



# Malheur County Oregon

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	861	-11
Land in farms (acres)	1,130,142	+3
Average size of farm (acres)	1,313	+16
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	510,625,000	+45
Government payments	8,728,000	+95
Farm-related income	16,627,000	+48
Total farm production expenses	439,443,000	+40
Net cash farm income	96,537,000	+76
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	593,061	+62
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	49,873	+255
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	50,692	+111
Total farm production expenses	510,387	+57
Net cash farm income	112,122	+97

**8** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	189,847
Pastureland	876,026
Woodland	22,806
Other	41,463

**Acres irrigated: 146,174**

13% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	28
Cover crop	6

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	189	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999	60	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	95	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	93	11
\$100,000 or more	290	34

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	100	12
10 to 49 acres	239	28
50 to 179 acres	204	24
180 to 499 acres	108	13
500 to 999 acres	61	7
1,000+ acres	149	17

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>510,625</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>204,075</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	45,536	4	32	977	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	100,319	3	33	45	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	25	33	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	28	34	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	24	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	57,742	5	36	53	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>306,550</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	(D)	36	955	3,027
Cattle and calves	290,492	2	36	44	3,047
Milk from cows	12,249	10	27	435	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	9	34	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	966	9	36	198	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	683	11	36	421	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	25	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	1,634	6	35	161	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	88	
Male	950	Farm organically	2	
Female	624	Sell directly to consumers	4	
<b>Age</b>		Hire farm labor	27	
<35	107	Are family farms	96	
35 – 64	875			
65 and older	592			
<b>Race</b>			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	8		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	179
Asian	17		Cattle and calves	181,486
Black or African American	3		Goats	1,884
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2		Hogs and pigs	328
White	1,523		Horses and ponies	2,103
More than one race	21		Layers	2,351
<b>Other characteristics</b>			Pullets	408
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	83		Sheep and lambs	3,026
With military service	162		Turkeys	78
New and beginning farmers	408			

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.