



Pacific Region Crop Production

Cooperating with the California Department of Food and Agriculture, and Hawaii and Nevada Departments of Agriculture
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Crop Production – Pacific Region States and United States: 2022 and Forecasted May 1, 2023

Crop and State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	bushels	bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Winter Wheat						
California	70	95	73.0	80.0	5,110	7,600
United States	23,459	25,286	47.0	44.7	1,103,707	1,130,415
Durum Wheat						
California	35	20	110.0	110.0	3,850	2,200
United States ¹	1,581		40.5		63,981	

¹ Area harvested for the United States will be published in *Acreage* released June 2023. Yield and production will be published in *Crop Production* released July 2023.

Cotton Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production by Type - California and United States: 2021 and 2022

Type and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production in 480- pound net weight bales	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	pounds	pounds	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Cotton, Upland								
California	26.0	19.0	25.5	18.5	1,920	1,946	102.0	75.0
United States	11,089.0	13,579.0	10,148.5	7,131.5	813	942	17,191.0	13,998.0
Cotton, Pima								
California	88.0	115.0	87.0	114.0	1,501	1,558	272.0	370.0
United States	126.5	182.0	123.7	176.2	1,288	1,280	332.0	470.0

Cottonseed Production and Farm Disposition – California and United States: 2021 and 2022

State	Production		Farm disposition				Seed for planting ²	
			Sales to oil mills		Other ¹			
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
California	128.0	153.0	31.0	47.0	97.0	106.0	1.1	0.8
United States	5,323.0	4,415.0	2,521.0	1,923.0	2,802.0	2,492.0	69.4	67.4

¹ Includes planting seed, feed, exports, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.

² Included in "other" farm disposition. Seed for planting is produced in crop year shown, but used in the following year.

Hay Stocks on Farms – States and United States: December 1 and May 1, 2021-2023

State	December 1		May 1	
	2021	2022	2022	2023
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
California		1,200	280	325
Nevada		490	52	105
United States	79,016	71,911	16,767	14,523

Utilized Production of Citrus Fruits by Crop – California and United States: 2021-2022 and Forecasted May 1, 2023

[The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year.]

Crop and State	Utilized Production boxes ¹		Utilized production ton equivalent ²	
	2021-2022	2022-2023	2021-2022	2022-2023
	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Oranges				
California, all ³	39,100	45,100	1,564	1,804
Early, mid, and Navel ⁴	31,500	37,000	1,260	1,480
Valencia	7,600	8,100	304	324
United States, all	80,500	61,800	3,426	2,554
Early, mid, and Navel ⁴	49,920	43,850	2,088	1,787
Valencia	30,580	17,950	1,338	767
Grapefruit				
California ³	4,100	4,200	164	168
United States.....	9,130	8,400	374	341
Tangerines and mandarins ⁵				
California ³	17,500	21,000	700	840
United States.....	18,250	21,500	736	864
Lemons				
California ³	25,200	23,000	1,008	920
United States.....	26,450	24,700	1,058	988

¹ Net pounds per box: oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; tangerines and mandarins in California-80, Florida-95; lemons-80.

² Total may not add due to rounding.

³ Estimates for current year carried forward from an earlier forecast.

⁴ Navel and miscellaneous varieties in California. Early (including Navel) and midseason varieties in Florida and Texas.

⁵ Includes tangelos and tangors.

Peach Production by Type – California: 2022 and Forecasted May 1, 2023

Type	Total production	
	2022	2023
	<i>tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Freestone.....	266,000	270,000
Clingstone.....	209,000	210,000
Total.....	475,000	480,000

Almonds Utilized Production – California: 2022 and Forecasted May 1, 2023

State	Utilized production (shelled basis)	
	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
California.....	2,565,000	2,500,000