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National Agricultural Statistics Service
New England Field Office



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On behalf of myself and USDA-NASS, we are pleased to present the 2020 edition of the New England Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin. This issue contains the most accurate, reliable, and unbiased statistics on crops, livestock, and other agricultural products for each of the six New England States.

This publication provides facts and unbiased information to drive data-based decision making and strategies that will impact the future of agriculture in each New England State. The data comes from farmers, agricultural businesses, County Extensions, and other USDA agencies from across the New England States.

New England agriculture remains a significant contributor in the production of agricultural commodities, ranking number one in organic farm sales and nationally ranking in the top ten for a variety of commodities. In 2021, USDA and our local state agricultural communities have focused on supporting our producers and farmers to weather these challenging times, and to overcome obstacles to assure that our food supply is safe and abundant.

I want to thank the thousands of farm operators across the region who participated in the voluntary surveys NASS conducted throughout the year and wish to emphasize how important your data is to accurately report the agricultural picture. I understand the time commitment needed to complete these questionnaires and fully appreciate your effort. NASS strives to assure all your individual reports and business data are held in the strictest confidence. You are the heart and soul of the NASS program, for without your cooperation, the true agriculture story could not be written.

The staff of the New England Field Office and Northeastern Regional Field Office are dedicated to serving the agricultural community of New England. Please contact us any time with your questions, comments and requests for information.

Sincerely,

Pamela K Hird

Pam Hird

New England State Statistician



The 2022 Census of Agriculture is Coming!

November 2022, NASS will be mailing the 2022 Census of Agriculture to US farmers and ranchers. The Census of Agriculture is conducted every five years, it looks at land use and ownership, operator characteristics, production practices, income, and expenditures. The data collected from the Census is used by producers as well as those who serve them, rural communities, including federal, state, and local governments, agribusinesses, trade associations, and many others.

Everyone who receives a survey gives voice to their agricultural community, letting industry, new markets, and government know who they are and what they do. It is vital that everyone responds so that all of agriculture is represented and no one is left out. There is a lot at stake. Quality data impacts decisions about commitment of resources, growing communities and the best ways to leverage billions of dollars. Ag census data are used to grow markets, fund research, determine disaster assistance and much more. New England farmers please be counted. Remember it's Your Voice, Your Future, Your Opportunity to be represented.

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Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Value per Acre, by Sales Class – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Farms			Land in Farms			Average Farm Size	Farm Real Estate Value per Acre ³
	Total ¹	Economic Sales Class ²		Total	Economic Sales Class ²			
		\$1,000 - \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		\$1,000 - \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut								
2016	5,600	3,750	1,850	390	130	260	70	11,900
2017	5,500	3,650	1,850	380	130	250	69	12,100
2018	5,500	3,650	1,850	380	130	250	69	12,300
2019	5,500	3,650	1,850	380	130	250	69	12,200
2020	5,500	3,650	1,850	380	130	250	69	12,000
Maine								
2016	7,700	4,850	2,850	1,300	400	900	169	2,210
2017	7,600	4,800	2,800	1,300	390	910	171	2,370
2018	7,600	4,800	2,800	1,300	390	910	171	2,370
2019	7,600	4,800	2,800	1,300	390	910	171	2,410
2020	7,600	4,800	2,800	1,300	390	910	171	2,490
Massachusetts								
2016	7,300	4,600	2,700	500	180	320	68	10,700
2017	7,200	4,500	2,700	490	180	310	68	10,800
2018	7,200	4,500	2,700	500	190	310	69	10,900
2019	7,200	4,500	2,700	500	190	310	69	11,100
2020	7,200	4,500	2,700	500	190	310	69	11,300
New Hampshire								
2016	4,200	2,850	1,350	430	190	240	102	4,610
2017	4,100	2,750	1,350	430	170	260	105	4,860
2018	4,100	2,750	1,350	430	170	260	105	4,900
2019	4,100	2,750	1,350	430	170	260	105	4,980
2020	4,100	2,750	1,350	430	170	260	105	5,000
Rhode Island								
2016	1,100	630	470	60	20	40	55	14,600
2017	1,100	630	470	60	20	40	55	14,900
2018	1,100	630	470	60	20	40	55	15,200
2019	1,100	630	470	60	20	40	55	15,600
2020	1,100	630	470	60	20	40	55	16,000
Vermont								
2016	6,900	3,800	3,100	1,200	290	910	174	3,400
2017	6,800	3,750	3,050	1,200	280	920	176	3,470
2018	6,800	3,750	3,050	1,200	280	920	176	3,540
2019	6,800	3,750	3,050	1,200	280	920	176	3,630
2020	6,800	3,750	3,050	1,200	280	920	176	3,550
New England								
2016	32,800	20,480	12,320	3,880	1,210	2,670	118	5,104
2017	32,300	20,080	12,220	3,860	1,170	2,690	120	5,212
2018	32,300	20,080	12,220	3,870	1,180	2,690	120	5,290
2019	32,300	20,080	12,220	3,870	1,180	2,690	120	5,362
2020	32,300	20,080	12,220	3,870	1,180	2,690	120	5,379

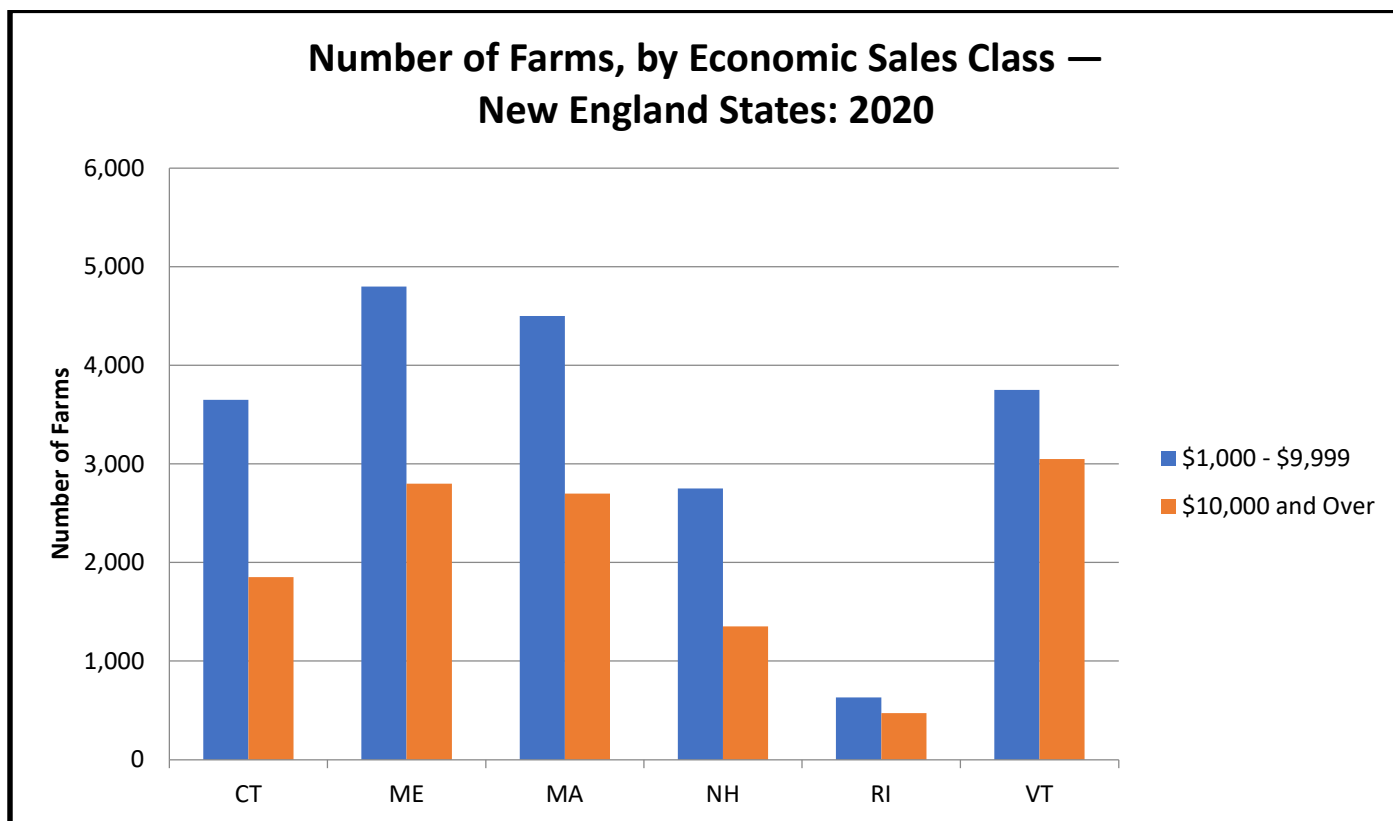
¹ Any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or would normally be sold during the year.

Commodities are defined as agriculture based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

² Economic sales classes are based on the gross value of sales, which include sales of agricultural products such as crops, livestock, horses, honey, furs, fish, nursery and greenhouse products, rabbits, etc. Government program payments from the previous year are also included.

³ Average farm real estate is the value of farmland and buildings.

Number of Farms, by Economic Sales Class — New England States: 2020



Farm Real Estate and Agricultural Land Value per Acre – New England: 2016-2020

Year	Farm Real Estate Value per Acre ^{1 2}	Cropland Value per Acre ²	Pastureland Value per Acre ³
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2016.....	5,104	7,290	6,040
2017.....	5,212	7,630	6,160
2018.....	5,290	7,650	6,410
2019.....	5,362	7,900	6,530
2020.....	5,379	7,900	6,520

¹ Average farm real estate is the value of farmland and buildings.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Includes Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland (beginning in 2018), Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Connecticut: 2020-2021

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Fairfield	(S)	(S)	(S)	(¹)	(S)	(S)
Hartford	(S)	(S)	(S)	122.00	(S)	(S)
Litchfield	(S)	(S)	(S)	45.50	(S)	(S)
Middlesex	(S)	(S)	(S)	62.50	(S)	(S)
New Haven	(S)	(S)	(S)	(¹)	(S)	(S)
New London	(S)	(S)	(S)	73.00	(S)	(S)
Tolland.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	90.00	(S)	(S)
Windham	(S)	(S)	(S)	59.00	(S)	(S)
Other counties.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	81.50	(S)	(S)
Connecticut Total.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	78.00	(S)	(S)

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Maine: 2020-2021

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Androscoggin.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	43.00	(S)	(S)
Aroostook	(S)	(S)	(S)	78.50	(S)	(S)
Cumberland	(S)	(S)	(S)	96.00	(S)	(S)
Franklin.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	13.50	(S)	(S)
Hancock.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(¹)	(S)	(S)
Kennebec	(S)	(S)	(S)	37.50	(S)	(S)
Knox	(S)	(S)	(S)	(¹)	(S)	(S)
Lincoln.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	45.00	(S)	(S)
Oxford.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	33.50	(S)	(S)
Penobscot.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	35.00	(S)	(S)
Piscataquis	(S)	(S)	(S)	43.00	(S)	(S)
Sagadahoc.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(¹)	(S)	(S)
Somerset	(S)	(S)	(S)	39.50	(S)	(S)
Waldo.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	22.00	(S)	(S)
Washington.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(¹)	(S)	(S)
York.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	26.00	(S)	(S)
Other counties.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	70.00	(S)	(S)
Maine Total	(S)	(S)	(S)	59.00	(S)	(S)

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Massachusetts: 2020-2021

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	
Barnstable.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	32.50	(¹)	(¹)
Berkshire	(¹)	(¹)	27.50	50.00	18.00	(¹)
Bristol.....	(¹)	201.00	(¹)	81.00	(¹)	(¹)
Dukes.....	(¹)	86.00	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Essex.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin	(¹)	308.00	102.00	105.00	15.00	34.00
Hampden	(¹)	207.00	(¹)	102.00	(¹)	(¹)
Hampshire	197.00	(¹)	82.50	95.50	(¹)	25.00
Middlesex	(¹)	98.00	(¹)	60.50	(¹)	(¹)
Nantucket.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Norfolk.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	73.00	(¹)	(¹)
Plymouth	(¹)	(¹)	79.00	73.00	(¹)	(¹)
Suffolk.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Worcester.....	200.00	(¹)	33.00	59.50	33.50	39.00
Other counties.....	212.00	333.00	72.50	55.00	37.00	32.00
Massachusetts Total	210.00	260.00	68.00	78.00	28.00	32.00

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – New Hampshire: 2020-2021

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	
Belknap.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(S)
Carroll.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	28.00	(¹)	(S)
Cheshire.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	69.00	(¹)	(S)
Coos.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	40.50	(¹)	(S)
Grafton	(¹)	(S)	50.00	54.50	(¹)	(S)
Hillsborough.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(S)
Merrimack	(¹)	(S)	46.00	47.50	(¹)	(S)
Rockingham.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	116.00	(¹)	(S)
Strafford	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(S)
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	64.50	(¹)	(S)
Other counties.....	250.00	(S)	45.00	48.00	27.00	(S)
New Hampshire Total	250.00	(S)	46.00	49.00	27.00	(S)

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Rhode Island: 2020-2021

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Bristol	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Kent	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Newport	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Providence	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Washington	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Rhode Island Total	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Vermont: 2020-2021

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Addison.....	(¹)	(S)	52.50	50.50	26.50	38.00
Bennington.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Caledonia	(¹)	(S)	42.50	33.50	22.00	22.00
Chittenden.....	224.00	(S)	38.00	37.00	25.50	33.50
Essex	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	(¹)	(S)	73.50	73.00	37.00	27.50
Grand Isle	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	37.00	(¹)	(¹)
Lamoille.....	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	58.50	(¹)	(¹)
Orange	99.50	(S)	51.00	41.50	28.50	30.50
Orleans.....	(¹)	(S)	44.50	34.00	32.00	15.00
Rutland.....	109.00	(S)	22.00	36.00	23.00	(¹)
Washington.....	(¹)	(S)	45.50	45.50	(¹)	(¹)
Windham	(¹)	(S)	(¹)	82.00	(¹)	(¹)
Windsor	(¹)	(S)	64.00	60.00	(¹)	21.00
Other counties.....	165.00	(S)	51.50	35.50	37.50	18.00
Vermont Total.....	150.00	(S)	53.00	52.00	29.00	26.50

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

Farm Production Expenditures, Major Input Items, Average per Farm, and Total – Atlantic Region and United States: 2018-2019

Expenditure	Farms Reporting ¹		Average per Farm ²		Total Expenditures	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>
Atlantic Region³						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	24.1	27.6	12,428	11,679	4,980	4,660
Feed	60.4	56.0	23,958	23,333	9,600	9,310
Farm Services ⁵	88.8	88.7	14,225	12,456	5,700	4,970
Rent ⁶	20.1	24.2	3,843	3,584	1,540	1,430
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	37.4	37.2	3,319	3,083	1,330	1,230
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	50.8	51.9	5,890	5,388	2,360	2,150
Interest	27.3	27.8	2,595	2,982	1,040	1,190
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	100.0	100.0	4,442	4,561	1,780	1,820
Labor	20.5	22.3	10,207	9,098	4,090	3,630
Fuels ⁹	88.2	88.4	3,893	3,885	1,560	1,550
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	85.9	84.0	6,613	6,065	2,650	2,420
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	45.9	49.0	5,740	5,815	2,300	2,320
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	13.5	15.0	4,916	4,662	1,970	1,860
Other Farm Machinery	17.2	18.0	2,371	2,080	950	830
Seeds and Plants ¹²	37.1	36.9	5,765	5,088	2,310	2,030
Trucks and Autos	12.1	10.9	1,947	1,579	780	630
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	3.5	4.0	212	238	85	95
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	112,366	105,576	45,025	42,125
United States¹⁵						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	25.1	24.7	22,911	21,240	46,300	42,800
Feed	55.8	53.0	26,622	29,478	53,800	59,400
Farm Services ⁵	92.7	90.0	21,822	21,240	44,100	42,800
Rent ⁶	27.3	28.0	14,251	14,739	28,800	29,700
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	45.4	41.8	7,620	7,692	15,400	15,500
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	50.2	48.6	11,480	11,067	23,200	22,300
Interest	31.8	29.8	4,849	5,211	9,800	10,500
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	99.6	99.6	6,334	6,650	12,800	13,400
Labor	23.1	23.0	16,775	17,270	33,900	34,800
Fuels ⁹	84.6	81.5	6,086	6,104	12,300	12,300
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	81.6	77.8	8,511	8,734	17,200	17,600
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	44.5	44.5	6,284	6,700	12,700	13,500
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	13.0	13.0	5,592	5,906	11,300	11,900
Other Farm Machinery	14.9	13.3	2,573	2,531	5,200	5,100
Seeds and Plants ¹²	38.4	37.2	10,837	10,521	21,900	21,200
Trucks and Autos	12.2	11.0	2,281	2,198	4,610	4,430
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	4.8	4.3	341	283	690	570
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	175,169	177,564	354,000	357,800

¹ Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

² Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding.

³ Atlantic Region consists of CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, PA, RI, TN, VA, VT, WV.

⁴ Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry.

⁵ Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities.

⁶ Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees.

⁷ Includes material and application costs.

⁸ The sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor.

⁹ Includes all other fuels not specifically listed in the questionnaire (natural gas, coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc.).

¹⁰ Includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm shop equipment, oil and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment.

¹¹ Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

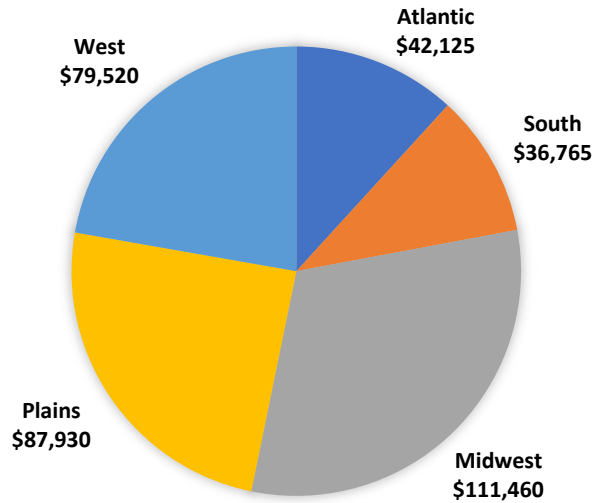
¹² Includes all purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery or farming operation. Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale.

¹³ Records any capital expenses not recorded in specific items on the questionnaire. It was estimated for the first time in 2005. Due to the small size of this expense, a zero in this line-item denotes less than 5 million dollars. Average value derived from expenditure rounding to zero will also be zero.

¹⁴ Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. May not add due to rounding.

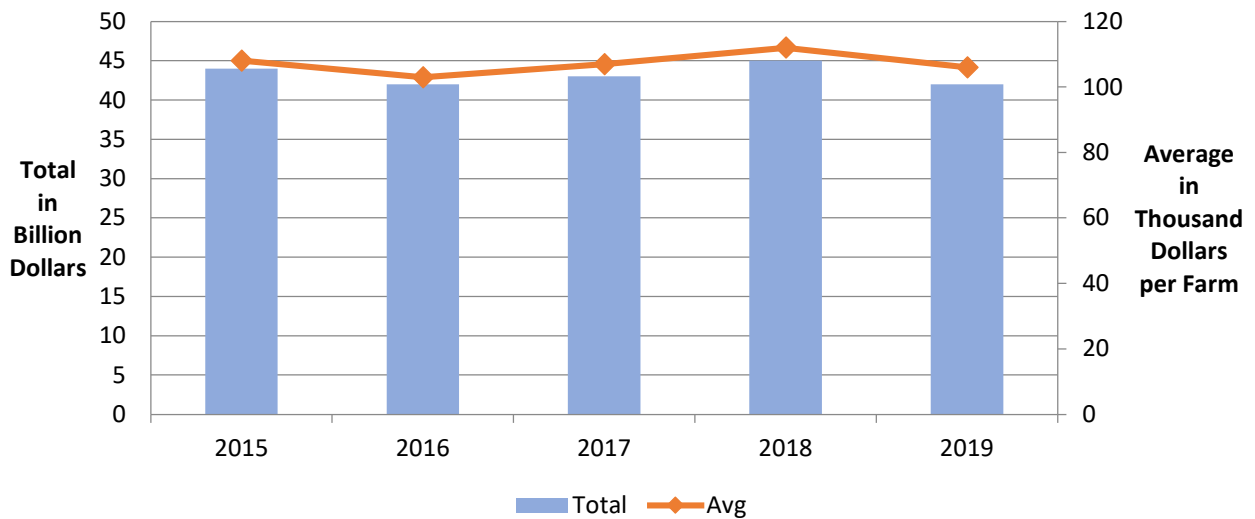
¹⁵ United States excludes AK and HI.

**2019 UNITED STATES FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES,
BY REGION
(MILLION DOLLARS)**



Atlantic: CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NC, NJ, NY, PA, RI, TN, VA, VT, WV
 Midwest: IL, IN, IA, MI, MN, MO, OH, WI
 Plains: KS, NE, ND, OK, SD, TX
 South: AL, AR, FL, GA, LA, MS, SC
 West: AZ, CA, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, OR, UT, WA, WY

**Atlantic Region Farm Production Expenditures
Total and Average per Farm: 2015-2019**



Quarterly and Annual Agricultural Labor Wage Rates for Hired Workers, Number of Workers, and Hours Worked – Northeast: 2016-2020 ¹

Month and Year	Wage Rates by Type of Work				Number of Hired Workers	Hours Worked per Week by Hired Workers
	All Hired Workers	Field and Livestock Workers	Field Workers	Livestock Workers		
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>hours</i>
January						
2016.....	12.26	11.50	12.17	10.71	24.0	44.2
2017.....	13.95	12.70	13.80	11.65	20.0	42.3
2018.....	14.70	13.45	14.00	13.12	28.0	39.9
2019.....	15.86	14.45	15.26	14.00	24.0	39.6
2020.....	16.10	14.65	15.19	14.30	21.0	41.6
April						
2016.....	12.60	11.90	12.48	10.86	34.0	43.9
2017.....	13.96	12.90	13.43	12.02	32.0	39.5
2018.....	14.46	13.25	13.44	13.03	35.0	39.7
2019.....	15.61	14.50	14.98	14.02	32.0	39.9
2020.....	16.00	14.85	15.39	14.29	28.0	40.5
July						
2016.....	13.85	12.75	13.27	11.87	42.0	41.0
2017.....	13.49	12.60	12.77	12.35	44.0	41.9
2018.....	13.74	13.05	13.14	12.92	34.0	39.2
2019.....	15.17	14.10	14.34	13.69	36.0	39.8
2020.....	16.08	15.05	15.23	14.67	38.0	40.5
October						
2016.....	13.85	12.75	13.27	11.87	42.0	41.0
2017.....	13.49	12.60	12.77	12.35	44.0	41.9
2018.....	13.74	13.05	13.14	12.92	34.0	39.2
2019.....	15.17	14.10	14.34	13.69	36.0	39.8
2020.....	16.08	15.05	15.23	14.67	38.0	40.5
Annual						
2016.....	13.29	12.38	13.00	(NA)	35.3	42.1
2017.....	13.77	12.83	13.28	(NA)	35.3	42.1
2018.....	14.19	13.25	13.48	(NA)	33.3	40.2
2019.....	15.39	14.29	14.65	13.81	32.5	40.4
2020.....	16.09	14.99	15.29	14.54	32.0	41.2

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates reflect actual payroll data for the week which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes perquisites. Northeast is New York and New England combined.

Quarterly Agricultural Labor Wage Rates by Type of Farm and Economic Class – Northeast: 2016-2020 ¹

Month and Year	Field and Livestock Workers Combined By Type of Farm				All Hired Workers By Economic Class of Farm				
	Field Crops	Other Crops	Livestock and Poultry	All Farms	Gross Value of Sales in \$1,000's				All Farms
					<\$50	\$50-99	\$100-249	\$250-499	
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
January									
2016	10.41	12.09	11.75	11.88	13.11	11.22	12.59	12.15	12.73
2017	12.69	13.52	11.63	12.37	15.07	13.44	10.70	11.18	13.64
2018	14.79	13.45	13.19	13.36	(S)	(S)	13.80	14.56	14.47
2019	14.29	14.70	14.01	14.25	14.79	15.01	15.67	14.64	15.66
2020	16.80	15.00	13.89	14.43	16.04	14.06	16.46	13.23	15.80
April									
2016	10.63	12.34	11.67	12.02	12.85	11.13	12.39	12.38	12.85
2017	12.38	12.80	11.93	12.40	14.57	14.98	11.39	11.78	13.42
2018	14.61	13.02	13.22	13.18	(S)	(S)	13.41	13.89	14.20
2019	13.66	14.13	13.97	14.03	13.92	17.29	14.81	14.68	15.15
2020	16.42	15.09	13.75	14.54	15.61	13.19	16.39	13.58	15.65
July									
2016	12.85	12.33	12.22	12.31	(S)	10.89	10.62	11.50	13.23
2017	13.73	12.35	11.73	12.19	13.31	10.85	12.29	12.78	12.94
2018	9.61	12.89	13.12	12.83	11.67	12.80	11.95	13.96	13.58
2019	(S)	13.45	13.34	13.42	(S)	13.49	13.25	13.68	14.61
2020	16.58	14.48	13.78	14.40	16.71	(S)	14.29	13.42	15.38
October									
2016	12.60	12.99	12.23	12.67	(S)	11.44	11.24	11.75	13.59
2017	13.85	13.19	11.79	12.69	14.50	10.74	13.36	12.34	13.47
2018	12.81	14.01	12.97	13.51	10.86	12.88	13.13	14.15	14.19
2019	14.15	14.04	13.52	13.88	(S)	13.74	14.32	14.11	14.98
2020	16.50	15.05	14.05	14.84	17.36	(S)	14.70	13.03	15.84

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Estimates reflect actual payroll data for the week which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes perquisites. Northeast includes Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Farm Computer Usage – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms				
	Own or use desktop or laptop computer ¹		Own or use smart phone	Own or use a tablet or other portable wireless computer	Own or use some other type of computer
	2019	2021	2021	2021	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ²	71	70	62	17	2
New Hampshire ³	84	88	70	46	5
New Jersey	80	84	72	33	(Z)
New York	77	69	69	41	(Z)
Pennsylvania	62	52	53	20	(Z)
United States ⁴	69	67	77	29	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ 2019 values are not directly comparable to 2021.

² Includes Delaware and Maryland.

³ Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

⁴ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms			
	With internet access		Internet access by paying a cell phone company or internet service provider	Internet access without paying a cell phone company or internet service provider
	2019	2021	2021	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	77	80	99	1
New Hampshire ²	94	97	93	7
New Jersey	91	91	100	(Z)
New York	81	81	92	8
Pennsylvania	64	64	99	1
United States ³	75	82	98	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Use of Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

[Agricultural inputs include seed, fertilizer, chemicals, veterinarian supplies, feed, machinery, replacement parts, farm supplies, office equipment, etc. Agricultural marketing activities include direct sales of commodities, on-line crop and livestock auctions, on-line market advisory services, commodity price tracking, etc.]

State	Farms			
	Purchase agricultural inputs over internet		Conduct agricultural marketing activities over internet	
	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	36	32	31	35
New Hampshire ²	41	45	33	30
New Jersey	44	35	27	19
New York	42	46	24	27
Pennsylvania	24	28	14	18
United States ³	24	29	19	21

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Internet Access of Reports, Services, and Websites – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

[Reference period for access and usage of USDA reports, research information, and services is the last 12 months prior to June 1 of survey year]

State	Farms					
	Access USDA/NASS reports over internet		Access other USDA reports/services over internet		Access other Federal government websites over internet	
	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	11	16	28	30	26	26
New Hampshire ²	20	25	34	31	30	25
New Jersey	9	14	18	26	33	31
New York	9	9	16	25	27	27
Pennsylvania	10	11	15	18	14	17
United States ³	12	13	20	22	21	21

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Conducting Business on the Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms					
	Conduct business with any USDA website		Conduct business with any other Federal government website		Conduct business with any non-agricultural website	
	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	14	15	12	18	51	43
New Hampshire ²	16	23	10	10	62	53
New Jersey	7	11	11	14	64	51
New York	12	17	17	13	60	51
Pennsylvania	10	12	7	9	41	33
United States ³	11	16	9	12	53	47

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Methods of Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2021

[Various methods of internet access for those operators who have access to the Internet. May not add to 100% due to operators with multiple types of internet access]

State	Farms				
	Dialup	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic)	Cellular	Satellite	Other
	2021				
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	1	50	63	24	3
New Hampshire ²	2	72	81	11	1
New Jersey	(Z)	68	83	14	(Z)
New York	(Z)	63	58	11	(Z)
Pennsylvania	3	61	49	5	3
United States ³	2	50	70	19	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Precision Agriculture Practices – Northeastern States and United States: 2021

State	Farms	
	Using precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock	
	2021	
	(percent)	
Maryland ¹	27	
New Hampshire ²	24	
New Jersey	27	
New York	26	
Pennsylvania	20	
United States ³	25	

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016	6	1.90	11	158.00	1,738
2017	8	2.30	18	194.00	3,492
2018	7	2.50	18	210.00	3,780
2019	7	1.90	13	197.00	2,561
2020	6	1.90	11	210.00	2,200
Maine					
2016	10	2.20	22	185.00	4,070
2017	10	2.20	22	194.00	4,268
2018	10	2.30	23	177.00	4,071
2019	10	2.10	21	178.00	3,738
2020	9	2.30	21	205.00	3,675
Massachusetts					
2016	7	2.30	16	196.00	3,136
2017	8	2.50	20	197.00	3,940
2018	9	2.10	19	222.00	4,218
2019	6	2.70	16	187.00	2,992
2020	5	1.30	7	210.00	1,400
New Hampshire					
2016	5	1.70	9	204.00	1,836
2017	5	1.80	9	176.00	1,584
2018	4	2.20	9	167.00	1,503
2019	4	1.50	6	197.00	1,182
2020	5	2.00	10	200.00	2,000
Rhode Island					
2016	1	1.10	1	170.00	170
2017	1	2.00	2	150.00	300
2018	1	2.00	2	162.00	324
2019	1	2.20	2	197.00	394
2020	1	2.00	2	210.00	400
Vermont					
2016	30	2.50	75	180.00	13,500
2017	30	1.80	54	216.00	11,664
2018	20	1.80	36	172.00	6,192
2019	20	2.30	46	197.00	9,062
2020	17	1.70	29	200.00	5,800
New England					
2016	59	2.27	134	182.00	24,450
2017	62	2.02	125	202.00	25,248
2018	51	2.10	107	188.00	20,088
2019	48	2.17	104	192.00	19,929
2020	43	1.86	80	193.00	15,475

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average price.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016.....	40	1.90	76	161.00	12,236
2017.....	40	2.30	92	153.00	14,076
2018.....	40	2.30	92	165.00	15,180
2019.....	40	1.70	68	173.00	11,764
2020.....	40	1.80	72	180.00	12,960
Maine					
2016.....	130	1.85	241	130.00	31,330
2017.....	115	1.90	219	133.00	29,127
2018.....	100	1.85	185	130.00	24,050
2019.....	100	2.15	215	130.00	27,950
2020.....	95	1.70	162	155.00	21,870
Massachusetts					
2016.....	75	1.50	113	178.00	20,114
2017.....	70	1.70	119	124.00	14,756
2018.....	70	1.40	98	178.00	17,444
2019.....	45	2.20	99	161.00	15,939
2020.....	55	1.80	99	170.00	16,830
New Hampshire					
2016.....	50	2.00	100	178.00	17,800
2017.....	40	1.80	72	118.00	8,496
2018.....	35	1.70	60	110.00	6,600
2019.....	45	1.70	77	161.00	12,397
2020.....	37	1.80	67	165.00	11,055
Rhode Island					
2016.....	6	1.30	8	161.00	1,288
2017.....	5	1.90	10	135.00	1,350
2018.....	5	1.90	10	136.00	1,360
2019.....	4	1.30	5	161.00	805
2020.....	4	1.60	6	170.00	1,020
Vermont					
2016.....	150	1.80	270	120.00	32,400
2017.....	155	2.00	310	118.00	36,580
2018.....	150	2.20	330	134.00	44,220
2019.....	140	1.80	252	161.00	40,572
2020.....	150	1.90	285	145.00	37,620
New England					
2016.....	451	1.79	808	143.00	115,168
2017.....	425	1.93	822	127.00	104,385
2018.....	400	1.94	775	140.00	108,854
2019.....	374	1.91	716	153.00	109,427
2020.....	381	1.81	691	147.00	101,355

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average price.

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016	46	1.89	87	160.00	13,974
2017	48	2.29	110	171.00	17,568
2018	47	2.34	110	172.00	18,960
2019	47	1.72	81	177.00	14,325
2020	46	1.80	83	184.00	15,160
Maine					
2016	140	1.88	263	135.00	35,400
2017	125	1.93	241	151.00	33,395
2018	110	1.89	208	133.00	28,121
2019	110	2.15	236	134.00	31,688
2020	104	1.76	183	161.00	25,545
Massachusetts					
2016	82	1.57	129	185.00	23,250
2017	78	1.78	139	159.00	18,696
2018	79	1.48	117	182.00	21,662
2019	51	2.25	115	165.00	18,931
2020	60	1.77	106	173.00	18,230
New Hampshire					
2016	55	1.98	109	179.00	19,636
2017	45	1.80	81	153.00	10,080
2018	39	1.77	69	114.00	8,103
2019	49	1.69	83	164.00	13,579
2020	42	1.83	77	170.00	13,055
Rhode Island					
2016	7	1.29	9	163.00	1,458
2017	6	2.00	12	143.00	1,650
2018	6	2.00	12	140.00	1,684
2019	5	1.40	7	171.00	1,199
2020	5	1.60	8	180.00	1,420
Vermont					
2016	180	1.92	345	132.00	45,900
2017	185	1.97	364	137.00	48,244
2018	170	2.15	366	138.00	50,412
2019	160	1.86	298	167.00	49,634
2020	167	1.88	314	150.00	43,420
New England					
2016	510	1.85	942	148.00	139,618
2017	487	1.94	947	137.00	129,633
2018	451	1.96	882	146.00	128,942
2019	422	1.94	820	158.00	129,356
2020	424	1.82	771	152.00	116,830

¹ Marketing year average price. All hay price is based on weighted sales, not production.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average price.

Hay Stocks on Farm by Position and Month – New England: 2016-2020

State and Crop Year	Total production <i>1,000 tons</i>	Stocks Following Harvest	
		December 1	May 1 ¹
		Stocks <i>1,000 tons</i>	Stocks <i>1,000 tons</i>
Connecticut			
2016.....	87	47	9
2017.....	110	54	12
2018.....	110	51	6
2019.....	81	43	8
2020.....	83	30	6
Maine			
2016.....	263	142	22
2017.....	241	153	25
2018.....	208	163	22
2019.....	236	115	30
2020.....	183	150	21
Massachusetts			
2016.....	129	55	16
2017.....	139	60	16
2018.....	117	65	12
2019.....	115	55	8
2020.....	106	60	9
New Hampshire			
2016.....	109	31	6
2017.....	81	45	6
2018.....	69	53	6
2019.....	83	30	7
2020.....	77	36	5
Rhode Island			
2016.....	9	4	1
2017.....	12	5	1
2018.....	12	4	1
2019.....	7	4	1
2020.....	8	4	1
Vermont			
2016.....	345	242	32
2017.....	364	120	42
2018.....	366	175	48
2019.....	298	165	36
2020.....	314	145	35
New England			
2016.....	942	521	86
2017.....	947	437	102
2018.....	882	511	95
2019.....	820	412	90
2020.....	771	425	77

¹ May of the following year.

Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Vermont: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	50	5.06	253
2017.....	50	4.24	212
2018.....	45	4.27	192
2019.....	35	4.94	173
2020.....	45	4.16	187

¹ All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis.

All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Vermont: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	310	2.72	844
2017.....	290	3.47	1,006
2018.....	295	3.76	1,110
2019.....	265	3.54	939
2020.....	275	3.14	864

¹ All hay forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis.

Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Vermont: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	40	9.00	360
2017.....	40	8.00	320
2018.....	45	7.00	315
2019.....	35	7.30	256
2020.....	45	7.10	320

¹ Includes only alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Alfalfa harvested as dry hay is not included.

All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Vermont: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	170	5.94	1,010
2017.....	180	7.22	1,300
2018.....	185	8.14	1,505
2019.....	165	7.85	1,296
2020.....	175	6.36	1,113

¹ Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included.

Corn for Silage Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Area planted for all purposes	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut						
2016.....	25	21	18.5	389	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	24	20	19.5	390	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	23	20	19.0	380	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	23	21	21.0	441	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	24	22	16.0	352	(NA)	(NA)
Maine						
2016.....	31	28	19.0	532	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	31	27	18.0	486	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	30	27	20.0	540	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	29	26	19.0	494	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	30	27	19.0	513	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts						
2016.....	16	14	16.0	224	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	15	12	19.0	228	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	14	12	20.0	240	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	14	11	20.0	220	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	14	12	16.0	192	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire						
2016.....	15	14	20.0	280	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	14	13	20.0	260	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	13	12	21.0	252	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	12	11	20.0	220	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	13	12	20.0	240	(NA)	(NA)
Rhode Island						
2016.....	2	2	18.5	37	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	2	2	18.0	36	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	2	2	21.0	42	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	2	2	20.0	40	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	2	2	13.0	26	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont						
2016.....	90	85	20.0	1,700	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	82	76	16.5	1,254	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	85	79	19.0	1,501	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	81	77	18.0	1,386	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	85	80	19.0	1,520	(NA)	(NA)
New England						
2016.....	179	164	19.3	3,162	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	168	150	17.7	2,654	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	167	152	19.4	2,955	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	161	148	18.9	2,801	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	168	155	18.3	2,843	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maine: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018	17	16	73.0	1,168	2.90	3,387
2019	15	14	82.0	1,148	3.20	3,674
2020	15	14	54.0	756	3.50	2,608

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2016 and 2017.

² Marketing year average price. Standard weight for one bushel of barley is 48 pounds.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average price.

Oats Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Maine: 2016-2020

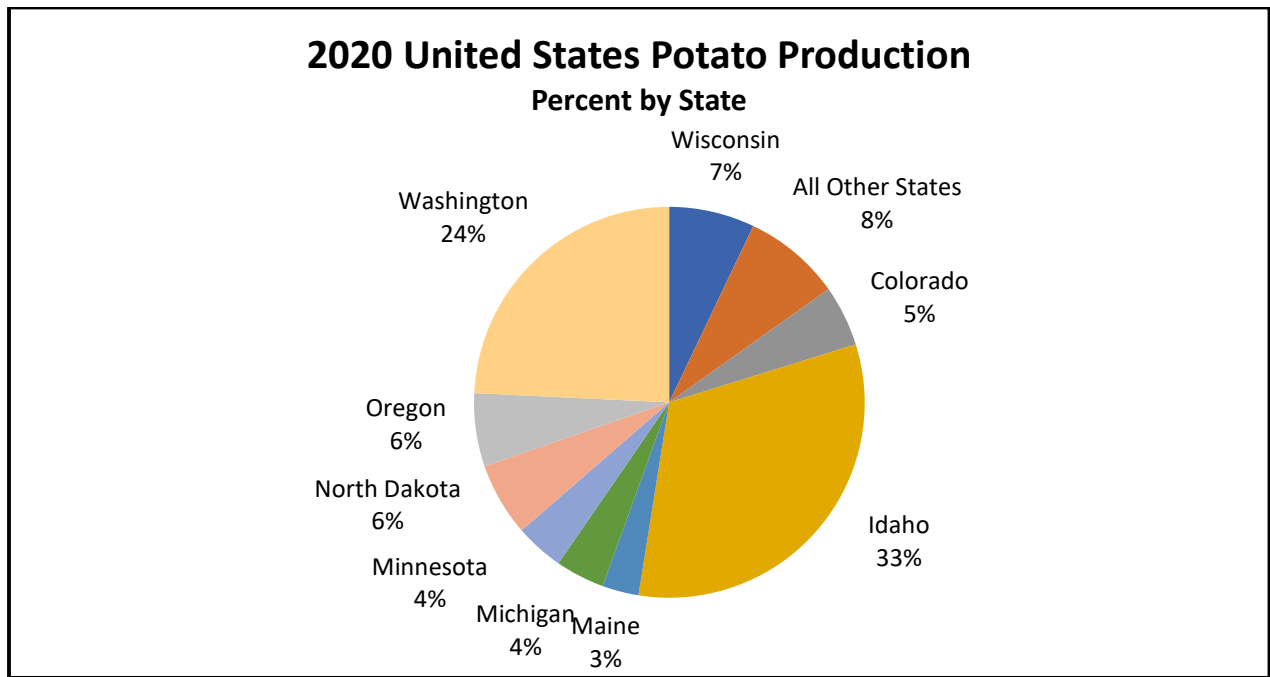
Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	25	22	71.0	1,562	2.30	3,593
2017	22	21	67.0	1,407	2.80	3,940
2018	21	19	67.0	1,273	2.80	3,564
2019	22	19	76.0	1,444	2.95	4,260
2020	26	22	63.0	1,386	3.00	3,950

¹ Marketing year average price. Standard weight for one bushel of oats is 32 pounds.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average price.

Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2019-2020

State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>
California.....	40.5	29.0	40.1	28.9	420	445	16,842	12,861
Colorado.....	51.3	54.0	51.0	53.8	386	420	19,666	22,596
Florida.....	26.0	21.0	25.3	20.4	275	260	6,958	5,304
Idaho.....	310.0	300.0	308.0	299.5	425	450	130,900	134,775
Maine.....	52.0	51.0	51.5	50.8	325	265	16,738	13,462
Michigan.....	50.0	46.0	48.5	45.0	420	390	20,370	17,550
Minnesota.....	46.0	42.0	43.0	41.2	415	435	17,845	17,922
Nebraska.....	20.5	19.0	20.2	18.8	475	490	9,595	9,212
North Dakota.....	73.0	72.0	58.0	70.0	335	340	19,430	23,800
Oregon.....	43.0	45.0	42.9	45.0	590	600	25,311	27,000
Texas.....	15.0	15.5	14.8	15.3	480	465	7,104	7,115
Washington.....	165.0	155.0	164.0	154.5	640	645	104,960	99,653
Wisconsin.....	71.0	69.0	70.0	68.5	410	420	28,700	28,770
United States.....	963.3	918.5	937.3	911.7	453	461	424,419	420,020



Potatoes Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Disposition, Price, and Value – Maine: 2016-2020

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Total Used for Seed	Disposition			Price per cwt. ¹	Value of Production	Value of Sales
						On Farm Where Grown					
						Seed, Feed, Home Use	Shrink and Loss	Sold			
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	47.0	46.5	325	15,113	1,056	205	1,068	13,840	11.50	173,800	159,233
2017	48.0	47.5	320	15,200	1,092	221	879	14,100	10.20	155,040	143,170
2018	49.0	48.5	310	15,035	1,100	252	783	14,000	11.10	166,889	155,790
2019	52.0	51.5	325	16,738	1,071	214	908	15,616	11.00	184,118	171,573
2020	51.0	50.8	265	13,462	1,120	293	555	12,614	11.30	152,121	142,132

¹ Marketing year average price.

Potato Production and Stocks – Maine: 2016-2020

Crop Year	Production	Stocks Held by Growers, Local Dealers, and Processors ¹						
		Year	Following Year					
		December 1	January 1	February 1	March 1	April 1	May 1	June 1
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
2016	15,113	11,100	(NA)	8,000	(NA)	4,900	(NA)	1,900
2017	15,200	11,500	(NA)	8,500	(NA)	5,000	(NA)	1,700
2018	15,035	10,900	(NA)	7,800	(NA)	4,700	(NA)	1,500
2019	16,738	12,400	(NA)	9,600	(NA)	6,300	(NA)	1,800
2020	13,462	9,800	(NA)	6,700	(NA)	3,500	(NA)	1,100

(NA) Not available.

¹ Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each estimate.

Sweet Corn Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020

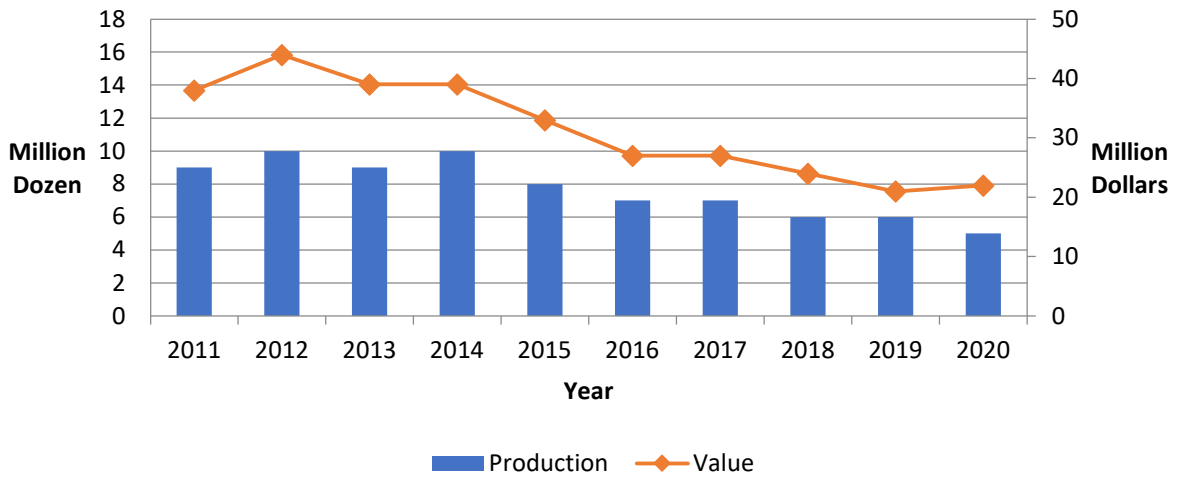
State and Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per Cwt	Value of production	Yield per acre ¹	Production	Price per Dozen
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>dozen²</i>	<i>1,000 dozen</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut									
2016.....	3,700	3,600	72	259	40.00	10,368	847	3,049	3.40
2017.....	4,100	3,900	69	269	30.00	8,073	812	3,166	2.55
2018.....	2,700	2,100	53	111	40.00	4,452	624	1,309	3.40
2019.....	2,100	2,000	48	96	40.00	3,840	565	1,129	3.40
2020.....	2,000	1,600	47	75	50.00	3,760	553	885	4.25
Maine									
2016.....	1,400	1,200	62	74	40.00	2,976	729	875	3.40
2017.....	1,300	1,100	52	57	40.00	2,288	612	673	3.40
2018.....	900	800	63	50	40.00	2,016	741	593	3.40
2019.....	1,100	770	52	40	45.00	1,802	612	471	3.83
2020.....	900	800	62	50	50.00	2,480	729	584	4.25
Massachusetts									
2016.....	3,500	3,300	53	175	40.00	6,996	624	2,058	3.40
2017.....	3,100	2,900	56	162	55.00	8,932	659	1,911	4.68
2018.....	3,400	3,000	83	249	50.00	12,450	976	2,929	4.25
2019.....	3,700	3,500	85	298	40.00	11,900	1,000	3,500	3.40
2020.....	3,200	3,000	72	216	45.00	9,720	847	2,541	3.83
New Hampshire									
2016.....	1,300	1,100	63	69	45.00	3,119	741	815	3.83
2017.....	1,000	900	77	69	50.00	3,465	906	815	4.25
2018.....	1,300	1,200	68	82	50.00	4,080	800	960	4.25
2019.....	1,300	1,200	70	84	40.00	3,360	824	988	3.40
2020.....	1,000	900	66	59	50.00	2,970	776	699	4.25
Rhode Island									
2016.....	550	520	48	25	70.00	1,747	565	294	5.95
2017.....	600	550	70	39	45.00	1,733	824	453	3.83
2018.....	300	250	70	18	50.00	875	824	206	4.25
2019.....	300	250	50	13	40.00	500	588	147	3.40
2020.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vermont									
2016.....	700	650	50	33	52.00	1,690	588	382	4.42
2017.....	600	550	44	24	50.00	1,210	518	285	4.25
2018.....	500	450	51	23	55.00	1,262	600	270	4.68
2019.....	500	460	42	19	60.00	1,159	494	227	5.10
2020.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New England²									
2016.....	11,150	10,370	61	633	42.00	26,568	718	7,442	3.57
2017.....	10,700	9,900	61	604	45.00	27,176	718	7,105	3.83
2018.....	9,100	7,800	68	530	45.00	23,868	800	6,240	3.83
2019.....	9,000	8,180	65	532	40.00	21,268	765	6,255	3.40
2020.....	8,100	7,120	61	434	50.00	21,716	718	5,110	4.25

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

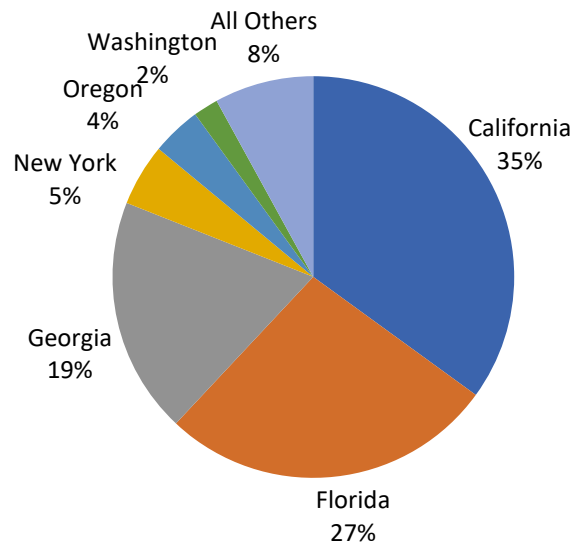
¹ Standard weight used for one dozen ears is 8.5 pounds.

² New England includes CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.

Sweet Corn Production and Value — New England: 2011-2020 For Fresh Market



Sweet Corn Utilized Production — United States: 2020 For Fresh Market, Percent by State



Fresh Market Price and Yield Data: Vegetables and Fruit

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), New England Field Office collects, analyzes, and estimates fruit and vegetable prices and yields at the request of USDA Farm Service Agency (FSA). Funding was provided by the State Departments of Agriculture in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The data provide a valuable tool for growers to use in making production and marketing decisions and for FSA to administer farm programs based on State yield and price data. It is also used by Cooperative Extension to provide outreach and education and it is used by the State Departments of Agriculture to assist growers.

Garlic and Kale for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Garlic	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Garlic	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		2,200		8.25	2016		3,300		5.90
2017		2,000		7.85	2017		2,100		5.50
2018		1,300		7.75	2018		1,300		6.85
2019		1,200		10.30	2019		1,000		10.95
2020		1,500		8.65	2020		2,400		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		3,300		7.15	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		1,700		7.90	2017		2,000		(D)
2018		1,800		6.30	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		1,400		7.95	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		1,900		9.75	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		2,500		8.65	2016		2,300		7.60
2017		2,000		6.50	2017		2,500		8.50
2018		3,000		5.50	2018		2,200		9.20
2019		1,500		9.35	2019		1,500		10.50
2020		2,300		10.15	2020		2,900		11.00
					New England				
					2016		2,500		7.85
					2017		2,100		7.10
					2018		2,300		6.85
					2019		1,400		9.40
					2020		2,300		10.15
Kale	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Kale	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		11,100		0.75	2016		10,900		2.50
2017		10,800		1.40	2017		10,500		2.10
2018		3,700		1.20	2018		5,600		2.75
2019		2,700		2.00	2019		3,600		3.95
2020		6,000		1.80	2020		6,100		2.50
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		2,900		3.25	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		6,700		2.15	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		5,800		2.75	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		4,200		3.10	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		3,700		2.75	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		9,800		1.05	2016		20,400		1.15
2017		16,900		0.90	2017		6,500		1.45
2018		16,000		(D)	2018		12,400		1.30
2019		12,600		0.90	2019		15,300		1.20
2020		9,600		0.95	2020		8,500		1.40
					New England				
					2016		12,750		1.20
					2017		12,900		1.10
					2018		12,000		0.95
					2019		10,000		1.15
					2020		8,100		1.25

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Asparagus for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Asparagus	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Asparagus	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		1,400		3.05	2016		1,600		2.75
2017		800		3.50	2017		1,100		3.85
2018		1,500		5.00	2018		1,100		2.90
2019		1,300		3.95	2019		1,200		2.60
2020		1,300		(D)	2020		(D)		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		1,200		3.95	2016		900		4.75
2017		1,300		3.60	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		1,300		5.30	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		1,200		3.85	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		1,200		5.35	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		1,400		3.45	2016		1,400		5.30
2017		1,300		3.85	2017		1,400		4.50
2018		1,400		4.35	2018		1,300		4.35
2019		500		4.50	2019		1,300		4.75
2020		1,700		3.45	2020		1,200		4.10
					New England				
					2016		1,400		3.50
					2017		1,400		3.40
					2018		1,400		4.35
					2019		900		3.90
					2020		1,500		4.00

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Snap Beans, Beets, and Broccoli for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Beans, Snap (Bush and Pole)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Beans, Snap (Bush and Pole)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		4,200		1.40	2016		3,800		1.90
2017		3,900		1.30	2017		3,200		1.60
2018		2,500		1.10	2018		1,800		3.10
2019		2,000		2.50	2019		2,700		1.70
2020		2,600		2.15	2020		3,000		1.90
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		2,900		1.20	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		3,600		1.60	2017		3,400		(D)
2018		2,800		1.55	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		2,800		1.70	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		2,200		1.65	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		2,400		1.70	2016		3,500		2.80
2017		3,000		1.85	2017		2,800		2.75
2018		3,900		2.80	2018		3,300		2.30
2019		2,400		2.25	2019		3,200		3.25
2020		2,800		2.80	2020		1,900		3.25
					New England				
					2016		3,400		1.45
					2017		3,600		1.50
					2018		2,900		1.85
					2019		2,300		2.25
					2020		2,600		2.20
Beets	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Beets	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		7,000		1.55	2016		6,900		1.55
2017		7,000		1.95	2017		4,900		1.85
2018		4,400		1.95	2018		10,700		1.65
2019		6,000		1.35	2019		5,900		1.70
2020		7,300		1.40	2020		7,900		1.80
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		4,700		1.05	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		7,000		1.00	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		10,700		0.90	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		11,200		0.90	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		3,800		2.25	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		5,400		1.40	2016		11,400		1.20
2017		7,800		1.25	2017		10,500		1.05
2018		5,000		1.30	2018		11,600		1.20
2019		4,600		1.35	2019		6,800		1.30
2020		6,100		1.35	2020		6,300		1.20
					New England				
					2016		6,200		1.30
					2017		7,300		1.20
					2018		8,800		1.10
					2019		8,100		1.10
					2020		5,300		1.70
Broccoli	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Broccoli	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		2,500		1.60	2016		4,300		2.40
2017		2,000		1.45	2017		2,800		1.45
2018		1,700		1.25	2018		2,500		2.20
2019		1,400		2.40	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		2,600		1.60	2020		5,300		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		(D)		(D)	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		(D)		(D)	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		(D)		(D)	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		(D)		(D)	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		1,400		2.05	2016		5,300		1.05
2017		4,200		2.20	2017		6,700		1.70
2018		3,100		2.35	2018		3,300		2.10
2019		2,700		2.40	2019		3,100		1.70
2020		(D)		(D)	2020		2,600		1.90
					New England				
					2016		(D)		(D)
					2017		(D)		(D)
					2018		(D)		(D)
					2019		(D)		(D)
					2020		(D)		(D)

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Cabbage, Cantaloupe, and Carrots for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Cabbage (All)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Cabbage (All)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		20,900		0.20	2016		7,400		0.95
2017		26,100		0.25	2017		9,400		0.80
2018		11,700		0.60	2018		8,400		0.85
2019		5,000		0.45	2019		6,500		0.70
2020		6,400		0.55	2020		11,100		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		12,900		0.65	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		9,400		0.65	2017		13,200		(D)
2018		10,100		0.50	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		17,000		0.50	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		9,700		0.80	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		12,300		0.40	2016		17,100		0.60
2017		17,300		0.35	2017		16,100		0.60
2018		12,000		0.45	2018		13,800		0.60
2019		16,500		0.45	2019		19,000		0.45
2020		18,800		0.45	2020		14,000		0.50
					New England				
					2016		13,900		0.45
					2017		17,000		0.40
					2018		11,800		0.50
					2019		13,600		0.45
					2020		13,200		0.50
Cantaloupe and Muskmelon	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Cantaloupe and Muskmelon	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		10,500		0.70	2016		3,900		1.00
2017		8,000		0.80	2017		4,000		(D)
2018		9,300		0.65	2018		7,600		1.10
2019		9,100		0.90	2019		13,100		0.95
2020		9,700		0.70	2020		5,900		1.05
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		8,200		0.80	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		8,200		1.00	2017		7,100		(D)
2018		5,900		0.75	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		12,700		0.55	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		5,900		1.00	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		11,200		0.70	2016		6,400		1.00
2017		6,600		1.00	2017		9,000		1.75
2018		7,100		1.10	2018		11,000		1.00
2019		7,800		0.90	2019		13,500		1.20
2020		8,700		0.60	2020		8,000		1.10
					New England				
					2016		8,000		0.80
					2017		7,000		1.00
					2018		8,000		0.90
					2019		10,400		0.90
					2020		7,900		0.80
Carrots	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Carrots	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		6,300		1.60	2016		13,500		2.10
2017		8,700		2.90	2017		6,600		1.90
2018		5,300		2.45	2018		15,500		1.45
2019		4,900		2.80	2019		9,500		2.65
2020		11,900		1.80	2020		13,500		2.10
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		10,600		1.50	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		6,000		1.60	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		8,700		1.40	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		16,200		1.45	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		11,500		1.80	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		12,300		2.10	2016		18,000		0.80
2017		10,000		1.50	2017		15,900		1.15
2018		13,300		2.35	2018		16,900		1.10
2019		9,200		2.15	2019		12,100		1.30
2020		8,100		2.25	2020		11,200		1.25
					New England				
					2016		13,400		1.50
					2017		9,200		1.55
					2018		11,400		1.75
					2019		11,000		1.80
					2020		10,600		1.80

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Cauliflower, Cucumbers, and Eggplant for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Cauliflower	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Cauliflower	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		6,600		(D)	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		10,000		1.10	2017		12,500		(D)
2018		3,300		1.50	2018		7,500		2.25
2019		8,300		1.25	2019		2,400		2.35
2020		3,900		1.45	2020		(D)		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		3,100		2.70	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		2,400		2.45	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		2,300		2.60	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		2,500		1.85	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		1,900		2.55	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		7,100		1.60	2016		4,400		2.40
2017		5,600		1.30	2017		5,000		1.45
2018		2,500		2.40	2018		6,200		(D)
2019		4,900		1.25	2019		4,000		2.60
2020		(D)		(D)	2020		4,400		1.55
					New England				
					2016		7,200		2.00
					2017		4,700		1.60
					2018		2,700		2.45
					2019		3,300		1.65
					2020		3,200		1.85
Cucumbers (Excludes Pickles)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Cucumbers (Excludes Pickles)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		9,250		1.10
2017		11,600		1.00	2017		9,800		0.85
2018		6,000		1.00	2018		10,400		1.30
2019		6,400		1.20	2019		14,300		0.80
2020		7,600		1.05	2020		16,700		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		6,000		1.05	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		9,300		1.10	2017		8,100		(D)
2018		5,900		1.00	2018		10,500		0.95
2019		10,500		0.95	2019		5,000		0.80
2020		9,200		0.90	2020		6,800		0.90
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		9,000		1.25	2016		11,500		1.25
2017		9,600		1.05	2017		11,700		1.20
2018		4,800		1.05	2018		12,400		1.20
2019		14,400		0.95	2019		11,600		1.00
2020		9,400		0.85	2020		11,600		1.00
					New England				
					2016		10,300		1.00
					2017		10,000		1.00
					2018		6,900		1.10
					2019		11,100		0.95
					2020		10,000		0.90
Eggplant	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Eggplant	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		8,000		0.40	2016		7,700		1.75
2017		12,200		0.60	2017		7,700		1.45
2018		8,000		0.80	2018		7,500		1.95
2019		5,800		1.55	2019		6,500		1.95
2020		7,200		0.95	2020		6,300		2.10
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		2,700		0.70
2017		6,500		1.80	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		5,300		2.30	2018		8,400		1.75
2019		6,800		2.25	2019		5,200		1.90
2020		5,500		2.10	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		10,300		0.75	2016		7,800		2.60
2017		11,400		0.95	2017		8,500		1.70
2018		8,100		1.10	2018		8,900		2.10
2019		7,300		1.65	2019		8,800		1.35
2020		11,400		1.60	2020		4,000		3.00
					New England				
					2016		8,150		0.80
					2017		11,200		0.80
					2018		7,900		1.25
					2019		6,500		1.70
					2020		7,800		1.45

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Lettuce, by Type for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Lettuce, Head	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Lettuce, Head	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		5,800		3.40	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		7,500		2.40	2017		11,200		1.95
2018		5,000		1.70	2018		11,900		1.60
2019		3,100		1.90	2019		6,600		2.30
2020		9,100		1.65	2020		6,900		2.95
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		4,800		2.00	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		7,100		2.00	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		7,000		2.60	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		5,600		2.35	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		3,700		2.55	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		11,600		1.90	2016		9,900		(D)
2017		9,700		1.90	2017		8,400		1.50
2018		10,600		1.75	2018		5,000		2.50
2019		6,000		3.00	2019		8,200		1.60
2020		10,800		1.85	2020		10,300		1.45
					New England				
					2016		10,500		1.80
					2017		9,300		1.90
					2018		8,400		1.95
					2019		5,900		2.40
					2020		8,500		1.90
Lettuce, Leaf	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Lettuce, Leaf	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		7,800		1.75
2017		9,300		3.30	2017		8,400		1.75
2018		3,700		(D)	2018		4,100		3.15
2019		4,500		2.20	2019		3,900		6.70
2020		6,100		1.75	2020		6,400		3.60
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		9,000		4.15	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		5,200		3.15	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		4,400		5.00	2018		3,200		(D)
2019		2,600		6.60	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		8,000		3.50	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		8,400		1.80	2016		10,000		1.15
2017		10,500		2.00	2017		8,300		1.40
2018		4,800		2.85	2018		8,800		1.30
2019		6,000		1.60	2019		11,000		2.15
2020		7,800		2.65	2020		7,400		1.75
					New England				
					2016		9,200		1.55
					2017		8,500		2.25
					2018		5,200		2.50
					2019		5,800		2.50
					2020		7,100		2.60
Lettuce, Romaine	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Lettuce, Romaine	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		3,700		1.50	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		(D)		(D)	2018		4,000		2.15
2019		5,900		1.70	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		5,000		1.80	2020		(D)		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		3,200		2.00	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		4,200		2.80	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		3,800		1.90	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		3,800		1.25	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		6,200		2.25	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		(D)		(D)	2017		8,000		1.40
2018		5,200		2.10	2018		6,100		1.35
2019		2,500		1.45	2019		4,900		1.10
2020		(D)		(D)	2020		8,000		1.20
					New England				
					2016		10,400		1.10
					2017		6,600		1.90
					2018		5,100		1.70
					2019		3,900		1.40
					2020		7,300		1.60

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Onions, by Type and Green Peas for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Onions, Dry	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Onions, Dry	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		7,400		1.90	2016		8,100		1.75
2017		9,700		2.15	2017		5,600		1.70
2018		6,300		2.25	2018		10,700		1.25
2019		7,600		2.20	2019		7,500		2.10
2020		6,100		1.70	2020		8,700		2.00
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		3,700		1.30	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		12,300		1.60	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		4,200		2.10	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		4,300		1.50	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		7,700		1.95	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		7,200		0.90	2016		19,200		0.85
2017		10,200		0.65	2017		11,200		1.30
2018		17,100		0.65	2018		8,700		1.25
2019		25,000		0.75	2019		13,600		1.25
2020		15,900		0.65	2020		6,600		1.60
					New England				
					2016		8,700		1.10
					2017		9,600		1.10
					2018		11,400		1.00
					2019		15,400		1.00
					2020		11,000		1.10
Onions, Green	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Onions, Green	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		1,300		1.65
2017		4,200		1.70	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		3,300		1.05	2018		4,300		1.85
2019		(D)		(D)	2019		7,000		1.40
2020		7,700		2.55	2020		6,300		2.80
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		1,600		3.45	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		3,600		2.50	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		3,500		1.75	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		5,800		1.85	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		7,400		2.45	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		5,200		1.90	2016		5,800		2.35
2017		6,100		1.00	2017		5,600		2.95
2018		8,200		1.40	2018		6,600		2.55
2019		9,100		1.35	2019		5,000		2.55
2020		4,400		2.85	2020		8,600		2.25
					New England				
					2016		4,100		2.00
					2017		5,900		1.40
					2018		6,000		1.65
					2019		6,500		1.60
					2020		6,200		2.50
Peas, Green (Fresh Only)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Peas, Green (Fresh Only)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		2,800		1.10	2016		2,400		3.10
2017		3,200		1.10	2017		3,500		1.70
2018		1,600		3.00	2018		3,600		2.10
2019		1,500		3.10	2019		2,500		1.70
2020		2,000		2.05	2020		2,200		2.65
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		1,500		2.40	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		1,600		2.70	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		1,900		2.80	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		1,700		2.50	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		1,800		3.10	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		3,800		1.50	2016		2,000		3.30
2017		1,200		2.80	2017		2,800		4.90
2018		2,100		3.60	2018		2,200		2.95
2019		1,900		3.70	2019		1,500		3.10
2020		2,400		2.75	2020		1,200		3.90
					New England				
					2016		2,800		1.80
					2017		1,900		2.55
					2018		2,100		3.05
					2019		1,800		2.95
					2020		2,100		2.80

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Peppers, by Type and Pumpkins for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Peppers, Bell	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Peppers, Bell	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		12,900		0.55	2016		8,200		1.70
2017		11,400		0.65	2017		11,000		1.20
2018		4,500		1.00	2018		8,800		0.85
2019		5,100		1.70	2019		6,900		0.95
2020		7,000		1.05	2020		6,100		1.50
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		7,500		1.05	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		9,300		1.80	2017		11,200		1.20
2018		5,200		1.50	2018		11,800		0.85
2019		9,000		1.20	2019		9,900		1.85
2020		10,900		1.15	2020		4,400		1.00
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		12,300		0.75	2016		8,300		1.70
2017		12,700		1.20	2017		9,600		2.00
2018		13,100		0.85	2018		7,600		1.75
2019		12,300		0.80	2019		12,000		1.50
2020		11,600		1.05	2020		9,000		2.05
					New England				
					2016		12,500		0.75
					2017		11,300		1.10
					2018		8,500		1.00
					2019		8,900		1.20
					2020		8,800		1.15
Peppers, Other (Excludes Bell)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Peppers, Other (Excludes Bell)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		8,500		2.15
2017		4,400		1.60	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		2,800		1.75	2018		4,600		2.40
2019		2,200		2.45	2019		5,300		3.00
2020		2,800		1.75	2020		4,800		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		1,500		4.10	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		(D)		(D)	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		2,400		3.30	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		3,000		2.65	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		4,800		2.15	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		6,600		0.80	2016		7,400		(D)
2017		(D)		1.30	2017		3,000		2.15
2018		8,300		0.90	2018		10,700		2.15
2019		8,100		2.00	2019		6,200		1.75
2020		5,100		1.50	2020		4,700		2.55
					New England				
					2016		8,200		1.15
					2017		5,200		1.70
					2018		6,600		1.20
					2019		6,200		2.10
					2020		4,500		1.70
Pumpkins	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Pumpkins	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		4,200		0.45	2016		8,700		0.50
2017		7,200		0.45	2017		14,300		0.45
2018		7,900		0.45	2018		12,500		0.40
2019		5,800		0.30	2019		18,000		0.45
2020		4,700		0.35	2020		11,700		0.50
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		10,800		0.30	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		11,500		0.30	2017		7,300		(D)
2018		6,400		0.30	2018		9,100		0.30
2019		8,900		0.35	2019		7,200		0.35
2020		9,300		0.35	2020		3,200		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		7,600		0.30	2016		17,900		0.25
2017		7,700		0.50	2017		18,600		0.25
2018		6,700		0.60	2018		19,400		0.20
2019		7,500		0.20	2019		22,000		0.20
2020		10,000		0.30	2020		27,200		0.15
					New England				
					2016		10,400		0.25
					2017		11,900		0.40
					2018		8,900		0.40
					2019		9,800		0.30
					2020		10,300		0.30

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Squash, by Type for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Squash, Summer	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Squash, Summer	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		12,900		0.40	2016		5,600		1.25
2017		9,100		0.45	2017		12,800		0.95
2018		6,100		1.05	2018		13,200		1.05
2019		5,500		1.00	2019		12,200		1.05
2020		5,700		1.05	2020		13,200		1.00
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		8,500		0.80	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		12,400		1.15	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		6,000		1.15	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		7,800		1.00	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		8,200		1.05	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		11,100		0.80	2016		16,000		0.70
2017		8,300		0.95	2017		9,300		1.25
2018		4,400		1.05	2018		8,200		1.50
2019		7,600		1.00	2019		16,900		1.25
2020		7,700		0.85	2020		16,400		1.00
					New England				
					2016		11,800		0.50
					2017		9,600		0.65
					2018		6,800		1.05
					2019		7,900		1.05
					2020		8,100		0.95
Squash, Winter	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Squash, Winter	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		7,700		0.35	2016		5,300		0.40
2017		8,500		0.30	2017		3,600		0.55
2018		11,700		0.45	2018		3,800		0.80
2019		(D)		(D)	2019		5,500		0.90
2020		9,300		0.55	2020		8,600		0.75
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		4,200		0.55	2016		19,100		0.20
2017		7,300		0.65	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		9,600		0.55	2018		15,000		0.80
2019		5,800		0.70	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		8,700		0.70	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		12,500		0.25	2016		10,000		0.65
2017		12,400		0.35	2017		7,100		0.70
2018		7,600		0.65	2018		10,200		0.80
2019		9,000		0.75	2019		11,500		0.80
2020		10,000		0.75	2020		9,000		0.85
					New England				
					2016		10,300		0.30
					2017		9,900		0.40
					2018		8,800		0.60
					2019		9,400		0.80
					2020		9,700		0.70

See footnotes at end of table on page 35.

Spinach, Tomatoes, and Watermelon for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Spinach	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Spinach	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		(D)		(D)	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		2,700		(D)	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		2,000		6.30	2018		6,700		6.10
2019		1,700		2.80	2019		8,300		6.20
2020		3,800		(D)	2020		(D)		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		1,900		6.80	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		2,300		4.90	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		2,300		7.95	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		1,900		8.30	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		2,800		6.35	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		5,500		(D)	2016		5,200		5.60
2017		4,800		2.45	2017		4,900		5.60
2018		5,500		3.45	2018		6,300		5.00
2019		3,800		4.65	2019		5,800		5.15
2020		2,700		4.20	2020		4,100		8.00
					New England				
					2016		4,900		4.40
					2017		4,300		3.55
					2018		4,500		4.80
					2019		3,800		5.30
					2020		3,400		6.70
Tomatoes	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Tomatoes	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		12,400		1.00	2016		11,100		2.00
2017		13,300		1.00	2017		13,000		1.35
2018		9,300		1.00	2018		13,700		1.55
2019		7,400		1.50	2019		11,600		1.35
2020		7,000		1.90	2020		13,000		2.15
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		5,550		1.90	2016		6,400		2.65
2017		14,600		1.20	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		7,400		1.95	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		7,700		2.30	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		9,400		2.25	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		11,100		1.90	2016		11,250		2.65
2017		13,000		1.85	2017		11,500		2.50
2018		11,400		2.30	2018		7,000		2.45
2019		9,900		1.95	2019		11,900		2.20
2020		11,100		2.20	2020		7,600		2.95
					New England				
					2016		10,900		1.60
					2017		13,000		1.45
					2018		10,600		1.85
					2019		9,100		1.80
					2020		9,400		2.15
Watermelon	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Watermelon	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		13,400		0.60	2016		1,100		0.65
2017		10,500		0.45	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		13,600		0.50	2018		11,600		0.45
2019		13,000		0.65	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		13,000		0.70	2020		9,400		(D)
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		12,250		0.40	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		6,500		0.40	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		6,500		0.45	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		10,500		0.80	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		11,000		0.65	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		7,700		0.60	2016		12,050		0.90
2017		10,900		0.60	2017		15,000		0.45
2018		11,300		0.85	2018		17,800		0.65
2019		12,100		0.80	2019		14,900		0.75
2020		11,000		0.65	2020		13,000		0.70
					New England				
					2016		8,200		0.65
					2017		11,000		0.55
					2018		11,300		0.65
					2019		12,200		0.75
					2020		11,300		0.65

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms.

¹ Number of farms reporting production or yield. Discontinued beginning in 2014.

² Total tabulated pounds produced per acre harvested.

³ Number of farms reporting the specified vegetable price. Discontinued beginning in 2014.

⁴ Average price per pound received at point of first sale. Fresh market average of retail and wholesale sales.

Blueberries, Raspberries, and Strawberries for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

Blueberries, Cultivated (Highbush)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Blueberries, Cultivated (Highbush)	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
	<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>		<i>number</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		2,600		3.00	2016		1,650		3.25
2017		1,800		3.35	2017		2,500		2.90
2018		2,100		3.70	2018		2,010		3.60
2019		1,440		3.20	2019		2,190		3.20
2020		1,500		3.60	2020		2,880		3.80
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		2,400		3.25	2016		1,300		2.80
2017		2,600		1.85	2017		2,900		2.35
2018		2,550		3.60	2018		1,790		2.90
2019		(D)		(D)	2019		3,000		(D)
2020		2,270		3.20	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		2,150		2.90	2016		1,100		4.30
2017		2,350		3.35	2017		(NA)		(NA)
2018		2,340		3.70	2018		2,800		3.95
2019		1,810		3.70	2019		2,020		3.60
2020		2,770		3.80	2020		1,670		3.85
					New England				
					2016		2,100		3.15
					2017		(NA)		(NA)
					2018		2,370		3.70
					2019		1,860		3.50
					2020		2,320		3.65
Raspberries, All	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Raspberries, All	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		2,500		5.00	2016		2,950		5.15
2017		1,600		5.40	2017		2,100		6.10
2018		1,440		6.05	2018		2,340		8.10
2019		1,400		5.45	2019		1,250		5.80
2020		2,490		5.75	2020		2,800		6.25
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		1,400		4.95	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		1,400		4.95	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		1,700		5.45	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		1,600		5.70	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		1,780		5.65	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		2,200		8.60	2016		1,100		4.65
2017		3,300		5.60	2017		(NA)		(NA)
2018		4,050		6.05	2018		2,170		6.35
2019		(D)		(D)	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		3,770		6.50	2020		1,330		5.90
					New England				
					2016		1,975		6.00
					2017		(NA)		(NA)
					2018		2,490		6.25
					2019		1,700		5.95
					2020		2,450		6.30
Strawberries	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴	Strawberries	Reports ¹	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ³	All Price per Pound ⁴
Connecticut					New Hampshire				
2016		2,050		3.10	2016		5,950		2.55
2017		6,500		3.90	2017		6,800		3.00
2018		2,200		3.10	2018		5,900		2.30
2019		(D)		(D)	2019		5,700		2.40
2020		4,700		3.05	2020		5,800		3.35
Maine					Rhode Island				
2016		5,550		3.10	2016		(D)		(D)
2017		5,700		2.50	2017		(D)		(D)
2018		4,500		2.65	2018		(D)		(D)
2019		5,200		3.00	2019		(D)		(D)
2020		4,800		2.80	2020		(D)		(D)
Massachusetts					Vermont				
2016		5,150		2.95	2016		4,700		3.50
2017		6,100		2.90	2017		6,500		2.00
2018		5,800		3.25	2018		5,300		3.35
2019		5,500		3.40	2019		5,500		3.70
2020		6,100		3.50	2020		7,000		3.60
					New England				
					2016		1,975		6.00
					2017		(NA)		(NA)
					2018		2,490		6.25
					2019		1,700		5.95
					2020		5,500		3.25

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms or insufficient number of reports to set estimate.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Number of farms reporting production or yield. Discontinued beginning in 2014.

² Total tabulated pounds produced per bearing acre harvested.

³ Number of farms reporting the specified berry price. Discontinued beginning in 2014.

⁴ Average price per pound received at point of first sale. Fresh market average of retail and wholesale sales.

Peaches and Pears for Fresh Market Yield and Price – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year		Peaches (48-lb bu) ¹				Pears (50-lb bu) ¹			
		Reports ⁵	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ⁵	Fresh Market Price per Bushel ³	Reports ⁵	Yield per Acre ²	Reports ⁵	Fresh Market Price per Bushel ³
		<i>number</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut	2016 ⁴		-		-		85		49.00
	2017		144		55.00		92		42.00
	2018		214		53.00		81		(D)
	2019		222		61.00		109		56.00
	2020		139		62.40		(D)		(D)
Maine	2016 ⁴		-		-		32		(D)
	2017		94		120.00		40		(D)
	2018		172		(D)		50		81.00
	2019		(D)		(D)		46		36.00
	2020		(D)		(D)		58		(D)
Massachusetts	2016 ⁴		-		-		83		57.00
	2017		167		52.00		85		54.00
	2018		172		66.10		60		87.00
	2019		135		73.00		(D)		(D)
	2020		124		88.80		53		78.00
New Hampshire	2016 ⁴		-		-		(D)		(D)
	2017		135		73.00		(D)		(D)
	2018		210		89.90		(D)		(D)
	2019		153		99.00		(D)		(D)
	2020		122		104.20		(D)		(D)
Rhode Island	2016 ⁴		-		-		(D)		(D)
	2017		(D)		(D)		(D)		(D)
	2018		(D)		(D)		(D)		(D)
	2019		(D)		(D)		(D)		(D)
	2020		(D)		(D)		(D)		(D)
Vermont	2016 ⁴		-		-		109		(D)
	2017		(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		(NA)
	2018		(D)		(D)		40		(D)
	2019		108		(D)		47		33.00
	2020		88		(D)		51		(D)
New England	2016 ⁴		-		-		81		48.00
	2017		(NA)		(NA)		(NA)		(NA)
	2018		189		64.90		65		60.50
	2019		167		71.00		88		53.00
	2020		127		79.20		60		73.00

- Represents zero.

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms or insufficient number of reports to set estimate.

(NA) Not Available.

¹ Peach and pear data are based on production from orchards with 10 or more peach or pear trees.

² Yield based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

³ Average fresh market price received by farmers at point of first sale. Insufficient sales to establish a processed price.

⁴ 2016 Peach production was nearly zero across New England due to freezing temperatures in February 2016.

⁵ Discontinued in 2014.

Grapes for Fresh Market Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value – New England: 2016-2020

State		Bearing Acreage	Yield per Acre ¹	Total Production	Utilized Production ²	Utilized Price per Ton	Value of Utilized Production
		<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut	2016	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	2017	400	2.2	863	825	1,867	1,540,000
	2018	360	2.0	717	673	2,117	1,425,000
	2019	350	1.5	521	504	1,998	1,007,000
	2020	355	1.4	497	461	2,460	1,134,000
Maine	2016	40	3.9	155	155	1,827	283,200
	2017	40	3.0	121	120	1,947	233,600
	2018	50	1.2	71	70	(D)	(D)
	2019	45	1.3	58	53	2,024	107,000
	2020	45	1.4	63	61	2,170	132,400
Massachusetts	2016	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	2017	175	1.5	262	240	1,788	429,000
	2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	2019	170	3.1	526	500	2,535	1,267,000
	2020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	2016	50	3.5	175	170	2,323	394,900
	2017	60	1.5	87	80	2,150	172,000
	2018	100	2.7	266	236	(D)	(D)
	2019	95	1.6	153	151	1,425	215,000
	2020	85	2.1	179	168	1,420	238,500
Rhode Island	2016	125	3.0	380	365	1,500	547,500
	2017	125	4.1	512	505	1,575	795,375
	2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	2020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vermont	2016	160	2.5	400	370	1,829	676,800
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	2018	180	2.3	413	384	1,846	709,000
	2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	2020	155	1.4	217	190	2,320	441,000
New England	2016	950	2.2	2,075	1,955	1,784	3,488,000
	2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	2018	970	2.5	2,380	2,271	1,934	4,391,000
	2019	940	2.0	1,854	1,778	1,943	3,454,000
	2020	915	1.9	1,719	1,624	2,310	3,749,000

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms or insufficient number of reports to set estimate.

(NA) Not Available.

¹ Yield based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

² Utilized production includes fruit sold and amount used on the operation or given away.

Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020 ¹

State and Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ²	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production	42-Pound Bushel Equivalents			
			Total ³	Utilized ⁴			Yield per acre ²	Production		Price per bushel
								Total ³	Utilized ⁴	
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Connecticut ⁵										
2016	1,800	7,170	12.9	12.5	0.973	12,163	171	307	298	40.87
2017	1,800	16,400	29.5	29.3	0.679	19,895	390	702	698	28.52
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	414	(NA)	(NA)	24.10
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	260	(NA)	(NA)	26.00
Maine ⁵										
2016	2,700	12,600	33.9	33.7	0.484	16,307	300	807	802	20.33
2017	2,700	14,500	39.2	37.5	0.439	16,473	345	933	893	18.44
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	274	(NA)	(NA)	19.70
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	288	(NA)	(NA)	30.70
Massachusetts ⁵										
2016	3,100	10,000	31.0	30.4	0.444	13,483	238	738	724	18.65
2017	3,300	15,000	49.6	48.5	0.382	18,539	357	1,181	1,155	16.04
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	267	(NA)	(NA)	23.00
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	255	(NA)	(NA)	37.00
New Hampshire										
2016	1,200	10,710	12.8	12.7	1.110	14,097	255	305	302	46.62
2017	900	19,700	17.7	17.4	0.330	5,742	469	421	414	13.86
2018	1,300	13,190	17.1	17.1	0.686	11,693	314	408	406	28.80
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	321	(NA)	(NA)	28.30
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	302	(NA)	(NA)	40.30
Rhode Island										
2016	230	3,490	0.8	0.7	1.230	861	83	19	17	51.66
2017	210	11,890	2.5	2.0	0.870	1,740	283	60	48	36.54
2018	190	8,900	1.7	1.4	0.712	1,017	212	40	34	29.90
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	181	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Vermont ⁵										
2016	1,900	15,800	30.0	29.8	0.685	20,419	376	714	710	28.77
2017	2,100	14,700	30.9	30.7	0.742	22,789	350	736	731	31.16
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	407	(NA)	(NA)	20.20
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	257	(NA)	(NA)	33.20
New England ^{5 6}										
2016	9,500	11,347	107.8	106.4	0.586	62,372	270	2,567	2,533	24.62
2017	9,900	15,071	149.2	146.0	0.532	77,696	359	3,552	3,476	22.35
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	324	(NA)	(NA)	22.50
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	269	(NA)	(NA)	34.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Apple production from commercial orchards with 100 or more bearing age trees.

² Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

³ Total production is the quantity actually harvested plus quantities of mature fruit not harvested because of economic or natural reasons.

⁴ Utilized production is the amount sold plus quantities used at home, given away, or held in storage.

⁵ No estimate provided for 2018 crop year for CT, ME, MA, VT or New England. These States were removed from the federal program for apple estimates.

⁶ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Cranberry Acreage, Yield, Production, Utilization, Price, and Value – Massachusetts: 2016-2020

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre ¹	Production		Utilization		Price per Barrel ^{2 3}			Value of Utilized Production
			Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed	Fresh	Processed	All	
	<i>acres</i>	<i>barrels</i>	<i>1,000 barrels</i>	<i>1,000 barrels</i>	<i>1,000 barrels</i>	<i>1,000 barrels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	12,900	174.3	2,268.0	2,248.0	182.0	2,066.0	44.50	29.40	30.70	68,911
2017	12,300	154.0	1,911.4	1,894.4	131.9	1,762.5	48.70	30.20	31.50	59,652
2018	12,700	180.4	2,290.0	2,244.2	61.8	2,182.4	42.80	26.70	27.10	60,916
2019	12,300	175.6	2,160.0	2,123.2	95.0	2,028.2	56.30	33.10	34.10	72,484
2020	12,700	161.8	2,055.0	2,036.5	69.9	1,966.6	41.50	34.40	34.60	70,551

¹ Utilized yield was published until 2017. Beginning in 2018 yield for all production is now published.

² Weighted average of co-op and independent sales. Co-op prices represent pool proceeds less returns for processing non-cranberry products, capital stock dividends, capital stock retains and other retains.

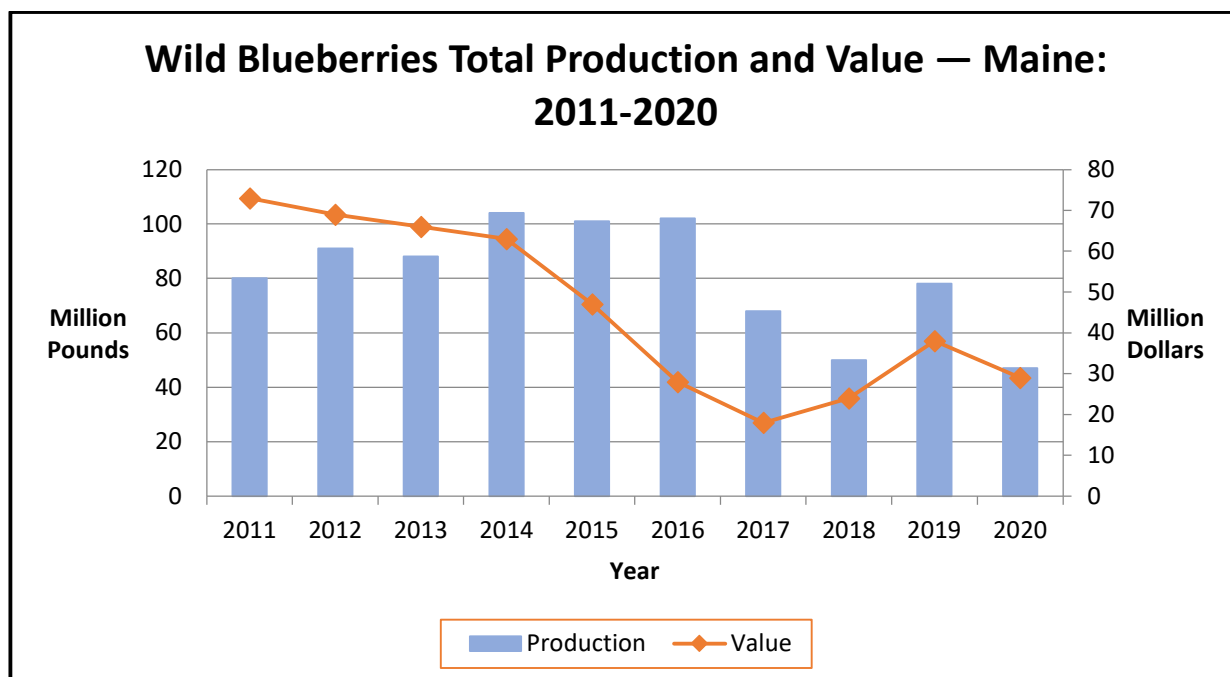
³ One barrel weighs 100 pounds.

Wild Blueberry Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – Maine: 2016-2020

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre ¹	Total production	All price per pound ²	Total value of production	Fresh			Processed		
						Production	Price per pound ²	Value of production	Production	Price per pound ²	Value of production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	23,100	4,400	101,840	0.272	27,679	380	0.790	300	101,260	0.270	27,379
2017	17,000	3,980	67,800	0.260	17,561	350	2.200	770	67,300	0.249	16,791
2018	18,800	2,680	50,400	0.473	23,815	1,560	1.050	1,638	48,740	0.455	22,177
2019	20,500	3,800	77,900	0.491	38,170	1,250	1.190	1,488	76,420	0.480	36,682
2020	20,700	2,290	47,400	0.603	28,566	710	0.820	582	46,640	0.600	27,984

¹ Utilized yield was published until 2017. Beginning in 2018 yield for all production is now published.

² Marketing year average price.



Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – New England: 2017-2021

State and Year	Cows and Heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls	Steers	Calves	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replacement	For beef replacement	Other heifers	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and less	Number	Value per head	Total value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut											
2017.....	19.0	5.0	9.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	9.0	48.0	1,290	61,920
2018.....	20.0	5.0	9.5	2.0	1.5	0.5	2.0	9.5	50.0	1,210	60,500
2019.....	19.5	4.5	9.0	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	9.0	47.0	1,070	50,290
2020.....	19.5	5.5	9.5	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.5	9.0	49.0	930	45,570
2021.....	19.0	5.0	9.0	1.9	1.1	0.5	1.5	9.0	47.0	930	43,710
Maine											
2017.....	30.0	11.0	15.0	4.0	3.0	1.5	4.0	15.5	84.0	1,210	101,640
2018.....	30.0	10.0	15.0	4.0	3.0	1.5	4.0	13.5	81.0	1,190	96,390
2019.....	29.0	11.0	14.0	3.0	3.0	1.5	4.0	12.5	78.0	980	76,440
2020.....	28.0	11.0	14.0	3.5	3.5	1.5	5.0	13.5	80.0	900	72,000
2021.....	27.0	10.0	13.0	4.0	3.0	1.5	5.0	12.5	76.0	930	70,680
Massachusetts											
2017.....	11.5	6.5	7.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.0	38.0	1,110	42,180
2018.....	11.5	6.5	7.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.0	38.0	1,130	42,940
2019.....	10.5	7.0	6.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.0	37.0	920	34,040
2020.....	10.0	5.5	6.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	34.0	860	29,240
2021.....	10.0	7.0	6.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.0	37.0	890	32,930
New Hampshire											
2017.....	13.5	5.0	6.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	6.5	35.0	1,230	43,050
2018.....	12.5	4.5	7.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	2.0	7.5	36.0	1,160	41,760
2019.....	12.0	4.0	6.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	6.5	33.0	980	32,340
2020.....	11.0	4.0	6.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	6.5	32.0	910	29,120
2021.....	11.0	4.5	6.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	6.5	32.0	910	29,120
Rhode Island											
2017.....	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	4.6	1,180	5,428
2018.....	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	5.0	1,280	6,400
2019.....	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	4.7	1,180	5,546
2020.....	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	4.3	1,070	4,601
2021.....	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.5	960	3,360
Vermont											
2017.....	129.0	14.0	56.0	5.5	6.5	3.0	4.0	42.0	260.0	1,290	335,400
2018.....	128.0	15.0	57.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	4.0	42.0	260.0	1,270	330,200
2019.....	126.0	14.0	55.0	4.5	6.5	3.0	4.0	42.0	255.0	1,000	255,000
2020.....	124.0	13.0	55.0	4.5	5.5	3.0	4.0	41.0	250.0	990	247,500
2021.....	120.0	14.0	53.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	4.0	40.0	245.0	1,000	245,000
New England¹											
2017.....	203.8	42.9	94.0	14.9	12.7	6.6	14.0	80.7	469.6	1,256	589,618
2018.....	202.8	42.6	96.0	15.0	12.2	6.6	14.5	80.3	470.0	1,230	578,190
2019.....	197.7	41.9	91.5	12.9	12.9	6.6	13.4	77.8	454.7	998	453,656
2020.....	193.1	40.2	92.0	13.8	12.4	6.6	14.5	76.7	449.3	953	428,031
2021.....	187.5	41.5	87.5	15.4	12.0	6.6	14.3	75.7	440.5	964	424,800

¹ New England value per head derived: total value of inventory divided by all cattle and calves.

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Connecticut									
2016	49.0	18.5	0.9	9.8	8.1	0.4	1.1	1.0	48.0
2017	48.0	17.5	2.3	8.0	7.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	50.0
2018	50.0	16.5	2.2	12.4	7.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	47.0
2019	47.0	17.5	1.9	7.7	7.5	0.2	1.0	1.0	49.0
2020	49.0	16.5	2.0	11.1	7.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	47.0
Maine									
2016	81.0	32.0	2.7	11.6	15.6	0.3	1.7	2.5	84.0
2017	84.0	30.0	3.1	16.2	15.5	0.3	1.7	2.4	81.0
2018	81.0	29.0	2.0	15.5	14.3	0.3	1.6	2.3	78.0
2019	78.0	30.0	3.0	12.6	14.2	0.2	1.6	2.4	80.0
2020	80.0	29.0	2.0	17.0	14.5	0.1	1.4	2.0	76.0
Massachusetts									
2016	38.0	17.0	0.9	7.0	8.6	0.3	1.0	1.0	38.0
2017	38.0	17.0	0.9	7.3	8.5	0.1	1.0	1.0	38.0
2018	38.0	16.0	0.8	7.6	8.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	37.0
2019	37.0	14.5	0.8	8.0	8.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	34.0
2020	34.0	15.0	0.9	3.3	7.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	37.0
New Hampshire									
2016	35.0	13.5	0.7	6.0	6.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	35.0
2017	35.0	13.5	0.7	5.0	6.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	36.0
2018	36.0	12.0	0.6	6.9	6.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	33.0
2019	33.0	11.5	0.6	5.4	5.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	32.0
2020	32.0	11.5	1.0	5.9	5.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	32.0
Rhode Island									
2016	5.0	2.2	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	4.6
2017	4.6	2.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.0
2018	5.0	2.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.7
2019	4.7	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.3
2020	4.3	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5
Vermont									
2016	260.0	105.0	4.2	35.1	61.2	0.9	5.0	7.0	260.0
2017	260.0	105.0	3.1	33.8	61.4	0.9	5.0	7.0	260.0
2018	260.0	102.0	3.4	36.2	61.3	0.9	5.0	7.0	255.0
2019	255.0	103.0	3.8	39.7	61.2	0.9	4.0	6.0	250.0
2020	250.0	97.0	3.1	34.6	58.3	1.2	5.0	6.0	245.0
New England									
2016	468.0	188.2	9.6	70.9	101.0	2.2	9.6	12.5	469.6
2017	469.6	185.2	10.3	70.8	100.0	2.2	9.6	12.5	470.0
2018	470.0	177.7	9.2	79.7	98.4	2.4	9.4	12.3	454.7
2019	454.7	178.1	10.3	74.0	97.8	2.2	8.4	11.4	449.3
2020	449.3	170.4	9.2	73.1	93.0	2.2	9.1	11.0	440.5

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut						
2016.....	13,184	13,850	15,655	16,421	1,004	17,425
2017.....	13,024	11,780	15,186	13,819	821	14,640
2018.....	11,128	16,037	12,536	17,627	867	18,494
2019.....	12,284	10,905	13,313	11,941	828	12,769
2020.....	11,607	14,180	12,189	14,782	1,468	16,250
Maine						
2016.....	16,939	14,818	19,760	17,659	2,069	19,728
2017.....	16,879	20,295	18,684	23,008	991	23,999
2018.....	15,989	18,699	17,538	20,544	1,662	22,206
2019.....	15,155	15,664	16,419	16,977	1,685	18,662
2020.....	17,890	20,830	18,711	21,724	1,758	23,482
Massachusetts						
2016.....	8,062	7,739	9,225	8,878	1,315	10,193
2017.....	9,675	8,215	10,795	9,228	1,161	10,389
2018.....	7,602	8,844	8,223	9,491	636	10,127
2019.....	7,032	9,122	7,435	9,655	632	10,287
2020.....	6,331	3,950	6,612	4,194	726	4,920
New Hampshire						
2016.....	8,419	7,663	10,084	9,253	1,540	10,793
2017.....	7,705	6,453	9,169	7,734	1,702	9,436
2018.....	7,195	8,465	8,276	9,718	1,798	11,516
2019.....	6,729	7,364	7,497	8,102	948	9,050
2020.....	7,614	7,565	8,118	8,012	801	8,813
Rhode Island						
2016.....	1,314	1,622	1,489	1,839	260	2,099
2017.....	1,143	485	1,280	577	512	1,089
2018.....	1,145	931	1,240	1,018	742	1,760
2019.....	536	600	606	661	493	1,154
2020.....	610	1,338	651	1,354	226	1,580
Vermont						
2016.....	51,014	48,698	61,405	59,040	5,275	64,315
2017.....	53,191	50,715	63,251	60,335	3,232	63,567
2018.....	50,781	56,490	59,949	65,690	3,115	68,805
2019.....	55,996	61,466	62,577	68,086	2,958	71,044
2020.....	50,212	55,124	55,506	60,351	2,702	63,053
New England						
2016.....	98,932	94,390	117,618	113,090	11,463	124,553
2017.....	101,617	97,943	118,365	114,701	8,419	123,120
2018.....	93,840	109,466	107,762	124,088	8,820	132,908
2019.....	97,732	105,121	107,847	115,422	7,544	122,966
2020.....	94,264	102,987	101,787	110,417	7,681	118,098

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Licensed Dairy Herds – New England: 2016-2020

Year	Connecticut	Maine	Massachusetts	New Hampshire	Rhode Island	Vermont	New England
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
2016.....	120	250	140	120	10	830	1,470
2017.....	110	250	140	110	10	820	1,440
2018.....	110	230	130	100	10	730	1,310
2019.....	100	220	120	100	10	680	1,230
2020.....	95	200	110	100	10	640	1,155

¹ Average number of dairy farms licensed to sell milk, based on counts collected from State and other regulatory agencies.

All Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Vermont: 2017-2021

County	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Addison.....	60,000	60,000	59,000	58,000	57,000
Bennington.....	3,400	3,400	3,500	3,400	3,300
Caledonia.....	15,200	15,800	16,200	15,800	15,400
Chittenden.....	10,300	10,300	10,000	9,800	9,600
Essex.....	4,600	4,400	3,700	3,500	3,400
Franklin.....	60,000	59,000	57,000	56,000	55,000
Grand Isle.....	5,800	5,800	6,200	6,000	5,800
Lamoille.....	7,300	7,500	7,800	7,600	7,400
Orange.....	18,100	18,000	17,600	17,300	16,900
Orleans.....	37,500	37,500	37,000	36,500	36,000
Rutland.....	12,800	12,800	11,400	11,100	10,800
Washington.....	9,500	10,000	10,200	10,000	9,800
Windham.....	6,400	6,400	6,800	6,600	6,400
Windsor.....	9,100	9,100	8,600	8,400	8,200
Vermont Total.....	260,000	260,000	255,000	250,000	245,000

Milk Cows Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Vermont: 2017-2021

County	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Addison.....	30,000	30,000	29,500	29,500	28,500
Bennington.....	1,600	1,600	1,300	1,300	1,300
Caledonia.....	7,100	7,200	7,600	7,500	7,200
Chittenden.....	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,400	4,200
Essex.....	2,600	2,500	1,900	1,800	1,700
Franklin.....	35,000	34,500	33,000	32,500	31,500
Grand Isle.....	2,800	2,800	3,000	2,900	2,800
Lamoille.....	3,400	3,400	4,000	3,900	3,800
Orange.....	8,400	8,300	7,800	7,600	7,400
Orleans.....	19,200	19,000	19,100	18,700	18,100
Rutland.....	4,700	4,300	4,000	3,900	3,800
Washington.....	3,700	3,900	4,400	4,300	4,200
Windham.....	3,200	3,200	3,300	3,200	3,100
Windsor.....	2,800	2,800	2,600	2,500	2,400
Vermont Total.....	129,000	128,000	126,000	124,000	120,000

Annual Milk Cows, Production of Milk and Milkfat, and Value of Milk Production – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Milk Cows ¹	Production of Milk and Milkfat ²					Value of Milk Produced ^{3 4}
		Per Milk Cow		All Milk Percent of Fat	Total		
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut							
2016.....	19.0	21,526	844	3.92	409.0	16.0	69,530
2017.....	19.0	22,105	871	3.94	420.0	16.5	78,120
2018.....	19.0	22,474	890	3.96	427.0	16.9	73,017
2019.....	19.0	22,526	892	3.96	428.0	16.9	82,176
2020.....	19.0	23,053	908	3.94	438.0	17.3	78,840
Maine							
2016.....	30.0	21,000	794	3.78	630.0	23.8	117,180
2017.....	30.0	21,000	809	3.85	630.0	24.3	122,850
2018.....	30.0	20,600	797	3.87	618.0	23.9	110,622
2019.....	29.0	21,414	837	3.91	621.0	24.3	123,579
2020.....	27.0	21,963	872	3.97	593.0	23.5	115,042
Massachusetts							
2016.....	12.0	18,417	716	3.89	221.0	8.6	38,233
2017.....	12.0	17,583	695	3.95	211.0	8.3	39,668
2018.....	11.0	18,364	731	3.98	202.0	8.0	35,148
2019.....	10.0	19,300	770	3.99	193.0	7.7	37,635
2020.....	10.0	19,900	790	3.97	199.0	7.9	36,417
New Hampshire							
2016.....	14.0	20,500	787	3.84	287.0	11.0	49,938
2017.....	13.0	21,000	817	3.89	273.0	10.6	50,505
2018.....	12.0	20,750	811	3.91	249.0	9.7	42,330
2019.....	11.0	21,727	854	3.93	239.0	9.4	45,888
2020.....	11.0	21,273	842	3.96	234.0	9.3	42,120
Rhode Island							
2016.....	0.8	17,625	701	3.98	14.1	0.6	2,425
2017.....	0.8	16,250	644	3.96	13.0	0.5	2,405
2018.....	0.7	16,429	662	4.03	11.5	0.5	1,978
2019.....	0.6	17,667	701	3.97	10.6	0.4	2,025
2020.....	0.5	21,800	846	3.88	10.9	0.4	1,908
Vermont							
2016.....	130.0	20,977	799	3.81	2,727.0	103.9	471,771
2017.....	129.0	21,155	819	3.87	2,729.0	105.6	507,594
2018.....	127.0	21,126	824	3.90	2,683.0	104.6	458,793
2019.....	126.0	21,405	845	3.95	2,697.0	106.5	517,824
2020.....	122.0	21,328	842	3.95	2,602.0	102.8	476,166
New England							
2016.....	205.8	20,836	796	3.82	4,288.1	163.9	749,077
2017.....	203.8	20,981	814	3.88	4,276.0	165.8	801,142
2018.....	199.7	20,984	819	3.90	4,190.5	163.6	721,888
2019.....	195.6	21,414	845	3.94	4,188.6	165.2	809,127
2020.....	189.5	21,514	851	3.95	4,076.9	161.2	750,493

¹ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Value of average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Annual Milk and Cream Marketings, Price, and Income – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Milk Utilized ¹	Percent Fluid Grade ²	Average Returns		Cash Receipts from Marketings
			Milk per cwt.	Milkfat per lb.	
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016	406.0	100	17.00	4.34	69,020
2017	417.0	100	18.60	4.72	77,562
2018	424.0	100	17.10	4.32	72,504
2019	425.0	100	19.20	4.85	81,600
2020	434.0	100	18.00	4.57	78,120
Maine					
2016	626.0	100	18.60	4.92	116,436
2017	626.0	100	19.50	5.06	122,070
2018	614.0	100	17.90	4.63	109,906
2019	617.0	100	19.90	5.09	122,783
2020	589.0	100	19.40	4.89	114,266
Massachusetts					
2016	219.0	100	17.30	4.45	37,887
2017	209.0	100	18.80	4.76	39,292
2018	200.0	100	17.40	4.37	34,800
2019	190.0	100	19.50	4.89	37,050
2020	196.0	100	18.30	4.61	35,868
New Hampshire					
2016	285.0	100	17.40	4.53	49,590
2017	271.0	100	18.50	4.76	50,135
2018	247.0	100	17.00	4.35	41,990
2019	237.0	100	19.20	4.89	45,504
2020	232.0	100	18.00	4.55	41,760
Rhode Island					
2016	14.0	100	17.20	4.32	2,408
2017	12.9	100	18.50	4.67	2,387
2018	11.4	100	17.20	4.27	1,961
2019	10.5	100	19.10	4.81	2,006
2020	10.8	100	17.50	4.51	1,890
Vermont					
2016	2,711.0	100	17.30	4.54	469,003
2017	2,713.0	100	18.60	4.81	504,618
2018	2,667.0	100	17.10	4.38	456,057
2019	2,681.0	100	19.20	4.86	514,752
2020	2,585.0	100	18.30	4.63	473,055
New England					
2016	4,261.0	100	17.47	4.57	744,344
2017	4,248.9	100	18.74	4.83	796,064
2018	4,163.4	100	17.23	4.41	717,218
2019	4,160.5	100	19.32	4.90	803,695
2020	4,046.8	100	18.41	4.66	744,959

¹ Milk utilized includes: milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and sold directly to consumers. Also, includes milk produced by institutional herds.

² Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid-grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

Annual Milk Used Where Produced and Gross Producer Income – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Milk Used Where Produced				Gross Producer Income ³
	Total	Fed to Calves ¹	Used for Milk, Cream, and Butter (Home Consumption)		
			Milk Utilized	Value ²	
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016.....	3.0	2.5	0.5	85	69,105
2017.....	3.0	2.5	0.5	93	77,655
2018.....	3.0	2.5	0.5	86	72,590
2019.....	3.0	2.5	0.5	96	81,696
2020.....	4.0	3.5	0.5	90	78,210
Maine					
2016.....	4.0	3.0	1.0	186	116,622
2017.....	4.0	3.0	1.0	195	122,265
2018.....	4.0	3.0	1.0	179	110,085
2019.....	4.0	3.0	1.0	199	122,982
2020.....	4.0	3.0	1.0	194	114,460
Massachusetts					
2016.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	87	37,974
2017.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	94	39,386
2018.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	87	34,887
2019.....	3.0	2.5	0.5	98	37,148
2020.....	3.0	2.5	0.5	92	35,960
New Hampshire					
2016.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	87	49,677
2017.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	93	50,228
2018.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	85	42,075
2019.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	96	45,600
2020.....	2.0	1.5	0.5	90	41,850
Rhode Island					
2016.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	2,408
2017.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	2,387
2018.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	1,961
2019.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	2,006
2020.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	1,890
Vermont					
2016.....	16.0	14.0	2.0	346	469,349
2017.....	16.0	14.0	2.0	372	504,990
2018.....	16.0	14.0	2.0	342	456,399
2019.....	16.0	14.0	2.0	384	515,136
2020.....	17.0	15.0	2.0	366	473,421
New England					
2016.....	27.1	22.6	4.5	791	745,135
2017.....	27.1	22.6	4.5	847	796,911
2018.....	27.1	22.6	4.5	779	717,997
2019.....	28.1	23.6	4.5	873	804,568
2020.....	30.1	25.6	4.5	832	745,791

- Represents zero.

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

² Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

³ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

Milk Cows and Production, by Quarter – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Milk Cows ¹				Production per Cow ²				Milk Production ²			
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
Connecticut												
2016	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	5,474	5,526	5,263	5,263	104.0	105.0	100.0	100.0
2017	19.0	18.5	19.0	20.0	5,474	5,730	5,368	5,400	104.0	106.0	102.0	108.0
2018	19.0	19.5	19.5	19.5	5,684	5,692	5,333	5,333	108.0	111.0	104.0	104.0
2019	19.5	19.5	19.0	19.5	5,590	5,538	5,474	5,487	109.0	108.0	104.0	107.0
2020	19.5	19.0	19.0	19.0	5,846	5,789	5,579	5,684	114.0	110.0	106.0	108.0
Maine												
2016	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	5,167	5,433	5,267	5,133	155.0	163.0	158.0	154.0
2017	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	5,167	5,433	5,300	5,100	155.0	163.0	159.0	153.0
2018	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.0	5,033	5,333	5,200	5,207	151.0	160.0	156.0	151.0
2019	29.0	30.0	29.0	28.0	5,345	5,400	5,414	5,250	155.0	162.0	157.0	147.0
2020	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	5,593	5,630	5,444	5,296	151.0	152.0	147.0	143.0
Massachusetts												
2016	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	4,870	4,957	4,696	4,696	56.0	57.0	54.0	54.0
2017	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	4,696	4,783	4,522	4,348	54.0	55.0	52.0	50.0
2018	11.5	11.5	11.0	10.5	4,348	4,609	4,636	4,571	50.0	53.0	51.0	48.0
2019	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.0	4,571	4,667	4,800	4,800	48.0	49.0	48.0	48.0
2020	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	5,100	5,100	4,900	4,800	51.0	51.0	49.0	48.0
New Hampshire												
2016	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	5,333	5,481	5,259	5,185	72.0	74.0	71.0	70.0
2017	13.5	13.5	13.0	12.5	5,333	5,333	5,000	5,120	72.0	72.0	65.0	64.0
2018	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.0	5,040	5,200	5,083	5,000	63.0	65.0	61.0	60.0
2019	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.0	5,217	5,391	5,364	5,273	60.0	62.0	59.0	58.0
2020	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	5,545	5,455	5,182	5,091	61.0	60.0	57.0	56.0
Rhode Island												
2016	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	4,625	4,625	4,375	4,000	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2
2017	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	3,875	4,125	4,250	4,000	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2
2018	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	3,625	4,286	4,286	3,714	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6
2019	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	3,714	4,500	4,500	4,333	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
2020	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	4,500	5,400	5,600	5,400	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Vermont												
2016	131.0	131.0	130.0	129.0	5,198	5,298	5,208	5,233	681.0	694.0	677.0	675.0
2017	129.0	129.0	129.0	128.0	5,271	5,411	5,271	5,242	680.0	698.0	680.0	671.0
2018	128.0	127.0	127.0	126.0	5,211	5,394	5,268	5,254	667.0	685.0	669.0	662.0
2019	126.0	126.0	126.0	124.0	5,349	5,452	5,349	5,339	674.0	687.0	674.0	662.0
2020	124.0	123.0	121.0	120.0	5,419	5,333	5,273	5,300	672.0	656.0	638.0	636.0
New England												
2016	205.8	205.8	204.8	203.8	5,207	5,329	5,193	5,183	1,071.7	1,096.7	1,063.5	1,056.2
2017	203.8	203.3	203.3	202.8	5,241	5,397	5,221	5,174	1,068.1	1,097.3	1,061.4	1,049.2
2018	201.8	201.2	200.2	197.7	5,163	5,353	5,215	5,198	1,041.9	1,077.0	1,044.0	1,027.6
2019	197.2	198.1	195.6	193.1	5,317	5,405	5,341	5,306	1,048.6	1,070.7	1,044.7	1,024.6
2020	192.1	190.5	188.5	187.5	5,475	5,416	5,304	5,300	1,051.7	1,031.7	999.8	993.7

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Cows and Production, by Month – Vermont: 2016-2020

Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²	Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
2016				2019			
January.....	131	1,755	230	January.....	126	1,825	230
February.....	131	1,655	217	February.....	126	1,665	210
March.....	131	1,785	234	March.....	126	1,855	234
April.....	131	1,740	228	April.....	126	1,800	227
May.....	131	1,810	237	May.....	126	1,855	234
June.....	131	1,750	229	June.....	126	1,795	226
July.....	130	1,770	230	July.....	126	1,810	228
August.....	130	1,745	227	August.....	126	1,800	227
September.....	130	1,690	220	September....	125	1,750	219
October.....	129	1,750	226	October.....	125	1,790	224
November.....	129	1,700	219	November....	124	1,725	214
December.....	129	1,785	230	December....	124	1,805	224
Annual Total	130	20,977	2,727	Annual Total	126	21,405	2,697
2017				2020			
January.....	129	1,805	233	January.....	124	1,825	226
February.....	129	1,645	212	February.....	124	1,725	214
March.....	129	1,820	235	March.....	124	1,870	232
April.....	129	1,785	230	April.....	124	1,800	223
May.....	129	1,855	239	May.....	123	1,780	219
June.....	129	1,775	229	June.....	123	1,740	214
July.....	129	1,800	232	July.....	122	1,770	216
August.....	129	1,775	229	August.....	121	1,775	215
September.....	128	1,710	219	September....	120	1,725	207
October.....	128	1,765	226	October.....	120	1,765	212
November.....	128	1,705	218	November....	120	1,725	207
December.....	128	1,775	227	December....	120	1,810	217
Annual Total	129	21,155	2,729	Annual Total	122	21,328	2,602
2018							
January.....	128	1,780	228				
February.....	128	1,625	208				
March.....	128	1,805	231				
April.....	127	1,755	223				
May.....	127	1,845	234				
June.....	127	1,795	228				
July.....	127	1,770	225				
August.....	127	1,785	227				
September.....	126	1,720	217				
October.....	126	1,770	223				
November.....	126	1,690	213				
December.....	126	1,795	226				
Annual Total	127	21,126	2,683				

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Annual Average Milk Price – New England: 2016-2020

Year	Connecticut	Maine	Massachusetts	New Hampshire	Rhode Island	Vermont	New England
	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>
2016	17.00	18.60	17.30	17.40	17.20	17.30	17.47
2017	18.60	19.50	18.80	18.50	18.50	18.60	18.74
2018	17.10	17.90	17.40	17.00	17.20	17.10	17.23
2019	19.20	19.90	19.50	19.20	19.10	19.20	19.32
2020	18.00	19.40	18.30	18.00	17.50	18.30	18.41

¹ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

Milk, Wholesale Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – Vermont: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>
2016	17.40	17.10	16.50	16.40	16.00	16.00	17.10	17.70	18.20	17.70	18.20	19.70	17.30
2017	19.90	19.40	18.80	17.60	17.50	18.20	18.60	19.10	18.80	18.50	18.60	18.10	18.60
2018	17.00	15.90	16.20	16.70	17.00	17.40	16.50	16.70	17.50	18.50	18.20	17.80	17.10
2019	17.90	18.10	18.70	18.50	18.80	19.00	19.20	19.50	19.70	20.00	20.90	20.80	19.20
2020	20.30	19.60	19.00	15.50	13.90	16.30	19.40	18.80	18.30	19.20	20.50	19.00	18.30

¹ Marketing year is from January 1 to December 31 of the year shown.

Dairy Plants Manufacturing One or More Dairy Products – New England: 2016-2020

Year	Connecticut	Maine	Massachusetts	New Hampshire	Rhode Island	Vermont	New England
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
2016	28	28	40	10	4	51	161
2017	28	28	40	10	4	49	159
2018	28	27	39	11	4	59	168
2019	29	27	38	11	4	59	168
2020	28	25	37	11	4	55	160

Milk Production Costs and Returns per Hundredweight Sold – Regions and United States: 2019–2020 ¹

Item	United States		Heartland		Northern Crescent		Prairie Gateway		Eastern Uplands		Southern Seaboard		Fruitful Rim	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<i>dollars per cwt sold</i>														
Gross value of production:														
Milk sold	19.26	18.87	19.23	19.22	19.86	19.34	17.50	16.93	19.57	18.77	19.47	19.32	18.87	18.54
Cattle	1.23	1.27	1.35	1.39	1.25	1.29	0.97	1.00	1.17	1.21	1.37	1.42	1.26	1.31
Other income ²	0.53	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.49	0.62	0.60	0.70	0.68	0.56	0.54
Total, gross value of production	21.02	20.65	21.05	21.06	21.61	21.12	18.97	18.42	21.36	20.58	21.54	21.42	20.64	20.39
Operating costs:														
Purchased feed	7.20	6.93	5.95	5.73	5.81	5.59	8.63	8.30	6.66	6.41	8.61	8.28	8.53	8.21
Homegrown harvested feed	3.33	3.11	4.10	3.83	4.76	4.44	2.37	2.21	4.95	4.62	3.23	3.02	1.86	1.73
Grazed feed	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.29	0.29	0.36	0.37	0.02	0.02
Total, feed costs	10.60	10.11	10.11	9.62	10.66	10.12	11.03	10.54	11.90	11.32	12.20	11.67	10.41	9.96
Veterinary and medicine	0.78	0.78	0.88	0.88	0.94	0.94	0.48	0.48	0.75	0.74	0.93	0.93	0.67	0.67
Bedding and litter	0.20	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.03	0.03	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Marketing	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.18
Custom services	0.67	0.67	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.86	0.86	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.52	0.52
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.58	0.67	0.87	0.74	0.89	0.75	0.47	0.39	0.92	0.78	0.87	0.73	0.44	0.37
Repairs	0.66	0.67	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.31	0.31	0.76	0.77	0.61	0.61	0.50	0.50
Other operating costs ³	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on operating capital	0.14	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.15	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.13	0.03
Total, operating cost	13.93	13.22	13.95	13.22	14.79	14.00	13.46	12.78	15.80	14.95	15.90	15.09	12.96	12.34
Allocated overhead:														
Hired labor	2.10	2.20	2.13	2.21	2.00	2.07	1.97	2.04	1.84	1.90	1.82	1.86	2.15	2.29
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	1.88	1.92	2.46	2.51	3.52	3.59	0.38	0.39	5.46	5.59	1.81	1.91	0.30	0.31
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment ⁴	4.10	4.13	4.59	4.63	4.63	4.66	3.07	3.09	3.99	4.02	3.71	3.74	3.75	3.78
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.01
Taxes and insurance	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.09	0.09	0.26	0.26	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.14
General farm overhead	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.75	0.76	0.20	0.20	0.82	0.83	0.79	0.81	0.43	0.42
Total, allocated overhead	8.85	9.03	10.08	10.26	11.17	11.35	5.72	5.82	12.50	12.73	8.38	8.57	6.76	6.97
Costs listed														
Total costs listed	22.78	22.25	24.03	23.48	25.96	25.35	19.18	18.60	28.30	27.84	24.28	23.66	19.72	19.30
Net														
Value of production less total costs listed	-1.76	-1.60	-2.98	-2.42	-4.35	-4.23	-0.21	-0.18	-6.94	-7.10	-2.74	-2.24	0.97	1.09
Value of production less operating costs	7.09	7.43	7.10	7.84	6.82	7.12	5.51	5.64	5.56	5.63	5.64	6.33	7.73	8.05
Supporting information:														
Milk cows (head per farm)	245	245	172	172	134	134	1,066	1,066	102	102	284	284	1,456	1,456
Output per cow (pounds)	21,698	21,698	22,114	22,114	21,646	21,646	22,179	22,179	17,496	17,496	16,110	16,110	22,394	22,394

¹ Survey base years are those in which a survey of producers was conducted. These years provide a baseline from which estimates in subsequent years are set. The regions are ERS Farm Resource Regions.

² Income from renting or leasing dairy stock to other operations; renting space to other dairy operations; co-op patronage dividends associated with the dairy; assessment rebates, refunds, and other dairy-related resources; and the fertilizer value of manure production.

³ Costs for third party organic certification.

⁴ Machinery and equipment, housing, manure handling, feed storage structures, and dairy breeding herd.

Source: *Commodity Costs and Returns: Data (Milk)*, <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/commodity-costs-and-returns/commodity-costs-and-returns/#Current Costs and Returns: All commodities/c-milk.xls>, Economics Research Service USDA.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	All Hogs and Pigs				
	Breeding Hogs	Market Hogs	Total Inventory	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016	0.5	3.1	3.6	135.00	486
2017	0.6	2.6	3.2	140.00	448
2018	0.5	3.2	3.7	145.00	537
2019	0.7	3.3	4.0	145.00	580
2020	0.5	3.5	4.0	150.00	600
Maine					
2016	1.0	3.6	4.6	110.00	506
2017	1.0	3.5	4.5	115.00	518
2018	1.0	3.4	4.4	120.00	528
2019	1.1	3.5	4.6	120.00	552
2020	1.2	3.8	5.0	125.00	625
Massachusetts					
2016	2.0	6.0	8.0	110.00	880
2017	1.5	6.0	7.5	100.00	750
2018	2.0	6.0	8.0	105.00	840
2019	2.0	6.0	8.0	105.00	840
2020	2.0	7.0	9.0	108.00	972
New Hampshire					
2016	0.6	2.6	3.2	107.00	342
2017	0.7	2.7	3.4	110.00	374
2018	0.6	2.9	3.5	115.00	403
2019	0.8	2.6	3.4	115.00	391
2020	0.6	3.2	3.8	118.00	448
Rhode Island					
2016	0.4	1.2	1.6	110.00	176
2017	0.3	1.7	2.0	115.00	230
2018	0.3	1.4	1.7	120.00	204
2019	0.3	1.3	1.6	120.00	192
2020	0.2	1.3	1.5	120.00	180
Vermont					
2016	1.0	3.0	4.0	130.00	520
2017	1.0	2.7	3.7	130.00	481
2018	1.0	2.7	3.7	135.00	500
2019	1.0	2.6	3.6	135.00	486
2020	1.0	3.0	4.0	138.00	552
New England					
2016	5.5	19.5	25.0	116.40	2,910
2017	5.1	19.2	24.3	115.27	2,801
2018	5.4	19.6	25.0	120.48	3,012
2019	5.9	19.3	25.2	120.67	3,041
2020	5.5	21.8	27.3	123.70	3,377

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Beginning inventory Dec. 1 preceding	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Ending inventory Dec. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Connecticut							
2016.....	2.5	3.8	0.7	2.7	0.3	0.4	3.6
2017.....	3.6	3.5	0.4	3.7	0.2	0.4	3.2
2018.....	3.2	3.3	0.9	3.2	0.1	0.4	3.7
2019.....	3.7	4.9	1.2	5.2	0.1	0.5	4.0
2020.....	4.0	3.9	1.2	4.5	0.1	0.5	4.0
Maine							
2016.....	4.5	6.4	0.2	5.9	0.1	0.5	4.6
2017.....	4.6	5.4	2.3	7.4	0.1	0.3	4.5
2018.....	4.5	6.6	1.6	7.8	0.2	0.3	4.4
2019.....	4.4	6.4	1.5	7.2	0.1	0.4	4.6
2020.....	4.6	6.5	2.5	8.1	0.1	0.4	5.0
Massachusetts							
2016.....	11.0	17.6	2.5	22.5	0.1	0.5	8.0
2017.....	8.0	13.7	2.5	16.2	0.1	0.4	7.5
2018.....	7.5	15.9	2.5	17.4	0.1	0.4	8.0
2019.....	8.0	13.0	2.5	15.0	0.1	0.4	8.0
2020.....	8.0	12.0	2.5	13.0	0.1	0.4	9.0
New Hampshire							
2016.....	3.9	3.2	1.4	4.9	0.2	0.2	3.2
2017.....	3.2	3.2	1.6	4.3	0.1	0.2	3.4
2018.....	3.4	4.0	2.7	6.3	0.2	0.1	3.5
2019.....	3.5	4.8	1.5	6.2	0.1	0.1	3.4
2020.....	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.5	0.2	0.1	3.8
Rhode Island							
2016.....	1.5	2.2	-	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.6
2017.....	1.6	3.4	-	2.7	0.1	0.2	2.0
2018.....	2.0	2.3	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.3	1.7
2019.....	1.7	2.9	0.1	2.6	0.1	0.4	1.6
2020.....	1.6	3.2	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.4	1.5
Vermont							
2016.....	4.0	5.7	0.1	5.1	0.3	0.4	4.0
2017.....	4.0	4.9	1.6	6.0	0.2	0.6	3.7
2018.....	3.7	6.8	1.9	8.2	0.4	0.1	3.7
2019.....	3.7	5.4	1.0	6.1	0.2	0.2	3.6
2020.....	3.6	5.2	2.0	6.4	0.2	0.2	4.0
New England							
2016.....	27.4	38.9	4.9	43.0	1.1	2.1	25.0
2017.....	25.0	34.1	8.4	40.3	0.8	2.1	24.3
2018.....	24.3	38.9	9.7	45.2	1.1	1.6	25.0
2019.....	25.0	37.4	7.8	42.3	0.7	2.0	25.2
2020.....	25.2	34.0	11.3	40.4	0.8	2.0	27.3

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – New England: 2016-2020

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State and Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut						
2016	706	494	339	254	112	366
2017	955	805	511	440	106	546
2018	847	829	404	425	25	450
2019	1,515	1,377	773	702	52	754
2020	1,131	1,171	532	568	51	619
Maine						
2016	1,520	1,372	797	732	87	819
2017	1,829	1,552	910	871	202	1,073
2018	2,067	2,019	999	1,059	58	1,117
2019	1,841	1,357	940	692	274	966
2020	2,151	1,488	1,026	722	332	1,054
Massachusetts						
2016	3,876	4,312	1,920	2,223	95	2,318
2017	3,125	3,223	1,656	1,771	138	1,909
2018	3,689	3,709	1,832	1,917	25	1,942
2019	4,165	4,070	2,128	2,077	39	2,116
2020	3,479	3,453	1,655	1,675	77	1,752
New Hampshire						
2016	1,152	1,219	548	622	63	685
2017	1,084	1,067	553	588	54	642
2018	1,667	1,698	764	866	73	939
2019	1,548	1,470	790	750	73	823
2020	1,364	1,446	645	701	48	749
Rhode Island						
2016	429	378	218	192	21	213
2017	641	572	347	310	24	334
2018	530	517	265	263	22	285
2019	771	713	393	364	26	390
2020	810	809	387	392	26	418
Vermont						
2016	1,452	1,214	736	619	117	736
2017	1,548	1,599	793	870	43	913
2018	2,240	2,149	1,074	1,095	91	1,186
2019	1,695	1,663	865	848	52	900
2020	1,796	1,720	854	834	64	898
New England						
2016	9,135	8,989	4,558	4,642	495	5,137
2017	9,182	8,818	4,770	4,850	567	5,417
2018	11,040	10,921	5,338	5,625	294	5,919
2019	11,535	10,650	5,889	5,433	516	5,949
2020	10,731	10,087	5,099	4,892	598	5,490

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, January 1 – New England: 2017-2021

Year	Inventory							Total value
	Breeding sheep one year and older		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Market	Total sheep and lambs	Value per head	
	Ewes	Rams						
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
2017.....	27	2	8	37	10	47	238.00	11,186
2018.....	30	2	8	40	9	49	239.00	11,760
2019.....	30	3	7	40	8	48	239.00	11,472
2020.....	31	3	8	42	10	52	234.00	12,168
2021.....	33	4	8	45	10	55	239.00	13,145

Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – New England: 2016-2020

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Lamb crop	Farm slaughter ¹	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Sheep	Lambs	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016.....	44	33	2.0	1.5	2.5	47
2017.....	47	33	2.0	1.4	3.0	49
2018.....	49	35	2.2	2.0	2.6	48
2019.....	48	37	2.0	1.8	3.0	52
2020.....	52	38	1.0	2.2	2.8	55

¹ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Sheep and Lambs Wool Production, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Wool production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	30.0	6.7	200	0.85	170
2017.....	31.0	6.8	210	0.90	189
2018.....	27.0	6.7	180	0.85	153
2019.....	27.0	7.0	188	0.85	160
2020.....	25.0	7.0	175	0.80	140

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Goats Number on Farms, January 1, by Type – New England: 2017-2021

Year	Angora	Milk	Meat and Other	Total
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
2017.....	(NA)	14,200	(NA)	14,200
2018.....	(NA)	17,000	(NA)	17,000
2019.....	(NA)	19,000	(NA)	19,000
2020.....	(NA)	18,000	(NA)	18,000
2021.....	(NA)	17,000	(NA)	17,000

(NA) Not available.

Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Total Layers	Total Pullets	Other Chickens	All Chickens (<i>excl. meat chickens</i>)		
				Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut						
2016	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maine						
2016	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts						
2016	123	7	-	130	7.90	1,027
2017	140	9	-	149	7.50	1,118
2018	154	30	-	184	9.50	1,748
2019	130	16	-	146	5.50	803
2020	138	24	-	162	4.20	680
Vermont						
2016	150	22	2	174	5.30	922
2017	202	20	-	222	8.60	1,909
2018	190	6	2	198	7.20	1,426
2019	201	20	1	222	3.50	777
2020	186	20	1	207	3.80	787
New England¹						
2016	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, and Vermont.

Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – New England: 2016-2020 ¹

State and Year	Number Lost ² <i>1,000 head</i>	Number Sold for Slaughter <i>1,000 head</i>	Pounds Sold (<i>Live</i>) <i>1,000 head</i>	Price per lb. (<i>Live</i>) <i>cents</i>	Value of Sales <i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maine					
2016.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts					
2016.....	9.3	107.8	357.9	(NA)	(Z)
2017.....	9.2	75.4	254.1	(NA)	(Z)
2018.....	89.2	0.2	0.7	(NA)	(Z)
2019.....	120.3	0.9	3.1	(NA)	(Z)
2020.....	94.4	10.2	35.2	(NA)	(Z)
Vermont					
2016.....	10.5	87.7	338.5	3.5	11.8
2017.....	19.2	103.2	390.1	1.5	5.9
2018.....	25.2	142.2	594.4	2.4	14.3
2019.....	24.4	95.4	469.4	3.1	14.6
2020.....	26.1	142.4	553.9	0.6	3.3
New England³					
2016.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2017.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Excludes commercial broilers.

² Includes rendered, died, composted, destroyed, or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12-month period.

³ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, and Vermont.

Egg Production and Value of Sales – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Average Layers on Hand During Year ¹	Eggs per Layer ²	Eggs Produced ¹	Price per Dozen ³	Value of Production ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>millions</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut					
2016	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maine					
2016	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts					
2016	143	284	40.6	0.421	1,425
2017	124	324	40.2	0.604	2,023
2018	142	304	43.1	0.889	3,194
2019	149	317	47.3	0.443	1,746
2020	130	323	42.0	0.553	1,934
Vermont					
2016	126	305	38.4	0.572	1,829
2017	158	292	46.1	0.725	2,787
2018	201	307	61.7	1.015	5,218
2019	192	304	58.3	0.642	3,119
2020	200	303	60.6	0.649	3,279
New England⁴					
2016	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

² Eggs produced divided by the average number of layers on hand.

³ Handling, shipping, and marketing charges are excluded.

⁴ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, and Vermont.

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, Price, and Production – New England: 2016-2020

State and Year	Taps	Yield per Tap	Production	Average Price per Gallon ¹	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 taps</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Connecticut²					
2016.....	80	0.200	16	69.50	1,112
2017.....	78	0.231	18	62.20	1,120
2018.....	73	0.247	18	76.00	1,368
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine					
2016.....	1,860	0.363	675	30.00	20,250
2017.....	1,900	0.376	715	33.70	24,096
2018.....	1,870	0.288	539	40.20	21,668
2019.....	1,950	0.267	520	28.20	14,664
2020.....	1,970	0.299	590	34.90	20,591
Massachusetts²					
2016.....	315	0.244	77	55.80	4,297
2017.....	320	0.263	84	50.20	4,217
2018.....	320	0.225	72	53.00	3,816
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire					
2016.....	570	0.309	176	55.20	9,715
2017.....	570	0.281	160	43.50	6,960
2018.....	560	0.291	163	56.10	9,144
2019.....	540	0.274	148	45.30	6,704
2020.....	530	0.291	154	52.10	8,023
Vermont					
2016.....	4,900	0.388	1,900	30.00	57,000
2017.....	5,900	0.339	2,000	27.00	54,000
2018.....	5,670	0.342	1,940	28.00	54,320
2019.....	6,000	0.345	2,070	28.00	57,960
2020.....	5,700	0.342	1,950	27.00	52,650
New England³					
2016.....	7,725	0.368	2,844	32.48	92,374
2017.....	8,768	0.340	2,977	30.36	90,393
2018.....	8,493	0.322	2,732	33.06	90,316
2019.....	8,490	0.322	2,738	28.97	79,328
2020.....	8,200	0.329	2,694	30.16	81,264

(NA) Not available.

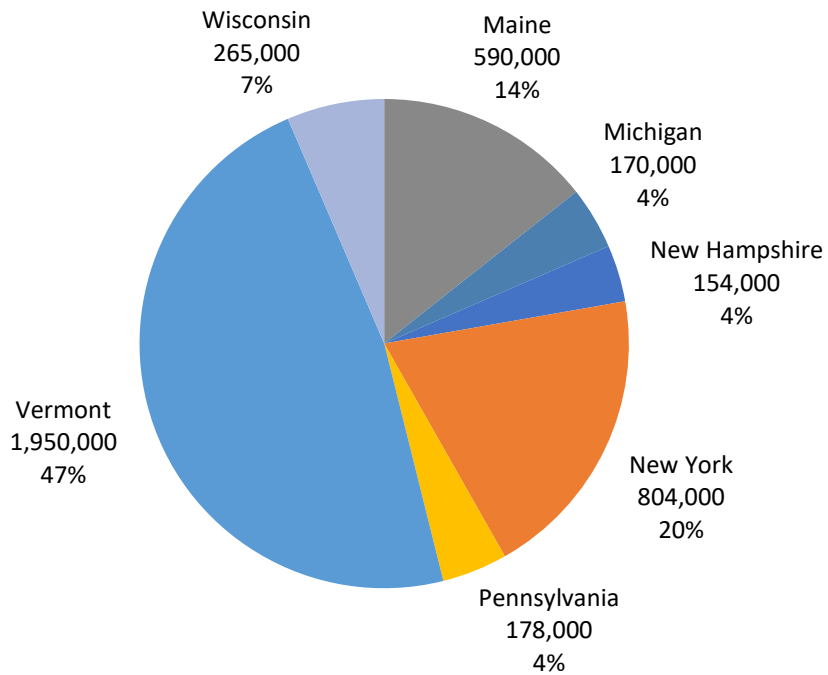
¹ Average price per gallon is a weighted average of retail, wholesale, and bulk sales. This price is lower for states, such as Maine and Vermont, with more wholesale and bulk sales. The average price per gallon is not the average retail price paid for a gallon of syrup.

² Connecticut and Massachusetts estimates discontinued in 2019.

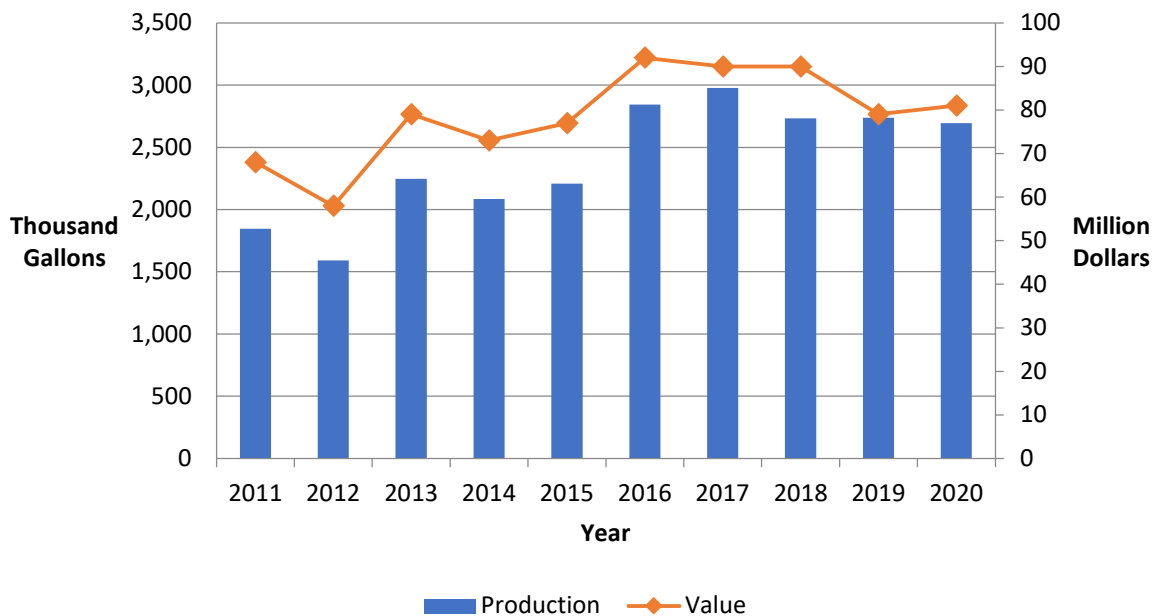
³ Prior to 2019 New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Vermont. Beginning in 2019 New England includes Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont.

2020 United States Maple Production

Gallons and Percent by State



Maple Syrup Production and Value — New England: 2011-2020



Maple Syrup Price by Type of Sales and Size of Container – Selected States: 2019-2020

Type and State	Gallon		1/2 Gallon		Quart		Pint		1/2 Pint	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Retail										
Maine	50.40	53.00	30.50	31.20	17.50	19.20	10.50	10.20	6.60	6.70
Michigan	48.40	48.50	26.60	28.30	14.60	16.30	11.60	10.80	8.50	10.00
New Hampshire	52.00	58.00	31.70	31.70	18.80	18.60	11.30	10.70	6.40	(D)
New York	47.30	48.10	27.20	27.60	15.90	16.60	9.60	10.60	6.80	7.10
Pennsylvania	45.50	43.60	25.00	25.50	15.00	15.70	8.85	9.60	5.85	5.60
Vermont	44.50	45.50	26.70	25.10	17.90	15.60	10.60	9.30	7.00	6.10
Wisconsin	42.80	41.30	27.00	22.30	14.00	11.90	8.00	7.40	5.80	(D)
Wholesale										
Maine	47.50	46.20	24.90	(D)	13.90	13.70	7.40	7.80	4.65	4.80
Michigan	37.90	42.60	20.10	22.80	12.20	11.90	8.80	7.80	6.60	6.60
New Hampshire	42.90	45.50	27.10	(D)	14.80	12.70	8.30	6.90	4.85	4.10
New York	42.40	40.60	21.90	23.30	12.60	13.80	7.30	9.40	4.30	5.70
Pennsylvania	39.10	40.50	21.90	18.80	12.60	11.20	7.25	6.20	4.65	3.40
Vermont	39.90	40.20	23.30	22.80	14.00	12.70	7.20	6.30	4.50	3.80
Wisconsin	42.60	37.20	22.60	22.90	13.30	12.10	7.20	6.50	4.50	5.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Maple Syrup Bulk Price – Selected States: 2019-2020

State	Bulk, All Grades			
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per gallon</i>	<i>dollars per gallon</i>
Maine	2.36	2.26	26.00	24.90
Michigan	2.40	2.00	26.70	21.70
New Hampshire	2.05	2.05	22.80	22.60
New York	2.20	2.10	23.70	23.50
Pennsylvania	2.11	2.21	23.20	24.40
Vermont	2.20	2.15	24.20	23.80
Wisconsin	2.20	2.10	23.80	23.20

Maple Syrup Percent of Sales by Type – Selected States: 2019-2020

State	Retail		Wholesale		Bulk	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
Maine	4	3	2	6	94	91
Michigan	31	40	22	17	47	43
New Hampshire	37	35	29	48	34	17
New York	19	19	13	12	68	69
Pennsylvania	32	45	12	8	56	47
Vermont	9	9	4	3	87	88
Wisconsin	20	17	7	6	73	77

Honey Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – New England: 2016-2020

[Producers with 5 or more colonies]

State and Year	Honey Producing Colonies ¹	Yield per Colony	Production	Stocks on December 15 ²	Average Price per Pound ³	Value of Production ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Maine						
2016.....	12	34	408	65	3.38	1,379
2017.....	12	33	396	51	5.00	1,980
2018.....	12	32	384	92	2.98	1,144
2019.....	15	35	525	110	3.28	1,722
2020.....	10	30	300	78	3.26	978
Vermont						
2016.....	6	52	312	69	3.64	1,136
2017.....	7	54	378	144	4.02	1,520
2018.....	7	48	336	94	3.76	1,263
2019.....	6	48	288	84	4.48	1,290
2020.....	6	47	282	96	3.76	1,060
Other States^{5 6}						
2016.....	37	43	1,601	432	4.24	6,788
2017.....	35	43	1,518	193	4.43	6,725
2018.....	36	39	1,399	314	6.02	8,422
2019.....	30	47	1,418	351	4.65	6,594
2020.....	33	42	1,375	303	4.36	5,995
United States^{6 7}						
2016.....	2,780	58.4	162,246	41,314	2.12	343,962
2017.....	2,684	55.5	149,025	30,671	2.20	327,855
2018.....	2,828	54.5	154,008	29,303	2.21	340,358
2019.....	2,812	55.8	156,922	40,861	1.99	312,275
2020.....	2,706	54.5	147,594	39,715	2.03	299,616

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Rhode Island not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

⁶ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

⁷ United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

Honey Bee Number of Colonies, Maximum, Lost, Percent Lost, Added, Renovated, and Percent Renovated - Northeast and United States: January 1, 2021 and January-March 2021

[Producers with 5 or more colonies]

State ¹	January 1 number of colonies	January - March					
		Maximum colonies ²	Lost colonies	Percent lost ³	Added colonies	Renovated colonies ⁴	Percent renovated ⁵
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>percent</i>
Connecticut.....	4,200	4,200	780	19	350	50	1
Maine.....	2,900	2,900	300	10	60	80	3
Maryland.....	7,000	7,000	1,200	17	590	240	3
Massachusetts.....	5,000	5,000	1,000	20	30	90	2
New Jersey.....	14,000	14,000	360	3	610	80	1
New York.....	30,000	30,000	4,900	16	3,400	380	1
Pennsylvania.....	20,000	21,000	5,500	26	4,100	40	(Z)
Vermont.....	7,500	7,500	1,300	17	670	70	1
United States.....	2,923,240	(X)	372,630	13	308,530	156,270	5

(X) Not applicable.

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

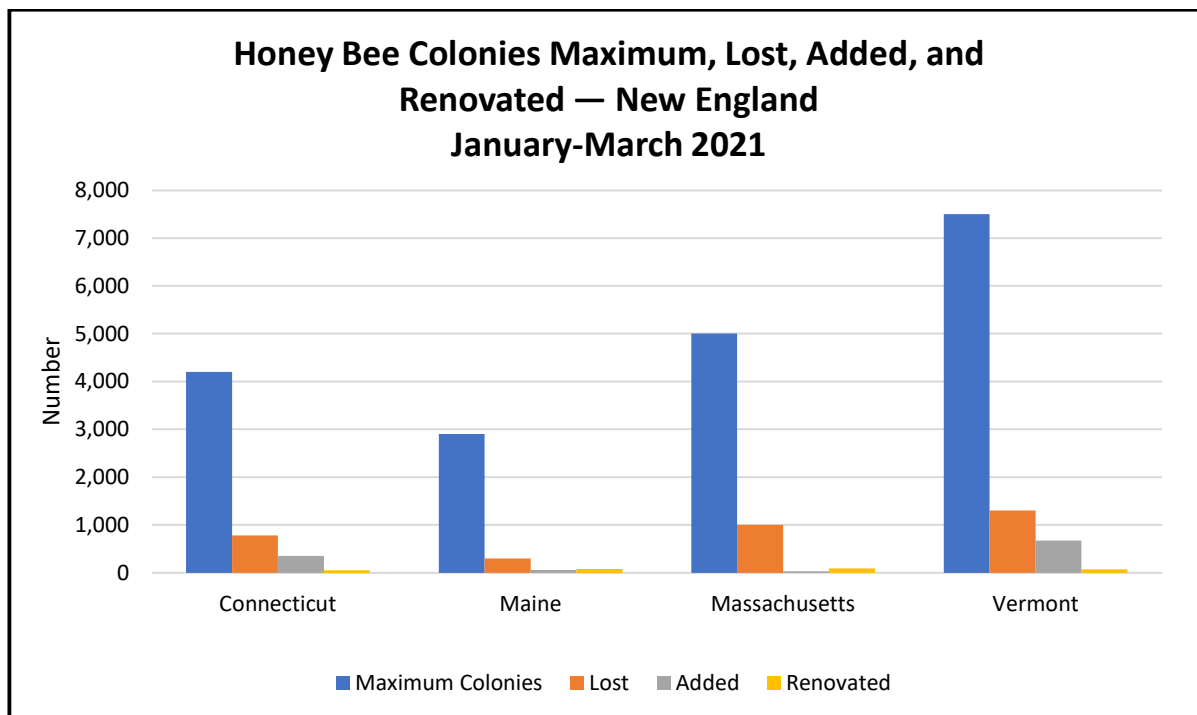
¹ Delaware, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island are not published to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

² January 1 number of colonies plus all colonies moved into the state during the quarter.

³ Number of colonies lost divided by maximum number of colonies, except for United States, where percentage lost is the number of lost colonies divided by January 1 number of colonies.

⁴ Surviving colonies that were requeened or received new honey bees through nucs or packages.

⁵ Number of renovated colonies divided by maximum number of colonies, except for United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by January 1 number of colonies.



Stocks in Cold Storage, by Month – New England: 2016-2020 ¹

Commodity and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<i>1,000 pounds</i>												
American Cheese												
2016	62,052	60,819	62,878	64,281	63,546	63,273	63,996	64,165	64,662	64,708	64,395	63,892
2017	65,283	65,693	67,431	67,623	67,274	67,333	66,990	66,019	65,164	64,274	63,112	67,687
2018	63,190	65,015	65,912	66,885	66,171	67,517	66,662	66,748	72,683	77,066	66,598	66,595
2019	75,962	67,551	69,199	69,797	70,026	71,180	69,688	70,744	70,452	70,457	70,485	65,913
2020	66,933	72,728	68,360	71,047	71,126	71,929	71,601	69,681	69,445	69,404	69,527	69,598
Frozen Blueberries, All												
2016	36,948	35,677	26,445	28,073	26,477	25,787	34,248	57,043	65,391	56,239	58,303	54,111
2017	45,941	41,642	37,580	35,012	25,986	24,459	24,669	44,392	42,143	40,182	36,141	41,502
2018	34,184	23,173	20,483	19,712	16,169	13,084	14,420	25,928	37,130	36,045	24,192	22,407
2019	31,314	19,651	17,163	14,209	9,196	7,362	9,836	19,040	18,027	17,430	16,563	16,099
2020 ²	23,361	21,336	21,554	19,110	17,691	19,213	24,964	32,063	32,710	31,620	26,814	25,488
Other Frozen Fruit												
2016	77,457	63,710	48,226	45,821	40,488	38,620	40,377	38,832	44,495	83,564	85,545	80,225
2017	75,254	69,903	62,939	56,027	50,517	43,109	50,420	50,180	53,649	118,404	112,123	103,943
2018	91,673	85,156	73,686	68,501	62,412	56,623	55,202	50,525	54,407	80,686	83,023	75,098
2019	69,666	62,575	53,512	51,569	43,717	38,934	40,148	38,436	40,243	79,921	82,525	73,536
2020 ²	80,086	71,977	64,536	60,468	54,540	48,495	42,102	43,983	55,276	83,588	79,509	70,670
French Fries												
2016	35,308	32,828	33,601	34,315	17,061	20,537	20,284	11,790	20,631	20,855	20,317	18,257
2017	19,749	20,880	20,324	16,472	16,142	17,530	19,465	15,671	22,619	20,652	20,565	16,270
2018	19,870	17,992	19,208	20,146	17,499	18,116	18,372	13,028	18,884	17,648	18,820	17,227
2019	15,559	13,964	16,388	15,640	16,660	17,716	17,725	17,302	18,284	18,860	16,775	17,688
2020	19,684	17,964	26,715	24,276	20,466	23,738	23,066	23,452	21,695	28,638	28,018	32,856
Other Potatoes												
2016	1,844	1,836	1,740	1,810	18,833	19,109	17,873	24,248	16,613	15,336	13,556	10,962
2017	13,080	15,103	13,223	15,846	15,616	16,481	17,025	18,592	13,475	14,836	14,821	14,692
2018	13,608	15,225	15,678	13,415	13,695	15,141	14,915	17,131	13,517	16,520	13,454	12,203
2019	12,116	13,156	14,880	17,286	18,217	14,565	14,372	13,867	15,132	15,545	14,083	12,556
2020	15,729	12,958	15,379	15,188	13,672	15,371	15,266	12,757	11,848	13,856	13,357	8,337

¹ New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

² New England combined with Middle Atlantic.

Butter in Cold Storage, by Month – United States: 2016-2020

Commodity and Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<i>1,000 pounds</i>												
Butter												
2016	192,101	235,559	243,134	295,771	324,942	328,149	332,848	318,774	269,125	228,158	161,203	166,043
2017	221,556	269,857	272,500	292,284	313,593	310,158	307,359	280,194	255,839	217,918	159,258	168,787
2018	226,694	265,756	273,955	307,325	338,492	336,625	318,325	290,851	282,379	231,223	154,366	179,333
2019	211,168	243,511	269,697	290,820	313,822	326,297	329,595	304,368	290,649	234,507	180,637	189,655
2020	247,376	301,820	309,587	372,598	375,777	362,452	371,467	371,519	343,948	299,731	251,820	273,805

Commercial Livestock Slaughter Plants, Number Slaughtered, and Weight – New England: 2016-2020 ^{1 2}

Species and Year	Livestock Slaughter Plants		Number Slaughtered	Total Live Weight	Average Live Weight ⁴
	Under Federal Inspection	Other ³			
	<i>number</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>
Cattle					
2016	27	—	23.8	27,174	1,142
2017	27	—	23.4	27,255	1,169
2018	28	—	25.4	29,318	1,157
2019	26	—	28.4	32,839	1,156
2020	25	—	37.8	44,058	1,167
Calves					
2016	24	—	4.3	662	154
2017	23	—	3.1	578	184
2018	21	—	2.8	528	191
2019	21	—	3.2	714	222
2020	24	—	3.0	803	271
Hogs					
2016	26	—	36.0	9,607	267
2017	25	—	38.5	10,117	263
2018	26	—	35.3	9,287	264
2019	23	—	33.7	8,710	259
2020	22	—	35.6	9,742	274
Sheep and Lambs					
2016	26	—	35.8	3,346	93
2017	26	—	35.6	3,446	97
2018	27	—	32.4	3,110	96
2019	24	—	40.5	3,928	97
2020	23	—	45.4	4,253	94
Total Plants⁵					
2016	25	19	—	—	—
2017	26	19	—	—	—
2018	27	18	—	—	—
2019	28	17	—	—	—
2020	26	17	—	—	—
2021	25	20	—	—	—

¹ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes farm slaughter.

² New England includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Number of “Other” plants by species not available.

⁴ Averages are based on unrounded data.

⁵ Number of plants on January 1.

Where can I get more statistics or economic analysis?

National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) publications include weekly, monthly, quarterly, and annual estimates of production, stocks, inventories, disposition, utilization and prices of agricultural commodities, and other items. The Census of Agriculture is published every five years covering all commodities by state, county, and zip code. Other census reports include the Agricultural Atlas; Congressional District Tabulations; Farm and Ranch Irrigation; Aquaculture; Horticulture Specialties; Watershed; On-Farm Energy Production; Organic Production; Tenure, Ownership, and Transition of Agricultural Land; Local Food Marketing Practices; and Specialty Crops.

Economic Research Service (ERS) Situation and Outlook Reports and periodicals analyze the current situation and forecast market conditions. ERS monographs offer economic analysis in the area of trade, production, rural development, farm inputs, and other topics.

The World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) issues regular forecasts of United States and world supply and demand prospects for major agricultural commodities.

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