MONTANA CROP PROGRESS



United States Department of Agriculture NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE MONTANA FIELD OFFICE

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CROP PROGRESS AND CONDITION WEEK ENDING NOVEMBER 22, 2015

AGRICULTURAL SUMMARY: Colder temperatures with scattered precipitation were the prevailing trends across Montana this week, with some areas also receiving damaging high winds. High temperatures ranged from 40 degrees to the upper 60s and low temperatures ranged from -19 degrees to 20 degrees. Precipitation was hit or miss across the State, but many stations received measurable precipitation, with the highest recorded this week in Millegan with 1.53 inches of moisture. Topsoil moisture conditions are 66 percent adequate to surplus which is behind both last year and the 5-year average as Montana enters the snowy season. Subsoil moisture conditions are 56 percent adequate to surplus which is below the 5-year average of 64 percent at this time and as well as last year's 80 percent. Corn harvested for grain continued with 78 percent harvested, which is behind last year's 93 percent but ahead of the 5-year average of 75 percent. Winter wheat condition is rated 73 percent good to excellent, compared with 70 percent last year and the 5-year average of 52 percent. Pasture and range conditions were unchanged from the previous week with 20 percent rated good to excellent, which remains well behind last year's 42 percent and the 5-year average of 35 percent. Livestock are receiving supplemental feed at lower rates than the previous year with 49 percent of cattle and 55 percent of sheep being fed, compared with 56 percent and 59 percent, respectively, last year.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PROGRESS						
Commodity	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average		
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)		
Corn						
Harvested for grain	78	74	93	75		
Safflower						
Harvested	96	90	100	100		
Cattle and calves						
Receiving supplemental feed	49	42	56	NA		
Sheep and lambs						
Receiving supplemental feed	55	47	59	NA		

NA – not available

(--) - zero

DAYS SUITABLE FOR FIELDWORK AND SOIL MOISTURE CONDITION

Commodity	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average
Days suitable for fieldwork	3.9	5.1	1.5	3.0
Topsoil moisture	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Very short	10	10	4	7
Short	24	23	20	25
Adequate	59	60	68	64
Surplus	7	7	8	4
Subsoil moisture				
Very short	12	12	3	10
Short	32	32	17	26
Adequate	47	47	73	61
Surplus	9	9	7	3

NA – not available

(--) – zero

CROP, LIVESTOCK, PASTURE AND RANGE CONDITION

	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Pasture and Range	•	*	*	*
Very poor	13	12	3	12
Poor	28	29	15	16
Fair	39	39	40	37
Good	19	19	34	30
Excellent	1	1	8	5
Winter Wheat				
Very poor				1
Poor	2	2	2	4
Fair	25	25	28	43
Good	57	57	43	41
Excellent	16	16	27	11

NA – not available

(--) – zero

Montana's weather data can be accessed at the following:

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Montana/Publications/Crop_Progress_& Condition/2015/MT_Weather_11222015.pdf