

# COUNTY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION SURVEY - 2023 Small Grains

OMB No.0535-0002  
 Approval Expires: 5/31/2024  
 Project Code: 189  
 Survey ID: 2950  
 Version 30



**USDA/NASS - Montana**  
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Please make corrections to name, address, and ZIP Code, if necessary.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0002. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

Office Use Only	FIPS	POID	Tract	Subtr.
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

1. Please verify name and mailing address of this operation.  
 Make corrections (INCLUDE the correct operation name) on the label and continue.
2. Please answer the following question(s) for the total acres you (name on label) operate.
  - a. Will you grow any crops or cut hay in 2023?.....  Yes  No
  - b. Is any of the land in this operation cropland? (INCLUDE idle cropland and cropland in government programs such as CRP, etc.).....  Yes  No
  - c. In 2023, did you have any whole grains, pulse crops, oilseeds, or hay stored on this operation?.....  Yes  No
  - d. Do you have facilities for storing whole grains, pulse crops, or oilseeds?.....  Yes  No
  - e. Do you own or raise any livestock, poultry, or bees?.....  Yes  No
  - f. In 2023, did this operation have more than 99 acres of pasture?.....  Yes  No
3. Did you answer Yes to any of the questions above?....  Yes - Continue  No - Go to Section 3

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	9921

4. Are the day-to-day decisions for this operation made by one individual, a hired manager, or partners? (Check one)

- One individual - Go to Section 1 on Page 3
- A hired manager - Go to Section 1 on Page 3
- Partners - Continue

Number

5. How many partners are involved in the day-to-day decisions of this operation, including the partner named on the front page and listed below?.....

Do not include landlords and tenants as partners.

6. Please identify the other person(s) in this partnership, then go to Section 1, Page 3. (Verify partners' names and make necessary corrections if names have already been entered.)

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified
Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2023?
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified
Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2023?
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified
Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2023?
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

<input type="checkbox"/> Check if verified
Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____
Phone: (____) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> check if cell phone
Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2023?
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No

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Stratum
9922

For Office Use Only
Stratum
9923

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Stratum
9927

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Stratum
9928

**Section 1 - Acres Operated**

Please report total acres operated under this land arrangement.

1. In 2023, how many acres did this operation:

- a. Own?.....
- b. Rent or Lease from others or use Rent Free?  
(EXCLUDE land used on an animal unit month (AUM) basis, BLM and Forest Service land.).....
- c. Rent to others?.....

	Acres
+	901
+	902
-	905
=	900

2. Calculate item 1a + 1b - 1c. Then the total acres operated in 2023 was:.....

- a. Does this include the farmstead, all cropland, woodland, pasture land, wasteland, and government program land?

Yes - Continue  No - Make corrections, then continue

The remaining questions in this survey refer to the total acres operated (Item 2).

3. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are considered cropland, including land in hay, summer fallow, cropland idle, cropland used for pasture and cropland in government programs?.....

802
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4. In what state and county was the largest value of your agricultural products raised or produced?

State

Principal County Name

Number of Acres in Principal County
0056

<b>For Office Use Only</b>
0060
0055

**Section 2 - Crops**

For the following small grains crops, please report acres planted for all purposes last fall or this spring, harvested and to be harvested for either grain or seed in the 2023 crop year, and the total production or yield of grain and seed for this operation. (INCLUDE cover crops planted on government program land.)

If harvest is not complete, make your best estimate of acres and total production.

1. Winter Wheat

		Winter Wheat
a.	Winter Wheat acres planted for all purposes? (INCLUDE acres planted as a cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned. EXCLUDE mixtures of wheat, oats, barley, and other grains planted on the same acreage.)..... Acres	540
b.	Winter Wheat acres harvested and to be harvested for either grain or seed?..... Acres	541
c.	Total production of Winter Wheat for grain and seed? (INCLUDE landlord's share.)..... Bushels	482
	or	151
d.	Yield per acre of Winter Wheat harvested for grain and seed?..... Bu/Ac	
e.	Acres of Winter Wheat for all other purposes? (INCLUDE hay, haylage, silage, pasture, cover crop, abandoned, or any other purpose than grain or seed.)..... Acres	487

2. Durum

		Durum
a.	Durum acres planted for all purposes? (INCLUDE acres planted as a cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned. EXCLUDE mixtures of wheat, oats, barley, and other grains planted on the same acreage.)..... Acres	553
b.	Durum acres harvested and to be harvested for either grain or seed?..... Acres	554
c.	Total production of Durum for grain and seed? (INCLUDE landlord's share.)..... Bushels	753
	or	451
d.	Yield per acre of Durum harvested for grain and seed?..... Bu/Ac	
e.	Acres of Durum for all other purposes? (INCLUDE hay, silage, pasture, cover crop, abandoned, or any other purpose than grain or seed.)..... Acres	757

## Section 2 - Crops (Continued)

## 3. Other Spring Wheat

		Other Spring Wheat
a.	Spring Wheat acres planted for all purposes? (INCLUDE acres planted as a cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned. EXCLUDE mixtures of wheat, oats, barley, and other grains planted on the same acreage.).....	550
	Acres	768
b.	Spring Wheat acres harvested and to be harvested for either grain or seed?.....	773
	Acres	452
c.	Total production of Spring Wheat for grain and seed? (INCLUDE landlord's share.).....	777
	Bushels	
	or	
d.	Yield per acre of Spring Wheat harvested for grain and seed?.....	
	Bu/Ac	
e.	Acres of Spring Wheat for all other purposes? (INCLUDE hay, silage, pasture, cover crop, abandoned, or any other purpose than grain or seed.).....	
	Acres	

## 4. Barley

		Barley
a.	Barley acres planted for all purposes? (INCLUDE acres planted as a cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned. EXCLUDE mixtures of wheat, oats, barley, and other grains planted on the same acreage.).....	535
	Acres	536
b.	Barley acres harvested and to be harvested for either grain or seed?.....	512
	Acres	163
c.	Total production of Barley for grain and seed? (INCLUDE landlord's share.).....	516
	Bushels	
	or	
d.	Yield per acre of Barley harvested for grain and seed?.....	
	Bu/Ac	
e.	Acres of Barley for all other purposes? (INCLUDE hay, silage, pasture, cover crop, abandoned, or any other purpose than grain or seed.).....	
	Acres	

## Section 2 - Crops (Continued)

30

## 5. Oats

- |    |   | Oats |
|----|---|------|
| a. | Oats acres planted for all purposes? (INCLUDE acres planted as a cover crop, grazed off, cut for hay/haylage/silage, or abandoned. EXCLUDE mixtures of wheat, oats, barley, and other grains planted on the same acreage.)..... Acres | 533  |
| b. | Oats acres harvested and to be harvested for either grain or seed?..... Acres   | 534  |
| c. | Total production of Oats for grain and seed? (INCLUDE landlord's share.)..... Bushels<br>or   | 596  |
| d. | Yield per acre of Oats harvested for grain and seed?..... Bu/Ac   | 153  |
| e. | Acres of Oats for all other purposes? (INCLUDE hay, silage, pasture, cover crop, abandoned, or any other purpose than grain or seed.)..... Acres  | 599  |

## For Office Use Only: Completion Code for Crops in This Section

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1 – Incomplete, has crops listed above                    | 138 |
| 2 – Incomplete, presence of crops listed above is unknown |     |
| 3 – Valid Zero  |     |

**Section 3 - Change in Operator**

Complete this section only if all questions in Item 2 on the face page are answered "No".

1. Has the operation named on the label been sold, rented, or turned over to someone else?

Yes - Go to Item 2       No - Continue

a. Will the land be used for any agricultural purpose by you (the operator), or anyone else in the next year? INCLUDE growing crops, grains, row crops, oilseeds, fruits, vegetables, or specialty crops, raising any livestock, poultry or bees.

Yes       No       Don't Know

(Regardless of answer to above, write a note to explain the situation, then go to Section 4.)

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2. Was the operator (name on label) operating a farm or ranch on June 1, 2023?

Yes - Continue       No - Continue

3. Please provide the following information for the operation that has taken over the land:

What is the name and address of the new operation?

Operation Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Operator Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ Zip: \_\_\_\_\_

check if cell phone

Phone: ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_

4. Was the (Item 3) new operation in business before June 1, 2023?

Yes - Go to Section 4       No - Continue

5. Is the (Item 3) operation managed?

Yes - Go to Section 4       No - Continue

6. Were any of the individuals associated with the (Item 3) new operation operating land individually before June 1, 2023?

Yes - Go to Section 4       No - Go to Section 4

**Section 4 - Conclusion**

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1. Do you (the operator named on the label) make any day-to-day decisions for another farm or ranch?

Yes - Continue       No - Go to Item 2

a. What is the name of the other operation(s)?.....

Operation Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

b. Was this additional operation in business before June 1, 2023?

Yes - Continue       No - Continue

check if  
cell phone

Phone: (\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_

2. To receive the complete results of this survey on the release date, go to: [nass.usda.gov/results](http://nass.usda.gov/results)

To have a brief summary emailed to you, please enter your email address:

1095

**Section 5 - Contact Information**

Operation Email: (if different from above)

Operation Phone:

9937

9936

check if  
cell phone

(\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_

Respondent Name:

Respondent Phone (if different from above):

9912

9911

check if  
cell phone

9910    MM    DD    YY

(\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_

This completes the survey. Thank you for your help.

**OFFICE USE ONLY**

Response		Respondent		Mode		Enum.	Eval.	Change	Office Use for POID			
1-Comp	9901	1-Op/Mgr	9902	1-PASI (Mail)	9903	9998	9900	9985	9989			
2-R		2-Spouse		2-PATI (Tel)					- - - - -			
3-Inac		3-Acct/Bkpr		3-PAPI (Face-to-Face)								
4-Office Hold		4-Partner		6-Email					Optional Use			
5-R - Est		9-Other		7-Fax					9907	9908	9906	9916
6-Inac - Est				19-Other								
7-Off Hold - Est												
S/E Name												