

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service



Crop Progress & Condition



King Whetstone, Regional Director

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www.nass.usda.gov/pa Week ending August 30, 2015 Issued weekly on the internet, April - November by the Northeastern Regional Field Office of NASS nassrfoner@nass.usda.gov Released August 31, 2015

Excellent Week for Field Work: Pennsylvania had an average of 6.5 days suitable for field work last week. Reported temperatures for Pennsylvania include an average state average of 66(°F), a high of 91(°F) and a low of 40(°F). Weather remains ideal for fieldwork but lack of sufficient rains is drying corn and turning soybeans yellow, causing predictions for an early harvest. Tobacco has cured well in the dry weather and harvests are well over half complete. Fall plantings are delayed by continued dry weather. Field activities for the week included harvesting corn silage, potatoes, tobacco and hay.

Soil Moisture for Week Ending August 30, 2015

(in percent)

Item	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
TOPSOIL	19	42	36	3
SUBSOIL	8	37	54	1

Crop Conditions as of August 30, 2015 (in percent)

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	1001			• •	
APPLES	0	1	3	38	58
CORN	0	8	22	41	29
HAY, ALFALFA	0	5	27	53	15
HAY, OTHER	7	9	24	49	11
PASTURE AND	9	26	31	21	13
RANGE					
PEACHES	1	0	3	37	59
POTATOES	0	1	62	34	3
SOYBEANS	0	4	18	60	18
TOBACCO	3	6	35	43	13

Crop Progress as of August 30, 2015 (in percent)

Item	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Year Avg.
APPLES: HARVESTED	30	21	23	38
CORN: DOUGH	89	80	55	76
CORN: DENTED	57	35	30	44
CORN: MATURE	5	N/A	<5	7
CORN AVERAGE HEIGHT: (IN.)	98	94	91	N/A
HAY, ALFALFA: THIRD CUTTING	86	81	69	88
HAY, ALFALFA: FOURTH CUTTING	36	24	39	35
HAY, OTHER: SECOND CUTTING	92	85	86	92
HAY, OTHER: THIRD CUTTING	64	48	49	N/A
HAY, OTHER: FOURTH CUTTING	24	5	N/A	N/A
SOYBEANS: BLOOMING	93	91	N/A	N/A
SOYBEANS: SETTING PODS	89	85	91	N/A
OATS: MATURE	95	94	93	N/A
OATS: HARVESTED	90	83	83	94
PEACHES: HARVESTED	81	71	62	85
POTATOES: HARVESTED	22	22	25	27
TOBACCO: CUT	55	38	55	N/A

August 30,	2015 Penns	svlvania W	Veekly W	eather S	Summary

		La	st W	eek	Weat	her Sun	mary	Accu	mulat	ion Si	nce A		2015 Base
		Temperature			Precipitation		D	Precipitation			GDD Base 50F		
Destau													40F
Region	Station	Hi	Lo	0	DFN	Total	Days			_	Total		Tota
Northwest	Clarion Erie	81 80	47 54	63 67	-4 -3	0.24	2	23.93 16.37	+1.44	79 63		+212 +189	342
	Franklin_AG	80	51	64	-3	0.56	4	24.54	+3.15	74		+189	361
	Meadville-Port	80	48	65	-3	0.53	4	22.28	+2.26			+423	368
	Springboro	80	40	61	-6	0.52	4	20.93	+2.20		1885	-14	323
	Titusville	81	47	63	-3	0.13	2	21.64	+0.52	53		+208	327
	Warren	83	49	63	-5	0.24	3	19.51	-1.51	74		+91	337
North Central	Bradford_Region	77	41	61	-3	0.05	1	18.86	-2.09	72	1770	+291	311
	Coudersport_1SW	79	46	60	-3	0.11	1	23.80	+3.34	75	1693	+137	301
	Kane	79	40	60	-1	0.31	2	21.27	-0.20	78	1762	+464	308
	Laporte	76	50	61	-4	0.00	0	23.21	+4.98	79	1787	+111	312
	Lock_Haven	87	53	67	-2	0.02	1	21.38	+1.51	58	2463	+336	388
	Oswayo	81	43	60	-5	0.17	2	19.95	+0.52	77	1689	+173	301
	Renovo	82	51	65	-4	0.05	1	21.90	+3.51	66	2297	+182	371
	Ridgway	81	48	63	-2	0.19	2	26.84	+5.69	75	1907	+334	327
	Stevenson_Dam	81	47	63	-5	0.10	1	26.03	+6.06	64	2026	+96	340
	Towanda	83	52	65	-2	0.00	0	22.03	+5.81	64		+203	353
	Wellsboro	77	45	60	-4	0.02	1	22.38	+5.77	69	1726	+205	307
	Williamsport_AP	85	54	68	-2	0.00	0	23.34	+4.27	63	2661	+439	409
Northeast	Hawley	83	42	63	-3	0.01	1	18.99	+0.03	59	1915	+216	328
	Milanville	84	49	67	+2	0.03	1	18.47	-0.36	66	2044	+345	340
	Susquehanna	81	50	65	-2	0.18	1	19.76	+0.15	71	1999	+193	337
	Wilkes-Barre	85	53	69	+1	0.10	1	16.94	-0.72	58	2633	+460	406
West Central	Butler	83	48	62	-5	0.52	2	23.34	+3.02	73	2171	+277	357
	New_Castle_Ag	89	50	66	-4	0.95	1	25.42	+6.73	70	-	+353	388
C	Slippery_Rock	87	50	64	-2	0.97	1	23.50	+3.18	73		+637	378
Central	Altoona_AP	86 81	48 49	66 65	-4 -2	0.00	0	18.83 20.43	+1.43	63 70	2402 2352	+243 +520	383
	Du_Bois Elizabethville	91	49 51	70	+2	0.04	1	20.43	+0.25	53		+320	407
	Lewistown	86	54	67	-3	0.00	0	20.01	+1.63	64		+430	402
	Middletown	87	59	72	0	0.14	1	17.50	-0.73	55	3059	+435	452
	Prince_Gallitzi	83	48	64	-3	0.03	1	21.71	+3.69	73	2196	+294	360
	Selinsgrove_2S	86	55	68	-1	0.00	0	19.08	-0.31	58		+282	390
	State_College_P	81	53	65	-3	0.00	0	22.45	+4.47	72	2348	+260	377
East Central	Allentown-Bethl	87	51	70	0	0.00	0	18.35	-2.07	51	2767	+492	421
	Lehighton	81	52	65	-3	0.17	1	23.94	+1.45	59	2276	+293	369
	Mt_Pocono	79	47	64	+1	0.22	1	24.37	+2.97	59	1997	+511	337
Southwest	Pittsburgh_Alle	85	55	68	-1	0.04	1	22.77	+4.73	71	2678	+621	413
	Chalk_Hill	84	51	65	-1	0.05	1	23.25	-1.41	82	2314	+484	375
	Connellsville_A	88	52	68	-2	0.00	0	21.58	+0.77	77	2580	+378	403
	Indiana_3SE	83	49	64	-5	0.01	1	25.06	+3.03	77	2162	+99	358
	Meyersdale	82	47	62	-4	0.01	1	18.46	-1.71	74	1895	+140	327
	Pittsburgh_Intl	84	53	68	-3	0.10		20.32	+2.16				417
	Waynesburg	88	49	65	-4	0.01	1	18.63	-0.27	69			382
South Central		86	54	69	0	0.44		27.13					421
	Everett	86	48	64	-4	0.00		18.72	+0.96				352
	Hanover	88	52	68	-4	0.00		21.82	+5.38				413
	Harrisburg_AP	85	56		-2	0.48		22.35	+4.12				440
	South_Mountain	82	50	66	-4	0.15	1	21.08	-0.22			-162	365
7	York_AP	86	51	68	-4	0.04		24.28	+5.24				413
Southeast	Doylestown_AG	86	54	71	-3	0.00		17.55	-3.63			+32	41
	Green_Lane	86 86	55 56	70 70	+2	0.00		16.72 24.63	-3.05 +3.54				41:
	Hamburg	86 86	56 54	70		0.00		24.63 16.65					40
	Lancaster_AP	86 89	54 55	70	-3	0.02	1		-2.52 -3.44				410
	Neshaminy_Falls New_Holland	89 89	55 55	71	-1 +4	0.00		19.48 17.75	-3.44	49 52			42
	Philadelphia_AP	89 89	55 63	72	+4	0.00		17.75	-0.86				43
	Philadelphia_AP Philadelphia_NE		60	75	+3	0.00		17.89	-0.86				48
	Reading_AP	88	57	73	-1	0.00			-3.23			+779	47
	Sellersville	85	52	68	-1	0.00		18.58	-3.59			+418	393
	West_Chester	88	50	70		0.00		17.88	-2.83				41:

Summary based on NWS data. DFN = Departure From Normal. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2015: Agricultural Weather Information Service, Inc. All rights reserved. Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Conservation District (CD), farmers, commodity specialists, or other knowledgeable individuals.

ADAMS County, Judy Behney

Adams County started the week with morning temperatures low 60's. Some rain in the county towards evening about 0.25" Daytime temperatures 80's. Tuesday through Thursday morning temperatures low 60's and daytime low 80's. Today was 57 morning temperature and was foggy early but sun burned fog off and nice blue sky mid-morning. Corn and soybeans continue to mature. There has been some corn silage and high moisture corn has been harvested. Corn is drying down from dry weather conditions we had beginning of August till last week. Soybeans are looking pretty good but not many have lost their leaves yet. Some soybeans are still pretty short for being close to September 1st and may not produce many soybeans till frost but still hope for a little longer before frost. Forage crops and cover crops are being planted in the county. Some that were seeded last week are having trouble pushing through from all the rain we got at one time last Thursday. Small grains such as barley and rye are being seeded and once some corn silage harvested some wheat will start to be seeded. Hay continues to be made with regrowth on most fields from rains recently received. Peach harvest is almost complete in the county with another week and will be finished. Apples continue to be harvested and good crops and size are being reported. Vegetables are doing well in the county and are plentiful to purchase throughout the county. Sweet corn that was planted later is now being harvested. Overall the producers are still pretty busy preparing soil for new plantings and also readying harvesting equipment for the fall harvests.

ADAMS County, Thomas Kerr

Peach harvest is coming to an end, with most growers pleased with the crop. Apples look to be a good crop as well. Corn silage harvest is near completion with corn rapidly drying down. Some concern with the soybean yield as beans are not getting moisture to make good size. Expect yield to be off due to undersized beans

ALLEGHENY/BEAVER/BUTLER Counties, Luke Fritz

Corn Silage harvest has begun, hay harvesting continues. This area really needs rain.

CAMBRIA County, Dolly Little

Activities included harvesting straw and beginning to harvest potatoes.

CENTRE County, Dick A. Decker

Great week for late summer field work, no rain.

COLUMBIA County, John O Yocum

Need rain. Corn and soybean drying up in poor soil areas. Many soybean fields 50% yellow from dry weather and some corn fields are 80% brown.

JUNIATA/SNYDER County, William C. Sheaffer

The warm and dry weather is causing the corn and soybeans to mature. Looks like there could be an early harvest season. Silo filling is progressing with the yields being favorable. There is evidence of leaf blight in some corn fields. The main activities for the week were chopping corn, haymaking and seeding forages.

LACKAWANNA County, Eric Johnson

Although hay and corn are short and 4th cut probably won't be a possibility, crops have done fairly well considering the boom or bust rain we have had since Memorial Day.

LANCASTER County, Jeff Graybill

Fields are turning very dry again, however most of the yield on early corn and beans is standing in the field. Looking like an early grain harvest. Silage harvest is in full swing with my farms finished. Tobacco harvest about 75% complete, having excellent harvest and curing weather. Getting too dry to start alfalfa and cover crops without a rain.

MERCER County, Jim Rust

Hay harvested this week was of very low yield due to lack of rain. We received 0.7 inches rainfall Sunday. The total harvested hay production per acre is going to be unbelievably low for the 2015 season. The local weather station is saying since July 1st our area is 5 inches short for rainfall (July-August) for an average year. Pastures are in very poor condition going into fall.