

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

CITRUS JULY FORECAST FORECAST COMPONENTS



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July 10, 2009

The first forecast of the 2009-10 season will be released at 8:30 a.m. on October 9, 2009.

ORANGES NOW **162.1 MILLION BOXES**

The all orange forecast of certified utilization, released today by the USDA Agricultural Statistics Board, is raised by 2.5 million boxes to 162.1 million. The adjustment is in the Valencia portion of the forecast, now at 77.5 million boxes. The final Row Count survey conducted on June 30–July 1 showed less than 2% of the rows not harvested. Harvest of Valencias was heavy in the early weeks of June and has decreased significantly as the season comes to a close. The early-midseason-Navel oranges (including Temples) were finalized in the May forecast at 84.6 million boxes, which includes 3.0 million boxes of Navels.

ALL GRAPEFRUIT ADJUSTED TO **21.7 MILLION BOXES**

Grapefruit harvest is complete at 21.7 million boxes, the fewest since the 2005-06 hurricane-affected season. The reduction of 100,000 boxes is in the white category, now at 6.6 million boxes. The forecast of colored varieties remains at 15.1 million boxes. The Row Count survey indicated that 99 percent of the rows were harvested this season.

SPECIALTY TYPES COMPLETE

Tangerine utilization is 3.9 million boxes. Utilization of both Honey tangerines and all tangerines was the lowest since 1994-95. The early portion (Fallglo and Sunburst) equaled last season at 2.6 million boxes; Honey tangerines finished at 1.3 million boxes. Tangelo harvest is 1.15 million boxes, the lowest since 2003-04.

FCOJ YIELD 1.66 GALLONS PER BOX

The all orange projection for FCOJ yield remains at 1.66 gallons per box, less than last season's record 1.672737. The early-midseason portion is final at 1.597195, and the Valencia portion is continued at 1.75 gallons per box.

	Production		Forecast					
Crop and State	2006-07	2007-08	June 10, 2009	July 10, 2009				
	1,000 boxes							
Early, Midseason, and Navel Oranges:								
FLORIDA ^{1/}	65,600	83,500	84,600	84,600				
California	34,500	45,000	38,000	38,000				
Texas	1,600	1,500	1,550	1,300				
Arizona	200	230	150	150				
Total Above Varieties	101,900	130,230	124,300	124,050				
Valencias:								
FLORIDA	63,400	86,700	75,000	77,500				
California	11,500	17,000	15,000	15,000				
Texas	380	234	150	160				
Arizona	100	150	150	100				
Total Valencias	74,380	104,084	90,300	92,760				
All Oranges:								
FLORIDA	129,000	170,200	159,600	162,100				
California	46,000	62,000	53,000	53,000				
Texas	1,980	1,734	1,700	1,460				
Arizona	300	380	300	250				
Total All Oranges	177,280	234,314	214,600	216,810				
Grapefruit:								
FLORIDA – All	27,200	26,600	21,800	21,700				
White	9,300	9,000	6,700	6,600				
Colored	17,900	17,600	15,100	15,100				
California	5,500	5,200	4,400	4,300				
Texas	7,100	6,100	6,200	5,600				
Arizona	100	100	150	70				
Total Grapefruit	39,900	38,000	32,550	31,670				
Lemons:								
California	18,500	14,800	19,000	22,000				
Arizona	2,500	1,500	2,500	2,500				
Total Lemons	21,000	16,300	21,500	24,500				
Tangelos: Florida	1,250	1,500	1,150	1,150				
Tangerines:			,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
FLORIDA – All	4,600	5,500	3,900	3,900				
Early ^{2/}	2,400	2,600	2,600	2,600				
Honey	2,200	2,900	1,300	1,300				
California ^{3/}	3,500	6,700	6,700	6,700				
Arizona ^{3/}	300	400	250	250				
Total Tangerines	8,400	12,600	10,850	10,850				
^{1/} Includes Temples. ^{3/} Includes tangelos. ^{2/} Fallglo and Sunburst varieties.								

CITRUS PRODUCTION, JULY 1, 2009

FORECASTS BY VARIETIES AND STATES, WITH COMPARISONS

Fruit type		Sample survey averages			
and crop year	Number bearing trees – (millions)	Fruit per tree	Percent drop ^{1/}	Fruit per box ^{1/}	
EARLY-MIDSEASON ORAN	IGES ^{2/3/}		<u> </u>		
2004-05	30.831	886	18	263	
2005-06	27.270	947	11	288	
2006-07	26.119	690	8	233	
2007-08	25.280	1,058	8	264	
2008-09	24.596	1,079	11	257	
NAVEL ORANGES					
2004-05	1.784	249	21	136	
2005-06	1.525	431	9	139	
2006-07	1.388	337	10	130	
2007-08	1.303	443	10	137	
2008-09	1.231	469	11	139	
VALENCIA ORANGES					
2004-05	40.427	540	24	215	
2005-06	37.161	609	14	240	
2006-07	36.161	426	15	198	
2007-08	34.918	676	15	221	
2008-09	34.151	574	15	220	
WHITE SEEDLESS GRAPE	FRUIT				
2004-05	2.624	109	22	86	
2005-06	2.133	211	12	86	
2006-07	2.012	469	12	84	
2007-08	1.833	558	18	99	
2008-09	1.688	401	9	85	
COLORED SEEDLESS GRA	PEFRUIT				
2004-05	5.079	242	27	97	
2005-06	4.330	248	11	91	
2006-07	4.232	449	16	91	
2007-08	4.094	499	13	109	
2008-09	4.035	425	12	97	

FORECAST COMPONENTS OF PRODUCTION FROM OBJECTIVE SURVEYS

^{1/} Averages at cut-off month—January 1 for early-midseasons, December 1 for Navels, April 1 for Valencias, and February 1 for grapefruit.

^{2/} Excludes Navels.

^{3/} Includes Temples.

The table shows the production components used for the 2008-09 forecast season. Bearing trees are estimated at the beginning of each forecast season using the most recent Commercial Citrus Inventory with an allowance for expected attrition. Revisions are made to the historic series where applicable.

Fruit per tree is the weighted average obtained from the annual Limb Count Survey. This survey is conducted during a ten-week period beginning in late July. Survey averages for each tree age group within an area are weighted by the estimated number of bearing trees for each age group.

Fruit size measurements and drop observations are obtained from monthly size and drop surveys. The average drop percentages are from the "cut-off" month survey which varies by variety according to the usual harvest period. Average fruit sizes were also obtained from the same survey period but have been converted in the table to estimated number of fruit needed to fill a box.

These four factors are the primary components used in the initial October forecast and in following months up to the "cut-off" for each fruit type. The first two have the greatest influence on the forecast.

Direct Expansion =

Bearing Trees	x	Fruit per Tree	x	Percent Remaining at Harvest
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Pieces of Fruit per Box