(D)	4,235	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	1,993	(D)	(D)	2,843	(D)
<b>Corn</b>						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	16,740	(D)	(D)	7,634	(D)
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	35,457	(D)	(D)	12,596	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	19,736	(D)	(D)	6,527	(D)
<b>Soybeans</b>						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	2,002	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	3,062	(D)	(D)	4,143	(D)
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	801	(D)	(D)	1,480	(D)
	West Virginia			United States		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b> .....						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	141,655	703,496	845,151
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	174,410	849,664	1,024,074
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	92,965	567,029	659,994
<b>Corn</b> .....						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,743,600	2,367,581	4,111,181
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,080,000	3,676,146	7,756,146
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	7	(D)	2,120,700	2,225,325	4,346,025
<b>Soybeans</b> .....						
June 1, 2021 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	219,900	549,140	769,040
March 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	750,000	1,181,303	1,931,303
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	331,400	640,040	971,440

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

## Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: May 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	May 2021	April 2022	May 2022	May 2021	April 2022	May 2022
Corn, for grain .....dollars/bushel	5.88	6.67	6.88	7.14	7.85	8.22
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	14.10	15.80	16.00	14.80	15.90	16.10
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	7.51	9.90	9.82
Cotton, upland .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	(D)	(S)	(D)
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.224	0.258	0.262
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	170.00	169.00	175.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	215.00	220.00	210.00	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	140.00	145.00	152.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	May 2021	April 2022	May 2022	May 2021	April 2022	May 2022
Corn .....dollars/bushel	6.49	7.67	7.29	--	--	--
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	14.10	15.40	16.70	--	--	--
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton .....dollars/pound	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--	--
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.219	0.264	0.265
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>0</sup> (--) Not available.

### Crop Average Prices Received - United States: May 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	United States		
	May 2021	Apr 2022	May 2022
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain .....(bu)	5.91	7.08	7.26
Soybeans .....(bu)	14.80	15.80	16.10
Wheat, winter .....(bu)	6.55	9.84	10.50
Cotton, upland .....(lb)	0.712	1.100	0.907
Peanuts .....(lb)	0.213	0.247	0.253
Hay, all .....(ton)	176.00	209.00	210.00
Alfalfa .....(ton)	194.00	243.00	244.00
Other .....(ton)	140.00	142.00	143.00

### Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: May 2022 with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>

Commodity	United States		
	May 2021	Apr 2022	May 2022
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs .....	79.30	76.20	75.90
Barrows & Gilts .....	80.00	75.40	76.10
Sows .....	63.30	94.70	72.10
All Beef Cattle <sup>2</sup> .....	118.00	139.00	141.00
Steers & Heifers <sup>3</sup> .....	121.00	142.00	144.00
Cows .....	70.80	88.10	86.70
Calves <sup>4</sup> .....	159.00	186.00	183.00

<sup>1</sup> U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. <sup>2</sup> "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. <sup>3</sup> 500 lbs. and over. <sup>4</sup> Under 500 lbs.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers by Class & Weight Groups  
June 1, 2021 - 2022, Selected States and U.S.**

State	Total		Breeding		Market		Market Hogs by Weight Group			
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	< 50	50-119	120-179	> 180
	2022									
	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)
Colorado .....	660	520	155	135	505	385	190	70	45	80
Illinois .....	5,300	5,300	650	620	4,650	4,680	1,390	1,560	965	765
Indiana .....	4,200	4,350	260	250	3,940	4,100	1,080	1,160	940	920
Iowa .....	23,700	23,000	910	940	22,790	22,060	5,700	7,130	5,050	4,180
Kansas .....	1,950	1,910	175	155	1,775	1,755	440	420	330	565
Michigan .....	1,210	1,190	115	110	1,095	1,080	320	295	230	235
Minnesota .....	8,800	8,400	540	520	8,260	7,880	2,640	2,540	1,460	1,240
Missouri .....	3,250	3,200	425	430	2,825	2,770	1,270	540	580	380
Nebraska .....	3,500	3,500	450	420	3,050	3,080	1,050	840	640	550
N. Carolina .....	8,100	8,200	820	820	7,280	7,380	2,920	1,600	1,420	1,440
Ohio .....	2,500	2,600	190	180	2,310	2,420	680	630	530	580
Oklahoma .....	2,040	2,020	470	470	1,570	1,550	775	305	165	305
Pennsylvania .....	1,290	1,350	140	140	1,150	1,210	330	365	285	230
S. Dakota .....	1,960	2,130	270	290	1,690	1,840	765	390	325	360
Texas .....	980	1,060	130	160	850	900	275	245	145	235
Utah .....	950	960	85	80	865	880	350	175	175	180
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,763	2,834	435	448	2,328	2,386	908	546	452	480
US Total .....	73,153	72,524	6,220	6,168	66,933	66,356	21,083	18,811	13,737	12,725

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 34 other States. Kentucky, Tennessee, and Virginia included in "Other".

**Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: May 2021 and 2022**

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky .....	126.0	120.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina .....	355.9	346.4	190.5	181.7	165.4	164.7
Virginia .....	64.3	67.1	32.1	36.1	32.2	31.0
United States .....	9,283.9	8,977.9	7,967.3	7,649.6	1,316.6	1,328.3

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During May 2021 and 2022**

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky .....	(D)	(D)	5,550	5,543	2,270	2,178
North Carolina .....	7,509	7,054	16,277	15,710	2,187	2,205
Virginia .....	872	896	2,790	2,744	2,305	2,445
United States .....	301,308	282,029	385,222	365,964	2,410	2,453

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: April and May, 2021 and 2022

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	April			May		
	2021	2022	Change from 2021	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia .....	129	126	-2.3	130	127	-2.3
24-State Total .....	18,467	18,296	-0.9	18,949	18,841	-0.6

(-) Not published.

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