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News Release

March 31, 2023

March Hogs and Pigs

Indiana's total hog and pig inventory on March 1 was estimated at 4.30 million head, up 50,000 head from a year ago, according to Nathanial Warenski, State Statistician of USDA NASS, Indiana Field Office. Breeding hog inventory, at 260,000 head, was up 10,000 from last March. Market hog inventory, at 4.04 million head, was up 1 percent from last year. The average pigs saved per litter for the December-February 2023 quarter was 11.20, compared to 10.40 last year.

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on March 1, 2023 was 72.9 million head. This was up slightly from March 1, 2022, but down 2 percent from December 1, 2022. Breeding inventory, at 6.13 million head, was up slightly from last year, but down slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 66.7 million head, was up slightly from last year, but down 2 percent from last quarter.

The December 2022-February 2023 pig crop, at 32.1 million head, was up slightly from last year. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.91 million head, down slightly from previous year. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 47 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was 11.02 for the December 2022-February 2023 period, compared to 10.95 last year.

United States hog producers intend to have 2.93 million sows farrow during the March-May 2023 quarter, down 1 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period one year earlier, and down 3 percent from the same period two years earlier. Intended farrowings for June-August 2023, at 2.97 million sows, are down 3 percent from the same period one year earlier, and down 3 percent from the same period two years earlier.

Hogs and pigs	Indiana			United States		
	2022	2023	Change	2022	2023	Change
	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent	1,000 head	1,000 head	Percent
Breeding	250	260	4	6,098	6,127	0
Market	4,000	4,040	1	66,591	66,734	0
Under 50 pounds	1,020	1,050	3	20,105	20,059	0
50-119 pounds	1,150	1,200	4	19,030	18,975	C
120-179 pounds	965	950	-2	14,988	14,973	C
180+ pounds		840	-3	12,468	12,727	2
Total	4,250	4,300	1	72,689	72,860	0
Sows farrowed, Dec-Feb ¹	120	120	0	2,919	2,910	0
Pigs/litter, Dec-Feb ¹		11.20	8	10.95	11.02	1
Pig crop, Dec-Feb ¹		1,344	8	31,947	32,058	(
Sows farrowing, Mar-May ²	120	135	13	2,967	2,930	-1
Sows farrowing, Jun-Aug ²	125	135	8	3,062	2,973	-3

Hog Inventory and Farrowings: Indiana and United States, March 1, 2023

¹ December previous year.

² Intentions.

Media Contact: Nathanial Warenski · 765-494-8371

3001 Coolidge Rd., Suite 400 · East Lansing, MI 48823 (517) 324-5300 · (855) 270-2709 FAX · www.nass.usda.gov

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