

## United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

## WHEAT QUALITY



632 SW Van Buren, Room 200 Topeka, KS 66603 (800)582-6443 • www.nass.usda.gov/ks • nassrfonpr@nass.usda.gov

SPECIAL PRESS RELEASE Released: September 3, 2015

## Test Weight and Protein Down from Last Year

Preliminary data from 7,233 carlot samples from 47 counties showed an average test weight of 59.9 pounds per bushel, according to the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service and Kansas Grain Inspection Service Inc. For comparison purposes, last year's crop averaged 60.5 pounds, while the 2004 – 2013 average was 60.7 pounds per bushel.

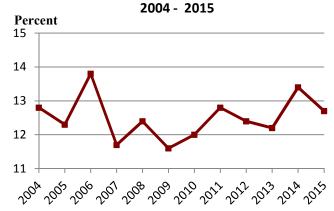
Protein content averaged 12.7 percent, down from 13.4 percent for 2014, but above the 10-year average of 12.4 percent. The Southwest and North Central Districts had the highest protein content at 13.1. Statewide, moisture content averaged 11.2 percent, down from 11.9 percent last year, but equal to the 10-year average.

Samples of wheat grading No. 1, at 53 percent, were down from 73 percent last year. Thirty-eight percent graded No. 2, compared to 26 percent in 2014, and 9 percent graded No. 3 or below. Wheat samples averaged 0.5 percent damaged kernels, up 0.1 percentage points from 2014 and the 10-year average. Samples tested had 0.1 percent foreign material on average, equal to last year and the 10-year average. Shrunken and broken kernels averaged 1.5 percent, up 0.5 percentage points from 2014 and up 0.3 percentage points from the 10-year average. Total defects averaged 2.0 percent, up 0.5 percentage points from 2014 and up 0.3 points from the 10-year average. Average dockage for all samples was 0.6 percent, up 0.1 percentage points from last year.

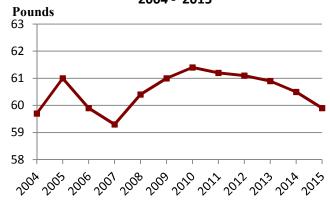
There were 4,960 samples voluntarily submitted for inspection in the 2015 crop year. The test weight for these samples averaged 59.6 pounds per bushel, while protein was 12.5 percent and moisture content averaged 11.2 percent. Fifty-eight percent of the submitted samples graded No.1 while 31 percent graded No. 2 and 11 percent graded No. 3 or below.

This is the only wheat quality release for the 2015 wheat harvest. Test weight, protein content, grade and defect determinations are made by Kansas Grain Inspection Service Inc. The data are summarized by the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Collection and publication services are funded by the Kansas Wheat Commission.

Kansas Wheat: Average Protein Content



Kansas Wheat: Average Test Weight 2004 - 2015



Kansas Winter Wheat Quality Data, 2014 - 2015 and 10-year Average

	Samples Tested <sup>2</sup>	Test Weight	Dratain 3		unty Du	Grade		Defects				Average
District & Year <sup>1</sup>					1	2	All Other Grades	Damaged Kernels (Total)	Foreign Material	Shrunken & Broken Kernels	Total <sup>4</sup>	Dockage All Samples
		Lbs.	Percent		Percent of Samples		mples	Average Percent				Percent
Northwest												
2015	1,025	60.1	12.8	11.3	55	43	2	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.7
2014	-	61.5	13.5	11.5	96	4	0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.5
2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.5	12.4	11.2				0.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	
West Central	l											
2015		60.0	12.9	10.9	48	50	2	0.5	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.6
2014	· ·	60.5	13.0	11.7	72	27	1	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.4
2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.9	12.5	11.0				0.3	0.0	1.2	1.6	
Southwest												
2015		60.2	13.1	10.6	40	57	3	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.6
2014		60.0	13.5	10.9	62	38	0	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.6
2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.9	13.0	10.7				0.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	
North Central												
2015		60.1	13.1	12.0	38	58	4	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.1	0.7
2014		60.6	13.5	12.3	78	21	1	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.5
2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.8	12.2	11.6				0.4	0.1	1.3	1.7	
Central												
2015		60.8	12.7	11.1	77	21	2	0.4	0.1	1.5	2.0	0.6
2014		59.7	13.8	12.1	64	33	3	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.4
2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.9	12.5	11.4				0.3	0.1	1.3	1.6	
South Central												
2015		59.3	12.1	11.2	57	18	25	0.2	0.2	1.5	2.0	0.6
2014		60.2	13.4	12.1	61	38	1	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.4
2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.6	12.0	11.3				0.4	0.1	1.3	1.8	
Northeast												
2015		60.5	12.2	12.2	87	13		1.0	0.1	0.9	2.0	0.8
2014		60.5	11.8	12.9	82	17	1	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.7	0.5
2004 - 2013 Avg.		62.2	11.9	12.4				0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	
East Central												
2015		60.7	12.4	12.7	83	13	4	1.6	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.5
2014		61.3	11.6	12.4	98	2	0	0.5	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.4
2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.4	11.5	11.8				0.8	0.1	1.1	2.0	
Southeast		50.4	11.2	10.4	2	50	477	2.2	0.0	1.2	2.6	0.7
2015		58.4	11.3	12.4	3	50	47	2.3	0.0	1.3	3.6	0.7
2014		61.0	12.6	13.2	86	11	3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4
2004 - 2013 Avg.		59.1	11.6	12.0				1.1	0.1	1.2	2.3	
STATE		50.0	10.7	11.2	52	20	0	0.5	0.1	1 5	2.0	0.6
2015 2014		59.9 60.5	12.7	11.2 11.9	53 73	38 26	9 1	0.5	0.1	1.5 1.0	2.0	0.6
2014 2004 - 2013 Avg.		60.5 60.7	13.4 12.4	11.9	13	∠0	1	0.4 0.4	0.1 0.1		1.5	0.5
2004 - 2013 AVg.					2011:		1 0			1.2	1.7	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 2015 includes samples from June 12, 2015 – August 26, 2015. 2014 includes samples from June 5, 2014 – August 20, 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Samples tested represent data from inspection certificates of railroad cars (truckloads are converted to carlot equivalents). Summarized data include old crop and new crop wheat moving from first point of sale and inspected by the Kansas Grain Inspection Service, Inc.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Protein content is on a 12% moisture basis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Total defects may not sum due to rounding.