



Stillwater County Montana

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	464	-17
Land in farms (acres)	568,671	-25
Average size of farm (acres)	1,226	-10
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	60,566,000	+18
Government payments	3,579,000	-14
Farm-related income	4,812,000	-18
Total farm production expenses	56,533,000	+18
Net cash farm income	12,424,000	-8
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	130,530	+43
Government payments ^a	24,857	+34
Farm-related income ^a	23,133	-1
Total farm production expenses	121,839	+43
Net cash farm income	26,776	+12

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	143,299
Pastureland	411,694
Woodland	7,246
Other	6,432

Acres irrigated: 18,669

3% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	175	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	70	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46	10
\$100,000 or more	86	19

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	13	3
10 to 49 acres	122	26
50 to 179 acres	79	17
180 to 499 acres	93	20
500 to 999 acres	45	10
1,000+ acres	112	24

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	60,566	32	56	1,811	3,078
Crops	21,382	31	56	1,803	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	15,563	28	55	1,382	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	38	44	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	14	33	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	10	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	(D)	31	56	638	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	39,184	23	56	1,288	3,076
Poultry and eggs	29	31	55	1,835	3,027
Cattle and calves	26,748	29	56	668	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	21	28	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	29	52	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	9,774	1	55	9	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,001	8	56	286	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	12	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	1,590	9	53	166	2,909

Producers ^d	798	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	82
Male	482		Forage (hay/haylage), all 46,927
Female	316		Wheat for grain, all 26,317
Age		Farm organically	-
<35	44		Barley for grain 6,001
35 – 64	370		Camelina 1,800
65 and older	384		Dry edible peas 1,695
Race		Sell directly to consumers	3
American Indian/Alaska Native	3		
Asian	-		Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
Black or African American	-		Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		Cattle and calves 29,337
White	782	Hire farm labor	15
More than one race	13		Goats 734
Other characteristics		Are family farms	95
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	14		Hogs and pigs (D)
With military service	65		Horses and ponies 1,210
New and beginning farmers	183		Layers 715
			Pullets 75
			Sheep and lambs 37,316
			Turkeys 8

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.