

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service





Crop Progress & Condition

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www.nass.usda.gov/pa Week ending October 29, 2017

King Whetstone, Regional Director

Issued weekly on the internet, April - November by the Northeastern Regional Field Office of NASS nassrfoner@nass.usda.gov Released October 30, 2017

Pennsylvania Weekly Crop Weather – October 29nd, 2017:

Pennsylvania had a good week for field activities with an average of 5.5 days suitable for field work. Temperatures were reported with a high of 80° (F), a low of 26° (F) and a state average temperature of 46° (F). Some rain arrived over the weekend, but the mostly clear weather this week, allowed for continued field activity. Corn and soybeans continue to be harvested. Apple harvest is nearing completion, with the exception of the late maturing varieties. Vegetables are near to an end. In general, producers are busy with their harvesting of crops and getting things in order for winter. Field work main activities for the week remained harvesting, planting and machinery maintenance.

Soil Moisture for Week Ending October 29, 2017

(in percent)

| Item | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|---------|---------------|-------|----------|---------|
| TOPSOIL | 0 | 7 | 84 | 9 |
| SUBSOIL | 1 | 8 | 87 | 4 |

Crop Conditions as of October 29, 2017

(in percent)

| Item | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent | |
|----------------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|--|
| CORN | 0 | 1 | 11 | 45 | 43 | |
| PASTURE AND RANGE | 2 | 12 | 42 | 40 | 4 | |
| SOYBEANS | 0 | 1 | 9 | 56 | 34 | |
| WINTER WHEAT | 0 | 1 | 14 | 61 | 24 | |

Crop Progress as of October 29, 2017

| Item | This Week | Last Week | Last Year | 5 Year Avg. |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| APPLES: HARVESTED | 94 | 89 | 93 | N/A |
| BARLEY: PLANTED | 96 | 89 | 95 | N/A |
| BARLEY: EMERGED | 86 | 78 | 77 | 82 |
| CORN: MATURE | 96 | 89 | 100 | 97 |
| CORN: HARVESTED FOR GRAIN | 51 | 41 | 64 | 59 |
| FALL TILLAGE: PERCENT COMPLETE | 68 | 59 | 68 | N/A |
| HAY, ALFALFA: FOURTH CUTTING | 91 | 89 | 91 | N/A |
| HAY, OTHER: THIRD CUTTING | 93 | 92 | N/A | N/A |
| SOYBEANS: HARVESTED | 67 | 52 | 71 | 66 |
| WINTER WHEAT: PLANTED | 75 | 59 | 93 | 87 |
| WINTER WHEAT: EMERGED | 38 | N/A | 64 | 67 |

For a complete nationwide weekly weather and crop bulletin, please visit www.usda.gov/oce/weather and click on "Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin."

October 20, 2017 Pennsylvania Weekly Weather Summary

| | | | | | | | Veather Summary Accumulation Since April 1, 2017 | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----|-------|-----|--------|--|-------|---------|------|----------|------|-------------|--|
| | | Last Week Weather Sum | | | | J | GDD Base | | | | | | | |
| | | Т | emn | eratı | ıre | Precip | itation | Pre | cipitat | tion | 50 50 | | Base 40F | |
| Dagion | Station | | _ | | | _ | | | | | | | | |
| Region | Station | Hi | | | DFN | Total | Days | | | | Total | | Tota | |
| | CLARION 3 SW | 75 | 31 | 49 | +3 | 0.95 | 3 | 28.99 | | 58 | 1747 | -538 | 309 | |
| | ERIE INTL AP | 70 | 38 | 50 | 0 | 1.14 | | 27.73 | | 86 | 3017 | +287 | 501 | |
| | FRANKLIN | 75 | 34 | 51 | +3 | 0.73 | 4 | 34.37 | +5.23 | 88 | 2857 | +325 | 482 | |
| | PORT MEADVILLE | 67 | 34 | 47 | 0 | 0.94 | 4 | 24.39 | | 88 | 2823 | +331 | 479 | |
| | SPRINGBORO 3 WN | 75 | 33 | 50 | +3 | 0.83 | 4 | 25.91 | -3.66 | | 2502 | +247 | 446 | |
| | TITUSVILLE WTR | 76 | 31 | 49 | +4 | 1.39 | 3 | 31.01 | +1.76 | | 2531 | +336 | 444 | |
| North Central | WARREN | 76 | 35 | 52 | +5 | 1.62 | 4 | 34.32 | +4.59 | 96 | 2691 | +251 | 467 | |
| | BRADFORD RGNL A | 65 | 30 | 46 | +2 | 2.55 | 4 | 32.12 | +4.05 | 96 | 2134 | +390 | 400 | |
| | COUDERSPORT 1 S | 73 | 26 | 47 | +2 | 2.08 | 3 | 28.81 | +2.29 | 108 | 2058 | -10 | 39 | |
| | KANE 1 NNE | 73 | 29 | 48 | +4 | 2.38 | 3 | 33.11 | +3.81 | 88 | 1976 | +188 | 383 | |
| | LAPORTE | 68 | 34 | 50 | +6 | 1.29 | 3 | 36.62 | +6.16 | | 2143 | +48 | 407 | |
| | LOCK HAVEN SEWA | 75 | 31 | 52 | +4 | 2.56 | 2 | 34.41 | +7.74 | 97 | 3096 | +289 | 513 | |
| | OSWAYO 1 ENE | 72 | 36 | 56 | +12 | 0.82 | 1 | 24.79 | -3.60 | 83 | 1926 | +57 | 377 | |
| | RENOVO | 74 | 32 | 51 | +3 | 1.48 | 2 | 31.15 | | | 2872 | +149 | 488 | |
| | RIDGWAY | 75 | 28 | 50 | +5 | 2.38 | 3 | 33.96 | | 89 | 2449 | +445 | 441 | |
| | STEVENSON DAM | 74 | 29 | 49 | +1 | 1.36 | 2 | 26.34 | _ | 95 | 2441 | -125 | 441 | |
| | TOWANDA 1 S | 75 | 30 | 53 | +7 | 0.44 | 3 | 24.19 | | 93 | 2846 | +362 | 485 | |
| | WELLSBORO 4 SW | 72 | 29 | 50 | +5 | 1.53 | 2 | 28.12 | | | 2169 | +233 | 410 | |
| | WILLIAMSPORT RG | 72 | 33 | 54 | +6 | 4.39 | 4 | 34.80 | | 91 | 3430 | +575 | 552 | |
| | HAWLEY 1 E | 71 | 30 | 46 | +6 | 0.43 | 7 | 35.48 | | | 3723 | -108 | 579 | |
| | MILANVILLE | 67 | 33 | 54 | +10 | 1.52 | 2 | 27.20 | _ | 89 | 2194 | +73 | 410 | |
| | PLEASANT MT 1 W | 74 | 29 | 50 | +7 | 0.77 | 3 | 32.90 | | | 1810 | +16 | 35 | |
| | WILKES-BARRE IN | 73 | 34 | 55 | +7 | 1.25 | 2 | 22.90 | | 72 | 3200 | +551 | 520 | |
| | BUTLER 2 SW | 75 | 31 | 48 | +1 | 1.88 | 5 | 29.72 | +3.51 | 97 | 2626 | +133 | 450 | |
| | NEW CASTLE | 70 | 35 | 47 | -3 | 0.88 | 4 | 28.19 | | 88 | 3061 | +273 | 509 | |
| | SLIPPERY ROCK | 75 | 32 | 49 | 0 | 1.43 | 3 | 29.05 | | 86 | 2621 | +2 | 45 | |
| Central | ALTOONA BLAIR C | 68 | 32 | 51 | +3 | 3.08 | 4 | 28.00 | | 92 | 3051 | +473 | 512 | |
| | DUBOIS JEFFERSO | 68 | 32 | 47 | +1 | 2.43 | | 25.16 | | 98 | 2605 | +356 | 459 | |
| | ELIZABETHVILLE | 72 | 32 | 60 | +7 | 3.05 | 5 | 40.24 | +9.25 | 105 | 3322 | -182 | 542 | |
| | LEWISTOWN | 76 | 33 | 54 | +5 | 2.19 | 3 | 30.08 | +3.98 | | 3297 | +342 | 536 | |
| | MIDDLETOWN HARR | 73 | 37 | 57 | +6 | 2.00 | 3 | 31.82 | +6.36 | 79 | 3857 | +516 | 596 | |
| | PRINCE GALLITZI | 75 | 27 | 49 | +3 | 1.74 | 2 | 28.51 | +3.65 | 107 | 2615 | +391 | 455 | |
| | SELINSGROVE 2 S | 71 | 33 | 54 | +7 | 1.94 | 2 | 27.11 | +2.20 | 77 | 3195 | +246 | 527 | |
| | STATE COLLEGE | 72 | 34 | 52 | +3 | 1.72 | 2 | 28.12 | +3.59 | 90 | 3018 | +219 | 505 | |
| East Central | ALLENTOWN INTL | 76 | 35 | 57 | +7 | 2.32 | 3 | 36.24 | +7.30 | 84 | 3512 | +574 | 560 | |
| | LEHIGHTON 1SSW | 73 | 30 | 54 | +6 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 2865 | NA | 493 | |
| | MT POCONO MOUNT | 68 | 33 | 50 | +5 | 3.47 | 3 | 31.23 | +0.17 | 87 | 2153 | +69 | 410 | |
| Southwest | CONNELLS VILLE 2 | 79 | 38 | 54 | NA | 2.77 | 4 | 37.40 | +8.96 | 98 | 3222 | NA | 518 | |
| | GRAYS LANDING | 80 | 33 | 52 | +3 | 1.14 | 2 | 36.17 | +12.43 | 89 | 3113 | +135 | 515 | |
| | INDIANA 3 SE | 78 | 30 | 51 | +2 | 1.96 | 3 | 40.11 | +11.54 | 99 | 2820 | +247 | 484 | |
| | MEYERSDALE 2 SS | 72 | 27 | 48 | +2 | 1.50 | 4 | 31.97 | +7.71 | 99 | 2322 | +205 | 427 | |
| | PITTSBURGH ALLE | 71 | 35 | 48 | -2 | 2.40 | 5 | 37.98 | +13.62 | 96 | 3400 | +367 | 545 | |
| | PITTSBURGH ASOS | 71 | 36 | 49 | -1 | 1.58 | 5 | 26.21 | +2.31 | 87 | 3397 | +431 | 544 | |
| | WAYNESBURG 1 E | 79 | 31 | 50 | +2 | 2.30 | 4 | 36.02 | +11.24 | 95 | 3026 | +274 | 505 | |
| | BIGLERVILLE | 75 | 34 | 56 | +6 | 0.83 | 1 | 26.96 | +0.33 | 65 | 3533 | +346 | 55 | |
| | EVERETT | 70 | 27 | 49 | +2 | 1.71 | 2 | 30.05 | +5.80 | 84 | 2730 | +157 | 472 | |
| | HANOVER 4 SW | 75 | 33 | 55 | +4 | 0.44 | 2 | 27.67 | +1.36 | 92 | 3398 | +280 | 540 | |
| | MIDDLETOWN HARR | 73 | 37 | 57 | +6 | 2.00 | 3 | 31.82 | +6.36 | 79 | 3857 | +516 | 590 | |
| | SOUTH MTN | 70 | 31 | 52 | +4 | 1.51 | 2 | 33.52 | +5.16 | 87 | 2768 | +155 | 47 | |
| | YORK AP | 73 | 32 | 54 | +4 | 1.35 | 3 | 23.37 | -2.04 | 75 | 3349 | +285 | 54. | |
| Southeast | DOYLESTOWN AP | 73 | 37 | 59 | +9 | 1.82 | 3 | 31.36 | +1.98 | 77 | 3472 | +242 | 55 | |
| | HAMBURG | 75 | 35 | 55 | +3 | 0.22 | 2 | 41.15 | +11.46 | 91 | 3325 | -113 | 53 | |
| | LANCASTER AP | 73 | 34 | 56 | +5 | 0.88 | 2 | 24.23 | -2.70 | 76 | 3647 | +544 | 57. | |
| | NESHAMINY FALLS | 76 | 36 | 57 | +7 | 3.09 | 3 | 31.98 | +1.75 | 65 | 3435 | +115 | 550 | |
| | NEW HOLLAND 2 S | 74 | 39 | 58 | +5 | 0.45 | 1 | 28.10 | +0.49 | 73 | 3711 | +300 | 57 | |
| | PHILADELPHIA | 77 | 44 | 62 | +8 | 2.29 | | 30.03 | | | 4280 | | 63 | |
| | PHILADELPHIA NE | 77 | 40 | 60 | +8 | 3.34 | | 25.31 | | | 4072 | +570 | 614 | |
| | POTTSTOWN LIMER | 73 | 34 | 56 | +5 | 2.46 | | | | | | +141 | 53: | |
| | READING SPAATZ | 75 | 35 | 56 | +6 | 1.25 | | | | | | +454 | 574 | |
| | SELLERSVILLE | 75 | 33 | 54 | +5 | 0.67 | | | | | | +318 | 52 | |
| | WEST CHESTER 1. | 73 | | 58 | +7 | 0.70 | | 28.19 | | | | | 53 | |

Summary based on NOAA Regional Climate Centers (RCCs) data. DFN = departure from normal.

Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air temperature in degrees Fahrenheit. Climate normals used are for the 1981-2010 period.

Effective with this release, the weather data source has been changed. The basic format of the data tables has not changed, but the data content will be based on newer historical datasets used for average calculations and changes in methodology subroutines for missing data.

REPORTERS COMMENTS, By County

Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Conservation District (CD), farmers, commodity specialists, or other knowledgeable individuals.

ADAMS County, Judy A. Behney

Adams County started the week out with morning temperature 59 degrees and drizzly rain then cloudy afternoon 64 degrees. Rain started in evening and till Tuesday morning an inch of rainfall York Springs area, 1/2 inch South of Gettysburg towards Mason Dixon Line with temperature 59 and sunny and afternoon warmed to 70. Wednesday morning was 50 degrees with some clouds and sun and into 70's. Thursday was 42 degrees and cloudy then sun later and got to 53 degrees and breezy. Today started with heavy frost 31 as of 7 am. That will make things turn brown now since pretty heavy. Corn and soybeans continue to be harvested throughout the county when conditions permit. Some areas that had more rain Monday night into Tuesday morning have been delayed a little. Early soybeans are being harvested so they can get small grain/cover crops seeded and corn isn't drying down too fast so producers leaving it in fields to avoid cost of drying or lower prices at the mill. Most are reporting very good yields throughout the county. Small grains and cover crops continue to be seeded as conditions permit. Last of the hay was baled. Apple harvest is coming to an end with most producers finished but pink lady variety still has about 2 weeks before being ready to harvest. Decent yields are being reported but hail hurt some producers so instead of fresh market are going for processing. Vegetables are pretty well done in the county unless in a high tunnel. Still available at farmers markets throughout the county and fruit markets. Overall the producers are busy with their harvesting of crops and getting things in order for winter. Majority are having good yields across the board so are happy for what they have.

ADAMS/FRANLIN Counties, Thomas Kerr

Finishing up most of the apple harvest except for few larger operations. Final seeding of wheat except for cover where corn is still waiting to be harvested. Corn left standing now will be harvested as grain. Beans need some good drying weather now to finish.

CENTRE County, Dick A. Dicker

Good week for fall field work. 3 inches of rainfall.

DAUPHIN/PERRY Counties, Liz Bosak

Cool, wet weather arrived over the weekend. Planting small grains and harvesting corn and soybean will be delayed into the week of Oct. 30. Winter annuals including marestail and chickweed continue to germinate. Dandelion germination and growth continue. Maple and beech trees along the Appalachian Trail are at about 50% leaf drop.

JUNIATA/SNYDER Counties, William C. Sheaffer

Rain during the beginning of the week slowed the field activities. Later in the week corn and soybean harvest continued. The yields and quality are very good. Main activities for the week were harvesting, planting and machinery maintenance.

LACKAWANNA County, Eric Johnson

Most farms have wrapped up corn silage harvest and are working to plant cover crops and spread manure before the onset of winter. Grain corn is still drying down, with high moisture corn being shelled off some fields.

LANCASTER County, Jeff Graybill

Corn and soybean yields have been excellent across the county. However, we are seeing some grain quality issues with moldy tips and low test weight. Also, corn has been slow to dry down, with harvest a week or so behind a typical year.

MERCER County, James P. Rust

Soybean yields being reported as lower than normal yields in our area due to lack of rainfall in July, August, and September.

SOMERSET County, Dale Kriner

Soybeans are pretty well harvested although some are still standing. Corn harvest under way. The first snow fell in parts of the county on Sunday night, some areas just saw flakes, and others had the ground covered.

