# **Citrus** November Forecast

MATURITY TEST RESULTS AND FRUIT SIZE

November 10, 2005



11/10/05 8:30 am

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United States Department Of Agriculture



National Agricultural Statistics Service

Florida Field Office

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#### **ORANGES 190.0 MILLION BOXES**

The October 1 forecasts for all states are repeated in this report since no November forecasts are made. The next report on December 9 will update all forecasts of Florida crops. The FCOJ yield projection of 1.58 gallons per box for all oranges is also continued from the October release.

Hurricane Wilma entered the State Monday the 24<sup>th</sup> at about 6:30 am south of Naples as a category 3 storm with winds at 125 mph. The path took it over the lower portion of the Gulf citrus production area with hurricane force winds reported 60 to 80 miles on each side. It moved quickly without losing strength and passed about 30 miles south of Lake Okeechobee leaving the State over Palm Beach. As it left the State, the trailing eye wall produced winds as high as the front wall and exceeded 100 mph in citrus producing counties on the East Coast north to Indian River.

| FORECAST DATES 2005-06 SEASON |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| December 9, 2005              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 12, 2006              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 9, 2006              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 10, 2006                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April 10, 2006                |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 12, 2006                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 9, 2006                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July 12, 2006                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The hurricane was steered southward by a strong cold front approaching from the northwest. The cold front brought near record low temperatures for this time of year. There was no rain the rest of the week. Damage has been reported as severe to moderate in areas north to lower Highlands County and on the East Coast north to Indian River County. The heaviest loss of fruit is reported closest to the eye of the storm. Tree loss is reported moderate to light, mostly older or diseased trees. Leaf loss is reported light. Varieties which lost the most fruit were grapefruit, navel and Hamlin oranges and early tangerines. Harvest was interrupted as growers and others cleared roads and recovered equipment affected by the storm. Surface water levels are very high, growers are working to reduce canal levels and dry out the groves.

A special survey is underway to assess crop conditions as a result of the storm. Crews will revisit selected sample sites in the two affected areas and count the remaining fruit on limbs that were initially counted in the summer survey. The updated average, along with indications of fruit size and droppage, will be used to produce the December update.

### **CITRUS PRODUCTION**: October 1, 2005 Forecasts by varieties and States, with comparison

| r eredete by various and states, min companion |         |                 |         |         |  |  |  |
|--|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| Crop and State                                 |         | Forecast        |         |         |  |  |  |
| Crop and State                                 | 2002-03 | 2002-03 2003-04 |         | 2005-06 |  |  |  |
|  |         | 1,000 box       | xes     |         |  |  |  |
| FLORIDA  | 112,000 | 126,000         | 79,100  | 93,000  |  |  |  |
| California                                     | 42,000  | 39,500          | 43,000  | 42,000  |  |  |  |
| Texas  | 1,350   | 1,420           | 1,500   | 1,300   |  |  |  |
| Arizona  | 200     | 300             | 240     | 270     |  |  |  |
| Total Above Varieties                          | 155,550 | 167,220         | 123,840 | 136,570 |  |  |  |
| VALENCIAS:                                     |         |                 |         |         |  |  |  |
| FLORIDA  | 91,000  | 116,000         | 70,500  | 97,000  |  |  |  |
| California                                     | 20,000  | 11,000          | 18,000  | 13,000  |  |  |  |
| Texas  | 220     | 230             | 270     | 230     |  |  |  |
| Arizona  | 270     | 170             | 190     | 200     |  |  |  |
| Total Valencias                                | 111,490 | 127,400         | 88,960  | 110,430 |  |  |  |
| ALL ORANGES:                                   |         |                 |         |         |  |  |  |
| FLORIDA  | 203,000 | 242,000         | 149,600 | 190,000 |  |  |  |
| California                                     | 62,000  | 50,500          | 61,000  | 55,000  |  |  |  |
| Texas  | 1,570   | 1,650           | 1,770   | 1,530   |  |  |  |
| Arizona  | 470     | 470             | 430     | 470     |  |  |  |
| Total All Oranges                              | 267,040 | 294,620         | 212,800 | 247,000 |  |  |  |
|  |         |                 |         |         |  |  |  |

# FLORIDA CITRUS: Distribution of 2004-05 production and 2005-06

Forecast by marketing districts and fruit types

| Fruit type            | Indiar  | n River | Gulf    |         | Florida SunRidge |         | State   |         |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| - Tuit type           | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2004-05          | 2005-06 | 2004-05 | 2005-06 |
|                       |         |         |         | 1,000 k | ooxes            |         |         |         |
| ORANGES:              |         |         |         |         |                  |         |         |         |
| Early-midseason-Navel | 2,300   | 2,800   | 23,400  | 21,600  | 53,400           | 68,600  | 79,100  | 93,000  |
| Valencia              | 3,900   | 5,800   | 23,400  | 29,500  | 43,200           | 61,700  | 70,500  | 97,000  |
| Total Oranges         | 6,200   | 8,600   | 46,800  | 51,100  | 96,600           | 130,300 | 149,600 | 190,000 |
| GRAPEFRUIT:           |         |         |         |         |                  |         |         |         |
| White                 | 1,200   | 4,700   | 700     | 600     | 1,500            | 1,700   | 3,400   | 7,000   |
| Colored               | 3,600   | 9,900   | 3,700   | 2,500   | 2,100            | 4,600   | 9,400   | 17,000  |
| Total Grapefruit      | 4,800   | 14,600  | 4,400   | 3,100   | 3,600            | 6,300   | 12,800  | 24,000  |

**CITRUS PRODUCTION**: October 1, 2005 forecasts by varieties and states, with comparisons

| Crop and State        |         | Forecast |         |         |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Crop and State        | 2002-03 | 2003-04  | 2004-05 | 2005-06 |
|                       |         | 1,000    | boxes   |         |
| GRAPEFRUIT:           |         |          |         |         |
| FLORIDA-AII           | 38,700  | 40,900   | 12,800  | 24,000  |
| White                 | 16,200  | 15,900   | 3,400   | 7,000   |
| Colored               | 22,500  | 25,000   | 9,400   | 17,000  |
| Texas                 | 5,650   | 5,700    | 6,600   | 5,400   |
| Arizona               | 130     | 140      | 140     | 120     |
| California            | 5,600   | 5,800    | 5,800   | 5,800   |
| Total Grapefruit      | 50,080  | 52,540   | 25,340  | 35,320  |
| LEMONS:               |         |          |         |         |
| California            | 24,000  | 18,000   | 19,000  | 19,000  |
| Arizona               | 3,000   | 3,000    | 2,400   | 3,800   |
| Total Lemons          | 27,000  | 21,000   | 21,400  | 22,800  |
| Temples: Florida      | 1,300   | 1,400    | 650     | 900     |
| Tangelos: Florida     | 2,350   | 1,000    | 1,550   | 1,400   |
| TANGERINES:           |         |          |         |         |
| FLORIDA-AII           | 5,500   | 6,500    | 4,450   | 6,000   |
| Early 1/              | 3,000   | 3,600    | 2,450   | 3,500   |
| Honey                 | 2,500   | 2,900    | 2,000   | 2,500   |
| California 2/         | 2,800   | 2,200    | 2,800   | 3,200   |
| Arizona <sup>2/</sup> | 430     | 690      | 400     | 500     |
| Total Tangerines      | 8,730   | 9,390    | 7,650   | 9,700   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup> Fallglo and Sunburst varieties.

#### ESTIMATES OF PRODUCTION BY MARKETING DISTRICTS

Production forecasts made in October for Florida oranges and grapefruit have been divided between marketing districts for this report. Comparisons are shown to the hurricane-affected 2004-05 estimated production. Marketing District II is the legally defined Indian River District along the East Coast. Marketing District III includes the Gulf counties of Charlotte, Collier, Glades, Hendry, and Lee. Marketing District I the Florida SunRidge – includes all other citrus producing counties.

#### MATURITY TEST RESULTS

The maturity test results reported on page three are from fruit collected October 31 and November 1 and tested November 2-4. Samples were collected from the same trees as the September and October surveys and reflect maturity levels for unharvested fruit.

Average maturity levels are advancing from previous months but are still behind normal levels for this time of year. Average acid levels are higher than last season with solids (Brix) the same or higher. Resulting ratios are lower for last season to the same date except for late (Valencia) oranges.

Grapefruit acid levels are slightly higher than last season with solids higher. Ratios lag last season with average pounds of juice per box less for all varieties.

Includes tangelos and tangors.

# **UNADJUSTED MATURITY TESTS**: Average of regular bloom fruit from sample groves, 2004-05 and 2005-06 seasons

| Fruit type<br>(No. groves) | Ad      |         |              | ids<br>ix) |            | itio        |             | ed juice<br>box | Solids<br>per box |         |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|
| test date                  | 2004-05 | 2005-06 | 2004-05      | 2005-06    | 2004-05    | 2005-06     | 2004-05     | 2005-06         | 2004-05           | 2005-06 |
|                            | Per     | cent    | Per          | cent       |            |             | Pou         | inds            | Pou               | inds    |
|                            |         | Juice   | and solids p | er box are | unadjusted | and not cor | mparable to | plant test r    | esults.           |         |
| ORANGES:                   |         |         |              |            |            |             |             |                 |                   |         |
| Early (120-118)            |         |         |              |            |            |             |             |                 |                   |         |
| Sep 1                      | 1.62    | 1.82    | 9.31         | 9.31       | 5.85       | 5.19        | 42.42       | 39.24           | 3.95              | 3.65    |
| Oct 1                      | 1.08    | 1.34    | 9.27         | 9.42       | 8.73       | 7.16        | 48.40       | 44.78           | 4.49              | 4.21    |
| Nov 1                      | 0.81    | 0.90    | 9.87         | 9.86       | 12.38      | 11.23       | 51.70       | 50.16           | 5.10              | 4.94    |
| Mid (53-55)                |         |         |              |            |            |             |             |                 |                   |         |
| Sep 1                      | 1.80    | 1.98    | 9.02         | 9.10       | 5.11       | 4.66        | 42.08       | 39.48           | 3.79              | 3.59    |
| Oct 1                      | 1.26    | 1.51    | 9.01         | 9.40       | 7.26       | 6.33        | 49.93       | 45.34           | 4.50              | 4.26    |
| Nov 1                      | 0.93    | 1.11    | 9.52         | 9.95       | 10.43      | 9.20        | 53.35       | 51.02           | 5.08              | 5.07    |
| Late (144-149)             |         |         |              |            |            |             |             |                 |                   |         |
| Sep 1                      | NA      | NA      | NA           | NA         | NA         | NA          | NA          | NA              | NA                | NA      |
| Oct 1                      | 2.43    | 2.60    | 8.64         | 9.02       | 3.59       | 3.51        | 46.50       | 43.05           | 4.02              | 3.88    |
| Nov 1                      | 1.92    | 1.98    | 8.84         | 9.15       | 4.64       | 4.66        | 50.23       | 48.16           | 4.44              | 4.41    |
| GRAPEFRUIT:                |         |         |              |            |            |             |             |                 |                   |         |
| White Seedless (43-4       |         |         |              |            |            |             |             |                 |                   |         |
| Sep 1                      | 1.70    | 1.77    | 9.58         | 9.91       | 5.63       | 5.60        | 32.86       | 29.61           | 3.15              | 2.93    |
| Oct 1                      | 1.41    | 1.55    | 9.24         | 9.88       | 6.56       | 6.42        | 38.89       | 36.34           | 3.60              | 3.59    |
| Nov 1                      | 1.28    | 1.39    | 9.29         | 9.68       | 7.30       | 6.99        | 42.89       | 40.91           | 3.98              | 3.96    |
| Colored Seedless (46       | 6-45)   |         |              |            |            |             |             |                 |                   |         |
| Sep 1                      | 1.66    | 1.77    | 9.75         | 10.16      | 5.89       | 5.75        | 33.90       | 30.46           | 3.31              | 3.10    |
| Oct 1                      | 1.37    | 1.53    | 9.45         | 10.13      | 6.95       | 6.65        | 40.20       | 36.67           | 3.80              | 3.71    |
| Nov 1                      | 1.27    | 1.34    | 9.53         | 9.91       | 7.52       | 7.40        | 43.12       | 40.84           | 4.11              | 4.05    |

NOTICE: All samples were run through an FMC 091 machine using mechanical pressure only. This machine utilizes a .040 short strainer and standard 5/8-inch orifice tube. The beam settings are also identical to past tests and no restrictors are used.

## MATURITY TEST AVERAGES BY AREAS, NOVEMBER 1, 2005

| Fruit type               | Groves sampled | Acid    | Solids<br>(Brix) | Ratio | Unfinished<br>juice per<br>box | Solids<br>per box |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------|------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | Number         | Percent | Percent          |       | Pounds                         | Pounds            |
| ORANGES:                 |                |         |                  |       |                                |                   |
| EARLY                    |                |         |                  |       |                                |                   |
| Indian River Dist.       | 9              | 0.99    | 9.84             | 10.18 | 50.00                          | 4.93              |
| Other Areas<br>MIDSEASON | 109            | 0.89    | 9.86             | 11.32 | 50.17                          | 4.94              |
| Indian River Dist.       | 10             | 1.19    | 9.67             | 8.23  | 51.76                          | 5.00              |
| Other Areas              | 45             | 1.09    | 10.01            | 9.41  | 50.86                          | 5.09              |
| LATE                     |                |         |                  |       |                                |                   |
| Indian River Dist.       | 25             | 2.01    | 8.96             | 4.48  | 46.99                          | 4.21              |
| Other Areas              | 124            | 1.98    | 9.19             | 4.70  | 48.40                          | 4.45              |
| GRAPEFRUIT:              |                |         |                  |       |                                |                   |
| WHITE SEEDLESS           |                |         |                  |       |                                |                   |
| Indian River Dist.       | 36             | 1.41    | 9.78             | 6.98  | 40.56                          | 3.97              |
| Other Areas              | 11             | 1.34    | 9.35             | 7.05  | 42.07                          | 3.93              |
| COLORED SEEDLESS         |                |         |                  |       |                                |                   |
| Indian River Dist.       | 36             | 1.35    | 9.92             | 7.37  | 40.34                          | 4.00              |
| Other Areas              | 9              | 1.32    | 9.84             | 7.52  | 42.82                          | 4.21              |

### FRUIT SIZE COMPARISONS BY TYPES TO PREVIOUS SEASONS

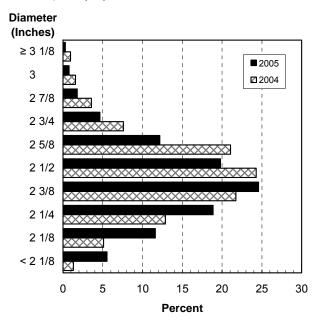
Size frequency distributions developed from the October size survey are shown in the following table. The distributions are by percent of fruit falling within the size range of each 4/5-bushel container. These frequency distributions relate to fruit from regular bloom and exclude summer bloom in all years.

FLORIDA CITRUS: Size frequency distributions from October measurements

| Type of fruit and size in 4/5-bushel containers | 2003    | 2004         | 2005         |  |  |
|---|---------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
|   | Percent |              |              |  |  |
| EARLY AND MIDSEASON ORANGES:                    |         |              |              |  |  |
| (excluding Navels)                              |         |              |              |  |  |
| 64 and larger                                   | 2.1     | 0.5          | 0.2          |  |  |
| 80  | 9.4     | 3.6          | 1.6          |  |  |
| 100   | 29.4    | 17.5         | 9.6          |  |  |
| 125   | 34.5    | 37.4         | 28.0         |  |  |
| 163 and smaller                                 | 24.6    | 41.0         | 60.6         |  |  |
| Navel oranges:                                  |         |              |              |  |  |
| 64 and larger                                   | 70.2    | 38.7         | 31.8         |  |  |
| 80  | 22.6    | 38.5         | 38.2         |  |  |
| 100   | 5.8     | 18.9         | 24.4         |  |  |
| 125   | 1.4     | 3.3          | 4.3          |  |  |
| 163 and smaller                                 | 0.0     | 0.6          | 1.3          |  |  |
| VALENCIA ORANGES:                               |         |              |              |  |  |
| 64 and larger                                   | 2.2     | 0.2          | 0.2          |  |  |
| 80  | 14.1    | 2.8          | 1.7          |  |  |
| 100   | 38.9    | 21.8         | 12.3         |  |  |
| 125   | 31.5    | 38.6         | 33.7         |  |  |
| 163 and smaller                                 | 13.3    | 36.6         | 52.1         |  |  |
| White seedless grapefruit:9.6                   | 40.0    |              |              |  |  |
| 32 and larger                                   | 12.0    | 7.2          | 9.6          |  |  |
| 36  | 15.5    | 16.5         | 12.3         |  |  |
| 40  | 21.1    | 22.5         | 20.3         |  |  |
| 48  | 17.3    | 20.2         | 17.0         |  |  |
| 56  | 11.9    | 13.2         | 14.2         |  |  |
| 63 and smaller                                  | 22.2    | 20.4         | 26.6         |  |  |
| COLORED SEEDLESS GRAPEFRUIT:                    | 0.0     | - 0          | 0.0          |  |  |
| 32 and larger                                   | 6.8     | 5.6          | 9.0          |  |  |
| 36  | 10.0    | 10.6         | 7.4          |  |  |
| 40  | 18.7    | 19.3         | 18.2         |  |  |
| 48  | 21.3    | 20.1         | 18.7         |  |  |
| 56  | 15.4    | 16.5         | 15.3         |  |  |
| 63 and smaller FALLGLO TANGERINES:              | 27.8    | 27.9         | 31.4         |  |  |
|   | 54.4    | 60.7         | E4 7         |  |  |
| 80 and larger<br>100                            | 20.0    | 68.7<br>30.0 | 51.7<br>20.0 |  |  |
| 120   | 15.6    | 11.3         | 23.3         |  |  |
| 176   | 5.6     | 0.0          | 3.3          |  |  |
| 210 and smaller                                 | 4.4     | 0.0          | 3.3<br>1.7   |  |  |
| SUNBURST TANGERINES:                            | 4.4     | 0.0          | 1.7          |  |  |
| 80 and larger                                   | 6.8     | 3.5          | 2.5          |  |  |
| 100 and larger                                  | 20.2    | 8.8          | 3.6          |  |  |
| 120   | 31.7    | 19.2         | 15.5         |  |  |
| 176   | 15.9    | 17.7         | 16.1         |  |  |
| 210 and smaller                                 | 25.4    | 50.8         | 62.3         |  |  |
| TANGELOS:                                       | 20.4    | 50.0         | 02.0         |  |  |
| 80 and larger                                   | 36.9    | 3.9          | 2.7          |  |  |
| 100   | 29.0    | 19.6         | 16.1         |  |  |
| 120   | 20.8    | 27.5         | 27.3         |  |  |
| 156 and smaller                                 | 13.3    | 49.0         | 53.9         |  |  |
| 100 and silialiti                               | 13.3    | 43.∪         | 33.8         |  |  |

The charts below describe the relationships of the fruit size measurements with those taken in the previous year. The diameter measurements shown are the minimum values of each eight inch range, except for the smallest values.

**CHART 1:** Early and midseason oranges (excluding Navels) size frequency by diameter from October measurements



**CHART 2:** White seedless grapefruit size frequency by diameter from October measurements

