



Jefferson County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	749	-5
Land in farms (acres)	249,497	+1
Average size of farm (acres)	333	+7
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	238,933,000	+45
Government payments	1,750,000	-12
Farm-related income	6,650,000	+82
Total farm production expenses	155,595,000	+40
Net cash farm income	91,739,000	+53
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	319,003	+53
Government payments ^a	21,084	+88
Farm-related income ^a	23,583	+85
Total farm production expenses	207,737	+48
Net cash farm income	122,482	+62

3 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	174,537
Pastureland	16,038
Woodland	43,254
Other	15,668

Acres irrigated: 800

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	215	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	54	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	130	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	54	7
\$100,000 or more	136	18

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	55	7
10 to 49 acres	156	21
50 to 179 acres	285	38
180 to 499 acres	149	20
500 to 999 acres	46	6
1,000+ acres	58	8

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	238,933	14	62	682	3,078
Crops	75,329	16	62	1,038	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	19,994	15	55	1,286	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	45	61	930	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	17,853	10	59	133	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,837	18	60	538	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	17	52	(D)	1,274
Other crops and hay	32,441	1	56	100	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	163,604	11	60	424	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	13	59	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	10,564	18	56	1,232	3,047
Milk from cows	145,732	9	54	85	1,770
Hogs and pigs	105	27	55	888	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	166	35	55	1,096	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	70	43	55	1,695	2,907
Aquaculture	3	26	30	316	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	58	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	1,385	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	82
Male	860		
Female	525		
Age		Farm organically	3
<35	105		
35 – 64	745		
65 and older	535		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	12
American Indian/Alaska Native	9		
Asian	3		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	Hire farm labor	24
White	1,366		
More than one race	5		
Other characteristics		Are family farms	96
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	3		
With military service	182		
New and beginning farmers	387		
		Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	491
		Cattle and calves	48,315
		Goats	766
		Hogs and pigs	227
		Horses and ponies	871
		Layers	2,353
		Pullets	137
		Sheep and lambs	1,109
		Turkeys	94

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.