

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Weekly Crop & Weather Roundup



Cooperating with the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture 4050 Crums Mill Road, Suite 203 · Harrisburg, PA 17112 (717) 787-3904 · (717) 782-4011 FAX · www.nass.usda.gov

Week Ending August 7, 2011

Issued weekly, April-November

Released August 8, 2011, 4 pm

This report can be found on the Internet at **www.nass.usda.gov/pa** and click on "Pennsylvania Publications."

Good Week for Field Work: Pennsylvania had an average of 5 days suitable for field work. The precipitation returned in varying quantities throughout the state this week. Some areas were more fortunate in regards to getting the wet stuff than other areas, but any at all had to be better than what many were experiencing in weeks prior. Producers are reporting varied crop reactions to the recent rains depending on how much their particular area received. Primary field activities for the week included spreading manure, making hay, harvesting oats, apples, and peaches.

PA Topsoil Moisture for Week Ending August 07, 2011

Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
15	49	35	1

Crop Progress: Corn in the silk stage is at 89% compared to 95% at this time last year and the 5-year average of 87%. Corn is 20% at the dough stage, behind the 12% a year ago and the 5-year average of 28%. Corn has reached a measurable height of 78 inches, compared to 82 inches last year, and an average of 78 inches. Oats are 96% yellow compared to last year's 99% and the average of 96%. Oats are 78% ripe, behind the 96% at this time last year and the average of 85%. Oat harvest is 53% complete, compared to last year's 79% and the average of 58%. Potato harvest has begun and is 5% complete compared to 4% at this time last year and is slightly behind the 5 year average of 6%. The third cutting of alfalfa is 65% complete, compared to the 81% last year and the 5-year average of 54%. Timothy/Clover second cutting is 77% complete, behind last year's 82%, and about the same as the 5-year average of 66%. Peach harvesting is 30% complete, compared to 63% at this time last year and the average of 47%. Apple harvesting is 18% complete behind the 24% last year, but about the same as the average of 18%. Crop Condition: State-wide corn conditions are; 8% very poor, 20% poor, 36% fair, 28 % good, and 8% excellent. Oats conditions are; 2% very poor, 27% poor, 38% fair, 31% good, and 2% excellent. Soybean conditions are; 1% very poor, 11% poor, 34% fair, 43% good, and 11% excellent. Quality of Hay made is 4% very poor, 3% poor, 25% fair, 44% good, and 24% excellent. Pasture conditions are; 38% very poor, 23% poor, 30% fair, 8% good and 1% excellent. Peach conditions are; 0% very poor, 0% poor, 7% fair, 50% good and 43% excellent. Apple conditions are; 6% very poor, 11% poor, 18% fair, 53% good and 12% excellent.

Nationwide as of July 31, 2011: Warmer-than-normal weather blanketed much of the nation, aiding winter wheat and summer crop development across the northern Plains and Northwest. Elsewhere, hot, dry weather maintained drought conditions on the southern Plains, as well as from the Ohio Valley into portions of the Southeast. Most notably, temperatures were well over the century mark throughout much of Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas during the week. Rainfall was scattered across the country, with totals reaching 5 inches or more in portions of the lower Delta and Great Lakes regions.

Corn: Silking advanced 18 percentage points during the week, as warm weather and adequate soil moisture levels provided nearly ideal growing conditions for reproductive corn in the major growing regions of the country. By week's end, 83 percent of the crop was at or beyond the silking stage, 9 percentage points behind last year and slightly behind the 5-year average. Eighteen percent of this year's corn crop was at or beyond the dough stage by July 31, twelve percentage points behind last year and 5 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Denting was underway in seven of the 18 major estimating states, with nationwide progress at 4 percent complete by week's end. This was 2 percentage points behind last year and slightly behind the 5-year average. Overall, 62 percent of the corn crop was reported in good to excellent condition, unchanged from last week but 9 percentage points below the same time last year.

Soybeans: Nationally, 77 percent of the soybean crop was at or beyond the blooming stage by week's end, 7 percentage points behind last year and 4 points behind the 5-year average. Bloom development was rapid across most of the major growing areas, with double-digit progress evident in 16 of the 18 major estimating states. By July 31, pods were setting on 34 percent of this year's soybean acreage, 16 percentage points behind last year and 11 points behind the 5-year average. Despite warm, sunny weather providing nearly ideal growing conditions during the week, overall progress remained well behind normal in most states. Overall, 60 percent of the soybean crop was reported in good to excellent condition, down 2 percentage points from last week and 6 points below the same time last year.

Winter Wheat: Eighty-one percent of the 2011 winter wheat crop was harvested by week's end, 2 percentage points behind last year and 5 points behind the 5-year average. Producers in Montana began harvesting during the week; however, progress in the state remained20 days behind normal due to delayed planting and slow crop development earlier in the season.

Small Grains: Oat producers harvested 10 percent of the nation's crop during the week, leaving progress—at 30 percent complete—18 percentage points behind last year and 14 points behind the 5-year average. Overall, 55 percent of the oat crop was reported in good to excellent condition, down slightly from last week and 21 percentage points below the same time last year. While heading of the barley crop was complete or nearly complete in Idaho, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Washington, progress in Montana was limited to 3 percentage points during the week. Nationally, 92 percent of the barley crop was at or beyond the heading stage, 4 percentage points behind last year and 5 points—or approximately a week—behind the 5-year average. Overall, 72 percent of the barley crop was reported in good to excellent condition, down 5 percentage points from last week and 14 points below the same time last year.

Weather Data For Week Ending August 7, 2011

			Last Week Wea				April 1 - August 7, 2011					
Station		Tempe		uner ourmary	Precipi	tation		Precipitation	7.0111 7.03	GDD Ba	se 50F	Base 40F
	High	Low	Average	DFN	Total	Days	Total	DFN	Days	Total	DFN	Total
Northwest Erie Franklin_AG Meadville-Port Mercer Springboro Warren	87 90 88 89 88 90	64 62 63 58 57	78 76 76 76 74 73	7 6 8 7 4 4	1.08 1.10 0.84 0.96 0.55 1.75	2 4 3 5 4 5	19.31 21.37 21.00 21.36 19.98 19.86	4.28 3.59 3.86 4.58 4.90 2.42	62 69 73 82 72 66	1,946 1,957 1,993 1,933 1,708 1,775	371 460 623 449 132 317	3,082 3,102 3,134 3,100 2,818 2,907
North Central Bradford Region Oswayo Kane Laporte Lock Haven Port Allegany Renovo Ridgway Stevenson Dam Towanda Wellsboro Williamsport	85 87 83 91 87 91 87 91 88 95 88 95 88 90 92	51 44 57 64 58 58 56 55 55 55 65	73 71 68 72 69 75 72 74 72 75 71 69 76	6 3 8 -2 4 7 4 6 9 1 4 4	2.02 1.79 1.43 3.95 2.21 1.52 1.40 1.52 1.78 1.38 1.56 3.22	5 5 5 5 6 5 4 6 4 5 5 6	23.35 20.00 24.21 32.39 20.27 22.21 19.32 21.51 25.37 20.44 26.59	5.66 3.16 6.46 15.90 4.13 5.37 5.88 1.29 3.48 11.71 6.64 10.43	74 64 64 70 59 68 68 68 66 59 59 59 67 59	1,527 1,512 1,482 1,612 2,116 1,632 2,055 1,652 1,951 1,839 1,592 2,238	461 330 430 113 528 450 467 459 758 329 465 481	2,601 2,606 2,569 2,714 3,292 2,732 2,732 3,225 2,778 3,102 2,984 2,680 3,438
Northeast Hawley Wilkes-Barre/Sc Susquehanna	86 87 88	58 61 58	70 73 71	3 2 5	3.64 3.19 1.92	3 4 5	29.71 23.18 25.12	14.32 8.02 8.62	60 64 64	1,642 2,043 1,735	360 372 503	2,774 3,224 2,870
West Central Butler New Castle Slippery Rock	89 96 93	58 62 58	75 79 76	5 9 8	1.64 0.48 0.61	3 3 3	19.17 20.46 18.93	2.50 5.12 2.67	66 67 64	1,993 2,163 1,988	440 602 581	3,178 3,350 3,166
Central Altoona/Blair DuBois Lewistown Middletown Prince Gallitzi Selinsgrove State College	90 87 94 93 88 91 89	63 59 64 67 58 62 65	76 74 76 78 74 74 75	5 5 4 3 6 3 4	2.16 1.70 2.16 2.27 1.89 1.60 1.38	3 4 3 5 3 5	18.63 21.45 23.21 26.14 16.93 23.42 18.87	3.62 4.72 6.99 10.44 -2.27 7.27 3.94	54 66 54 50 59 63 54	2,232 1,857 2,252 2,489 1,871 2,112 2,130	560 408 420 419 540 397 476	3,427 3,002 3,462 3,732 3,009 3,302 3,306
East Central Allentown-Bethel Lehighton Matamoras Mt_Pocono	92 88 89 84	62 63 57 56	76 74 72 70	3 0 0 5	2.09 2.97 2.64 3.35	3 3 4 3	21.15 24.43 28.22 28.58	4.62 7.85 11.01 10.59	53 58 63 63	2,322 2,021 1,755 1,722	426 194 101 597	3,543 3,221 2,917 2,858
Southwest Pittsburgh/Alle Indiana_PA Myersdale Chalk_Hill Pittsburgh Intl Connellsville Waynesburg	90 88 86 88 92 91 90	69 63 53 57 68 62 61	79 75 73 73 80 78 76	9 5 3 9 6 6	0.83 1.38 0.67 1.38 0.31 1.14 0.95	4 5 3 3 4 3 3	16.37 21.72 19.33 30.38 15.02 21.75 29.01	0.43 3.20 1.14 12.65 0.05 4.02 12.65	69 81 66 73 61 80 65	2,348 2,059 1,598 1,660 2,303 2,193 2,078	668 441 65 -130 545 403 453	3,570 3,245 2,739 2,814 3,521 3,408 3,292
South Central Biglerville Everett Hanover Harrisburg_AP South Mountain York	94 90 97 94 91 92	65 57 63 67 56 62	78 75 77 78 74 76	4 4 3 3 3 3 3	0.28 0.75 1.04 1.88 0.99 0.78	3 5 3 3 3 4	20.29 20.86 15.32 23.61 17.35 19.54	5.88 6.31 0.91 7.91 2.34 3.58	48 57 49 46 55 53	2,380 1,971 2,354 2,484 1,953 2,350	352 324 326 407 288 331	3,608 3,167 3,576 3,725 3,137 3,589
Southeast Green Lane Hamburg West_Chester Lancaster Neshaminy Falls New Holland Philadelphia Philadelphia NE Reading Sellersville Doylestown_AG	93 92 96 94 95 94 96 95 96 93 93	63 65 61 64 62 65 67 64 65 61 63	77 76 77 78 76 80 79 78 78 76 78	4 5 3 4 5 2 4 3 5 4 5 5	1.12 3.61 0.87 1.05 1.77 0.47 2.59 1.34 2.05 1.15 1.24	2 3 4 3 5 3 3 3 3 2 3	18.20 22.46 14.35 18.76 18.37 17.45 15.05 17.27 18.65 18.82 18.74	1.97 3.27 -3.65 1.99 -0.62 0.68 -1.25 0.97 0.93 2.59 -0.25	52 57 41 53 43 54 42 45 56 51 50	2,330 2,308 2,364 2,419 2,455 2,381 2,805 2,619 2,551 2,186 2,446	524 660 357 519 567 481 626 440 686 380 558	3,558 3,524 3,695 3,651 3,604 4,063 3,870 3,797 3,394 3,686

DFN = Departure from normal (using 1961-90 normals period). Precipitation (rainfall or melted snow or ice) and pan evaporation in inches. Precipitation days = days with precipitation of .01 inch or more.

Air temperatures in degrees fahrenheit. Copyright 2004: Agricultural Weather Information Service, Inc. All rights reserved.

Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Conservation District (CD), farmers, commodity specialists, or other knowledgeable individuals.

ADAMS COUNTY, Judy A Behney

Adams County continues to be dry. Some showers have been received this week with only 0.2" if you were lucky to be in an area that received rainfall. Monday evening had bad thunder and lightning but not much rain with the storm. Saturday evening some thunderstorms came through the county with some areas around York Springs receiving 2.25" and other parts of county receiving 0.3" of rainfall. Sunday afternoon another thunderstorm came through the county with some rainfall in some areas and none in other parts of the county. The producers are grateful of the moisture that we are receiving in whatever amounts we get to help their crops. Corn crop is showing damage for the year. Early corn is too far gone due to excessive heat the past few weeks when pollinating. Our COC feels at this time maybe 50% loss but still a little too early to determine if we would get some more showers. Soybeans are fairing a little better during this dry season with early soybeans looking better than late planted or double-cropped soybeans. Hay continues to be baled mostly for mulch. No re-growth is happening due to lack of rainfall. Oats harvest is about complete with shorter height due to lack of rainfall. Fruit growers are saying apples will be similar to 2010 harvest or a little lighter at this time. Over-thinning happened due to the weather conditions this Spring. Apples are about at normal development for this time of the year but the heat the last few weeks may be pushing them a little. Peaches are good with normal yields being reported. Heat has brought fruit on which is causing the outside of fruit to be softer and still hard on inside of peach. Some peaches have been irrigated so they haven't been affected as much due to dry weather. The stinkbugs are affecting the earlier fruit as apricots, peaches are showing affects since they are in a sweeter stage. Sweet corn is drying up unless being irrigated. Pumpkins need rainfall and will soon be flowering in some areas. Other vegetables are being harvested throughout the county. Producers are still optimistic that if we can get some moisture that the crops could still fair ok for future harvest. Some crop adjusters for crop insurance are getting claims submitted for corn and soybeans.

ADAMS COUNTY, Lee Showalter

Early peaches have had good quality but are slightly smaller than anticipated. The apple crop continues to size but is plagued with scab and many blocks that had a light crop. Brown Marmorated Stink Bugs have become more noticeable in the last week, but injury levels seem low at this time.

CAMBRIA COUNTY, Dolly Little

Wet and Humid. The rains have really helped the corn.

CAMBRIA COUNTY, David Stolz

Northern and eastern Cambria County are very, very dry.

CENTRE COUNTY, Dick Decker

Some good rainfall during the week. I had 2.75 inches. This should help soybeans and 3rd cutting hay, some corn also.

CLARION COUNTY, Tom Tanner

Much needed rain this past week. Some fall seeding started. Those who could not get their new seedings in this past spring are working on planting now.

COLUMBIA COUNTY, John O Yocum

Received 1.75" rain. Crops look better, but yield probably reduced.

FRANKLIN COUNTY, Thomas Kerr

A break from the excessive heat this week with highs only in the low to mid 80's. A few showers did little to help the moisture situation. Too late

for most of the mid season and late season corn. Early corn now showing some decent ears, but still too early to tell what yields might be. Some yields expected to be less than 50% of normal. Soybeans are doing well for conditions.

INDIANA COUNTY, David B. Overdorff

Well we asked for rain and we got some this week. On Monday there was .50" and then on Saturday night we got 1.10". Finished the oats combining on Friday. The corn that started out good then got hit with the July drought is making a decent comeback. But not so good for some corn planted in dry fields planted in late June. It is not going to make much of anything. The soybeans are looking pretty good now too. Then last ones planted are going to be short and may not be done growing before the 1st frost. Some hay fields may be tall enough for a second cutting in 2 weeks. Hope everyone has a safe farming week.

LANCASTER COUNTY, Jeffrey Graybill

Lancaster County received widespread but variable rainfall over the weekend.

LEBANON COUNTY, Charlene Ziegler

Rain poured over the county this past week with varying amounts. Some areas had as much as 4 inches. Pastures are turning green. Crops that were previously stressed are appearing to have a chance.

MERCER COUNTY, JAMES P. RUST

Oats harvesting is winding down and everyone is reporting low to very low yields. Most vegetable growers in the area are reporting good growth and yields in sweet corn, tomatoes, pickles, peppers, and etc. Rainfall continues to be spotty and limited to small amounts throughout the county. Nearby peach orchards are picking Red Havens this coming week.

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY, Viola K. Pfleegor

Received 3 inches of rain in the past 2 days. Praise the Lord.

SNYDER COUNTY, William C. Sheaffer

During the beginning of the week, the crops continued to suffer from the heat and drought. Cooler temperatures and rain came at the end of the week; however, it is too early to determine if it will help the corn and soybeans. Haymaking, spreading manure, and harvesting were the main activities for the week.

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY, Willie Keeney

The west side of the county received some much needed rain. The corn crop is maturing. Second and third cutting of hay is re-growing.

UNION COUNTY, James Brubaker

we had another 1.6" of rain this week and crops look very good. All of our corn has finished pollinating this week and with the rain yesterday and today (Sunday) I would expect that we will see some 200 bushel corn. Beans have really grown this past week, but we needed to spray for various bugs. We are very thankful how everything looks compared to a few weeks ago.

WESTMORELAND COUNTY, John Lohr

Two days with significant rainfall for most of the county. Corn, soybeans, sweet corn and alfalfa continue to do well. The warm day and night temperatures are making for excellent growing conditions.

YORK COUNTY, John Rowehl

Scattered thunderstorms provided some relief in random areas.

PA Crop Progress for Week Ending August 7, 2011

Сгор	Current Week	Last Year	5-Year Average	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Corn, silk	89	95	87	
Corn, dough	20	35	28	
Corn average height, inches	78	82	78	
Oats, turning yellow	96	99	96	
Oats, ripe	78	96	85	
Oats, harvested	53	79	58	
Potatoes, harvested	5	4	6	
Alfalfa, 3rd cutting	65	81	54	
Timothy clover, 2nd cutting	77	82	66	
Peaches, harvested	30	63	47	
Apples, harvested	18	24	18	

PA Crop Condition for Week Ending August 7, 2011								
Сгор	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent			
Corn	8	20	36	28	8			
Oats	2	27	38	31	2			
Soybeans	1	11	34	43	11			
Quality of hay made	4	3	25	44	24			
Pasture	38	23	30	8	1			
Peaches	0	0	7	50	43			

6

11

18

53

12

ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

4050 Crums Mill Road, Suite 203

Department of Agriculture

National Agricultural Statistics Service

Stiff A9 prudeimeH

Setates States

Pennsylvania Field Office

FIRST-CLASS MAIL POSTAGE & FEES PAID USDA PERMIT NO. G-38

Apples