



Orleans County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	444	-11
Land in farms (acres)	130,055	0
Average size of farm (acres)	293	+13
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	233,628,000	+50
Government payments	5,109,000	+54
Farm-related income	6,484,000	0
Total farm production expenses	179,897,000	+51
Net cash farm income	65,323,000	+42
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	526,188	+69
Government payments ^a	74,046	+332
Farm-related income ^a	27,591	+9
Total farm production expenses	405,174	+70
Net cash farm income	147,125	+59

3 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	91
Livestock, poultry, and products	9

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	112,303
Pastureland	2,712
Woodland	9,039
Other	6,001

Acres irrigated: 3,989

3% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	19
Intensive till	33
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	132	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	38	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	56	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	3
\$100,000 or more	126	28

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	75	17
10 to 49 acres	140	32
50 to 179 acres	131	30
180 to 499 acres	40	9
500 to 999 acres	25	6
1,000+ acres	33	7

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	233,628	15	62	700	3,078
Crops	212,385	3	62	335	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	65,217	2	55	817	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	56,212	2	61	79	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	59,047	4	59	70	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6	60	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	8	50	52	534	1,274
Other crops and hay	(D)	5	56	(D)	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	21,243	42	60	1,705	3,076
Poultry and eggs	324	29	59	974	3,027
Cattle and calves	4,073	34	56	1,792	3,047
Milk from cows	16,384	39	54	378	1,770
Hogs and pigs	35	45	55	1,191	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	(D)	55	(D)	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	100	40	55	1,518	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	30	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	823	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	77
Male	531		Corn for grain 39,354
Female	292		Soybeans for beans 24,739
Age		Farm organically	1
<35	99		Vegetables harvested, all 14,208
35 – 64	429		Forage (hay/haylage), all 11,590
65 and older	295		Apples 6,953
Race		Sell directly to consumers	17
American Indian/Alaska Native	3		Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
Asian	5		Broilers and other meat-type chickens 975
Black or African American	3		Cattle and calves 7,689
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1		Goats 286
White	804	Hire farm labor	35
More than one race	7		Hogs and pigs 165
Other characteristics		Are family farms	97
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	9		Horses and ponies 902
With military service	44		Layers 1,621
New and beginning farmers	248		Pullets (D)
			Sheep and lambs 1,422
			Turkeys 116

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.