



Columbia County Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	723	-8
Land in farms (acres)	49,276	+14
Average size of farm (acres)	68	+24
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	64,858,000	+68
Government payments	141,000	+5
Farm-related income	6,919,000	+16
Total farm production expenses	70,387,000	+59
Net cash farm income	1,531,000	+216
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	89,707	+84
Government payments ^a	6,417	-29
Farm-related income ^a	41,680	+25
Total farm production expenses	97,354	+74
Net cash farm income	2,117	+245

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	12,706
Pastureland	11,740
Woodland	21,619
Other	3,211

Acres irrigated: 1,610

3% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	291	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	129	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	99	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	3
\$100,000 or more	16	2

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	210	29
10 to 49 acres	345	48
50 to 179 acres	117	16
180 to 499 acres	34	5
500 to 999 acres	11	2
1,000+ acres	6	1

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	64,858	24	36	1,757	3,078
Crops	(D)	18	36	(D)	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	850	22	32	2,200	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	287	25	33	1,321	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,240	20	33	528	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	34	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	12	24	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	(D)	26	36	(D)	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	32	36	(D)	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	(D)	36	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	(D)	29	36	(D)	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	25	27	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	103	13	34	894	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	135	26	36	1,255	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	260	21	36	953	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	24	25	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	36	25	35	1,361	2,909

Producers ^d	1,327	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex			
Male	690	Have internet access	90
Female	637		
Age		Farm organically	1
<35	117		
35 – 64	702	Sell directly to consumers	19
65 and older	508		
Race		Hire farm labor	23
American Indian/Alaska Native	19		
Asian	12	Are family farms	98
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	1,282		
More than one race	14		
Other characteristics			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	20		Broilers and other meat-type chickens
With military service	179		1,693
New and beginning farmers	463		Cattle and calves
			6,250
			Goats
			564
			Hogs and pigs
			264
			Horses and ponies
			676
			Layers
			6,676
			Pullets
			501
			Sheep and lambs
			798
			Turkeys
			372

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.