



Wheeler County Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	153	+2
Land in farms (acres)	537,145	-4
Average size of farm (acres)	3,511	-5
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	9,549,000	-14
Government payments	1,226,000	+33
Farm-related income	1,354,000	-2
Total farm production expenses	14,454,000	+1
Net cash farm income	-2,324,000	-147
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	62,411	-16
Government payments ^a	27,870	+6
Farm-related income ^a	23,763	-5
Total farm production expenses	94,469	-1
Net cash farm income	-15,190	-142

(Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	15
Livestock, poultry, and products	85

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	19,751
Pastureland	430,004
Woodland	67,955
Other	19,435

Acres irrigated: 8,936

2% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	24
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	56	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	29	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	6
\$100,000 or more	27	18

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	4
10 to 49 acres	15	10
50 to 179 acres	23	15
180 to 499 acres	27	18
500 to 999 acres	19	12
1,000+ acres	63	41

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	9,549	34	36	2,729	3,078
Crops	1,413	36	36	2,812	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	31	32	(D)	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	33	33	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	27	31	33	1,812	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	34	-	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	24	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	1,366	29	36	1,790	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	8,136	28	36	2,241	3,076
Poultry and eggs	5	30	36	2,172	3,027
Cattle and calves	8,068	23	36	1,409	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	27	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	28	34	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	39	32	36	1,970	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	18	33	36	2,131	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	25	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	31	35	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	285	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	88
Male	173		
Female	112		
Age		Farm organically	-
<35	22		
35 – 64	126		
65 and older	137		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	6
American Indian/Alaska Native	3		
Asian	-		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	278	Hire farm labor	23
More than one race	4		
Other characteristics		Are family farms	95
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	7		
With military service	25		
New and beginning farmers	100		
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens
			Cattle and calves
			Goats
			Hogs and pigs
			Horses and ponies
			Layers
			Pullets
			Sheep and lambs
			Turkeys

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.