



Farm Facts



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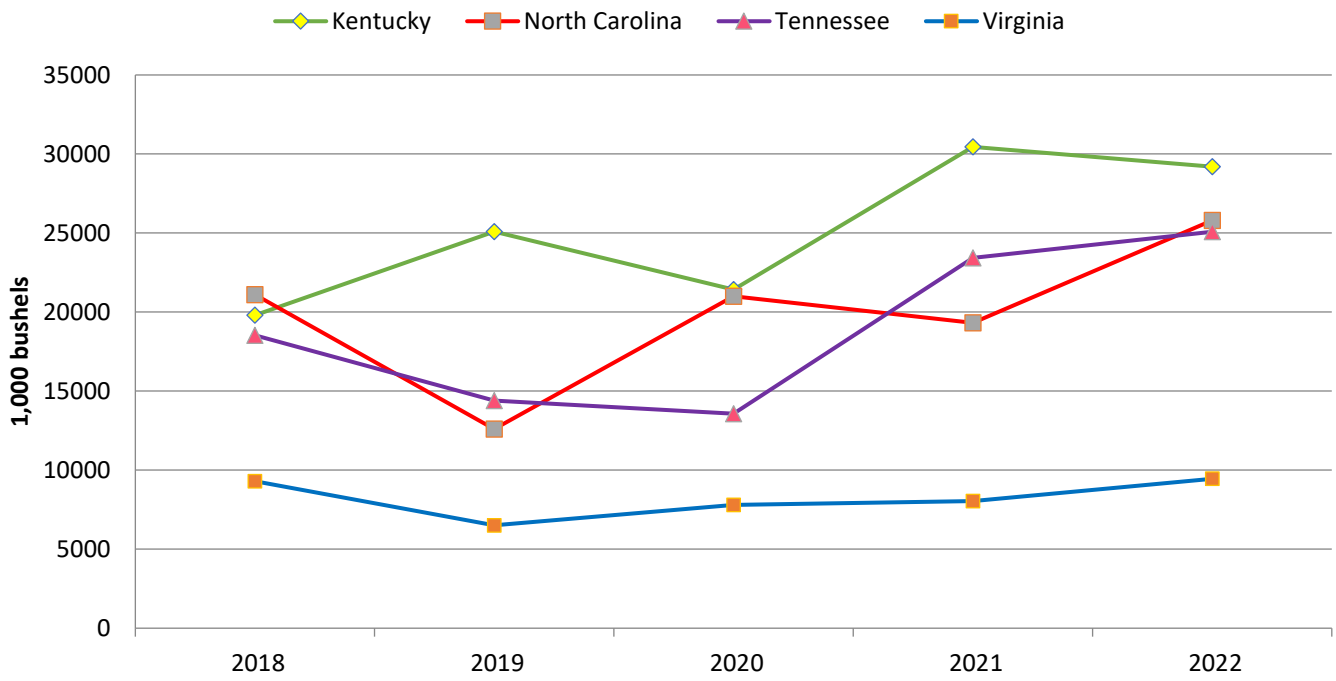
Featuring: Crop Production • Cotton Ginnings • Ag Labor • Milk Production • Ag Prices • Chicken and Eggs
• Cattle • Hogs and Pigs • Floriculture

June 2, 2022

Winter Wheat Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: 2021 and Forecasted May 1, 2022

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Kentucky	350	365	87.0	80.0	30,450	29,200
North Carolina	345	385	56.0	67.0	19,320	25,795
Tennessee	330	330	71.0	76.0	23,430	25,080
Virginia	120	150	67.0	63.0	8,040	9,450
United States	25,464	24,499	50.2	47.9	1,277,365	1,173,547

Winter Wheat Production - Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: 2018-2021 and Forecasted May, 2022



Hay Stocks on Farms - Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: December 1 and May 1, 2020-2022

State	December 1		May 1	
	2020	2021	2021	2022
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Kentucky	3,825	3,750	950	980
North Carolina	1,120	950	190	150
Tennessee	2,930	3,000	570	530
Virginia	2,050	1,800	480	280
West Virginia	770	790	145	105
United States	84,020	79,016	18,006	16,767

Upland Cotton, Running Bales Ginned — North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: 2018-2021

[Excluding linters]

State	Running bales ginned			
	2018 Crop	2019 Crop	2020 Crop	2021 Crop
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
North Carolina	703,850	1,061,150	542,550	790,750
Tennessee	762,550	939,400	589,100	573,650
Virginia	184,400	229,700	120,100	164,050
United States	17,127,900	18,740,700	13,720,600	16,787,350

Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: April 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	April 2021	March 2022	April 2022	April 2021	March 2022	April 2022
Corn, for grain dollars/bushel	5.44	6.49	6.67	6.79	7.62	7.85
Soybeans dollars/bushel	13.10	14.80	15.80	13.50	15.50	15.90
Wheat, winter dollars/bushel	--	--	--	7.83	9.44	9.90
Cotton, upland dollars/pound	--	--	--	(D)	(D)	(S)
Peanuts dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.229	0.261	0.258
Hay, all dollars/ton	159.00	170.00	169.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa dollars/ton	215.00	220.00	220.00	--	--	--
Other dollars/ton	140.00	150.00	145.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	April 2021	March 2022	April 2022	April 2021	March 2022	April 2022
Corn dollars/bushel	5.55	6.98	7.67	--	--	--
Soybeans dollars/bushel	14.40	15.60	15.40	--	--	--
Wheat, winter dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton dollars/pound	0.773	1.060	(D)	--	--	--
Peanuts dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.221	0.264	0.264
Hay, all dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(--) Not available.

Crop Average Prices Received - United States: April 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	United States		
	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain(bu)	5.31	6.56	7.08
Soybeans(bu)	13.90	15.40	15.80
Wheat, winter(bu)	6.20	9.52	9.84
Cotton, upland(lb)	0.711	1.020	1.100
Peanuts(lb)	0.214	0.250	0.247
Hay, all(ton)	167.00	192.00	209.00
Alfalfa(ton)	185.00	221.00	243.00
Other(ton)	139.00	146.00	142.00

Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: April 2022 with Comparisons ¹

Commodity	United States		
	Apr 2021	Mar 2022	Apr 2022
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs	75.60	75.10	76.20
Barrows & Gilts	75.40	74.60	75.40
Sows	79.90	84.60	94.70
All Beef Cattle ²	118.00	139.00	139.00
Steers & Heifers ³	121.00	142.00	142.00
Cows	71.10	84.70	88.10
Calves ⁴	168.00	187.00	186.00

¹ U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. ² "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. ³ 500 lbs. and over. ⁴ Under 500 lbs.

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Regions and United States: April 12-18, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked (hours per week)
		150 days or more	149 days or less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Appalachian I ¹	28	26	2	38.9
Appalachian II ²	20	18	2	38.2
United States	630	518	112	39.7

¹ Appalachian I Region includes North Carolina and Virginia

² Appalachian II Region includes Kentucky, Tennessee, and West Virginia

Number of Workers and Hours Worked — Regions and United States: January 12-18, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Region	Hired			
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed		Number of hours worked (hours per week)
		150 days or more	149 days or less	
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	
Appalachian I ¹	19	18	1	37.2
Appalachian II ²	16	15	1	37.3
United States	507	420	87	39.3

¹ Appalachian I Region includes North Carolina and Virginia

² Appalachian II Region includes Kentucky, Tennessee, and West Virginia

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: April 12-18, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of Worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Appalachian I ¹	15.56	15.06	15.44	16.06
Appalachian II ²	14.67	14.55	14.62	15.44
United States	16.50	15.82	16.27	17.22

¹ Appalachian I Region includes North Carolina and Virginia

² Appalachian II Region includes Kentucky, North Carolina, and West Virginia

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: January 12-18, 2022

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of Worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers
	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Appalachian I ¹	15.39	15.00	15.26	16.15
Appalachian II ²	14.96	14.76	14.86	15.79
United States	16.54	16.12	16.37	17.63

¹ Appalachian I Region includes North Carolina and Virginia

² Appalachian II Region includes Kentucky, North Carolina, and West Virginia

Cattle and Calves Production and Income — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2021

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production	Cash receipts ³	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Kentucky	697,131	752,630	806,516	878,552	12,340	890,892
North Carolina	297,340	310,270	245,498	260,425	2,932	263,357
Tennessee	634,501	661,125	556,393	582,781	8,543	591,324
Virginia	448,249	448,860	380,385	381,428	5,763	387,191
West Virginia	137,763	151,920	160,430	176,169	6,481	182,650
United States	45,935,139	61,365,496	51,888,457	72,873,644	479,498	73,353,142

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Production and Income — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2021

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3,4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Kentucky	246,318	259,912	170,458	170,243	1,144	171,387
North Carolina	4,242,084	4,396,684	3,085,513	2,919,398	873	2,920,271
Tennessee	184,901	185,534	126,774	121,525	780	122,305
Virginia	92,932	108,879	70,252	73,275	766	74,041
West Virginia	1,733	1,363	1,267	918	203	1,121
United States	39,972,892	41,764,669	28,872,909	28,020,468	38,192	28,058,660

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: April 2021 and 2022

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky	126.9	118.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	345.3	339.2	183.5	181.5	161.8	157.7
Virginia	60.9	62.0	30.0	31.1	30.9	30.9
United States	9,121.3	8,818.6	7,855.1	7,547.5	1,266.2	1,271.1

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During April 2021 and 2022

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	5,712	5,519	2,222	2,144
North Carolina	7,277	7,077	16,074	15,721	2,148	2,158
Virginia	823	851	2,763	2,760	2,204	2,246
United States	305,929	285,879	389,924	369,081	2,339	2,389

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: March and April, 2021 and 2022

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	March			April		
	2021	2022	Change from 2021	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	133	128	-3.8	129	126	-2.3
24-State Total ¹	18,888	18,835	-0.3	18,467	18,299	-0.9

(--) Not published.

Floriculture Wholesale Value of All Sales by Plant Category — North Carolina 2020 - 2021

[Operations with \$100,000 or more in sales.]

Year	Annual bedding/garden plants	Herbaceous perennial plants	Cut cultivated greens	Potted flowering plants	Foliage plants for indoor or patio use	Cut flowers	Propagative floriculture material	Total wholesale value of all plant categories
	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
2020	109,472	51,541	(D)	36,139	(D)	8,965	9,004	218,422
2021	102,821	41,289	19	--	3,994	10,177	4,832	198,800

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(--) Not available.

Floriculture Wholesale Value of All Sales by Plant Category — Tennessee 2020 - 2021

[Operations with \$100,000 or more in sales.]

Year	Annual bedding/garden plants	Herbaceous perennial plants	Cut cultivated greens	Potted flowering plants	Foliage plants for indoor or patio use	Cut flowers	Propagative floriculture material	Total wholesale value of all plant categories
	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
2020	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2021	60,209	6,929	--	--	366	--	--	75,727

(--) Not available.

Floriculture Wholesale Value of All Sales by Plant Category — Virginia 2020 - 2021

[Operations with \$100,000 or more in sales.]

Year	Annual bedding/garden plants	Herbaceous perennial plants	Cut cultivated greens	Potted flowering plants	Foliage plants for indoor or patio use	Cut flowers	Propagative floriculture material	Total wholesale value of all plant categories
	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
2020	79,527	40,711	(D)	28,630	(D)	1,204	3,980	195,300
2021	78,748	26,401	(D)	--	511	1,565	(D)	144,537

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(--) Not available.

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