

Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Farms number	42,817	46,418	4,604	3,708	2,502	1,740	38,213	42,710
Land in farms acres	8,128,136	8,430,522	1,182,309	1,175,133	173,866	128,305	6,945,827	7,255,389
Estimated market value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	1,040,748	843,154	1,463,687	1,428,424	658,517	530,491	989,791	792,342
Average per acre dollars	5,482	4,642	5,700	4,507	9,476	7,194	5,445	4,664
Irrigated land acres	175,949	143,444	175,949	143,444	54,715	28,274	(X)	(X)
Land in farms according to use:								
Total cropland farms	32,282	34,563	4,527	3,638	2,502	1,740	27,755	30,925
acres	4,880,656	5,000,685	791,980	803,214	65,459	39,151	4,088,676	4,197,471
Harvested cropland farms	28,600	30,404	4,466	3,628	2,502	1,740	23,594	26,776
acres	4,353,455	4,407,160	730,381	730,789	52,869	27,303	3,623,074	3,676,371
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured farms	22,671	26,870	1,481	1,224	724	441	21,190	25,646
acres	951,097	1,043,121	57,920	54,783	14,398	9,382	893,177	988,338
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	987	1,978	54	89	17	13	933	1,889
acres	27,856	66,554	1,493	2,270	256	319	26,363	64,284
Owned and rented land in farms:								
Owned land in farms farms	40,532	43,691	4,223	3,369	2,268	1,533	36,309	40,322
acres	4,824,594	4,929,267	660,324	610,583	144,542	107,288	4,164,270	4,318,684
Rented or leased land in farms farms	12,636	15,495	1,450	1,440	486	407	11,186	14,055
acres	3,303,542	3,501,255	521,985	564,550	29,324	21,017	2,781,557	2,936,705
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000	18,692,574	12,900,674	3,659,773	2,356,576	1,367,846	569,820	15,032,802	10,544,098
Average per farm dollars	436,569	277,924	794,912	635,538	546,701	327,483	393,395	246,877
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	22,516	24,144	4,219	3,558	2,314	1,699	18,297	20,586
\$1,000	4,714,749	3,734,980	1,579,372	1,356,229	465,260	444,535	3,135,378	2,378,750
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	19,926	22,987	1,540	1,238	690	430	18,386	21,749
\$1,000	13,977,825	9,165,694	2,080,401	1,000,346	902,586	125,285	11,897,424	8,165,348
Total farm production expenses \$1,000	12,858,711	9,281,373	2,606,228	1,736,938	939,018	420,457	10,252,483	7,544,435
Average per farm dollars	300,318	199,952	566,079	468,430	375,307	241,642	268,298	176,643
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	24,206	28,664	3,495	3,184	1,765	1,412	20,711	25,480
\$1,000	643,028	478,251	153,873	120,425	31,759	27,075	489,156	357,826
Chemicals purchased farms	20,728	21,869	3,234	2,676	1,550	1,079	17,494	19,193
\$1,000	461,992	378,720	119,796	99,150	17,800	14,006	342,196	279,570
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	17,548	17,095	3,626	2,785	1,901	1,207	13,922	14,310
\$1,000	473,804	375,214	150,468	126,814	56,041	51,131	323,336	248,399
Cover crop seed purchased farms	3,160	3,529	838	876	393	347	2,322	2,653
\$1,000	6,652	6,260	1,973	1,518	841	104	4,679	4,742
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	10,985	12,188	976	769	459	257	10,009	11,419
\$1,000	2,020,993	1,674,565	361,385	228,334	151,611	32,731	1,659,608	1,446,231
Feed purchased farms	25,050	29,230	1,693	1,352	789	514	23,357	27,878
\$1,000	5,264,989	3,124,286	753,453	310,663	318,705	35,375	4,511,536	2,813,623
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	41,181	44,529	4,405	3,647	2,333	1,688	36,776	40,882
\$1,000	421,651	327,211	95,617	74,670	26,887	18,142	326,034	252,541
Utilities farms	27,562	29,123	3,750	3,048	1,955	1,320	23,812	26,075
\$1,000	253,162	201,151	52,086	37,719	16,733	9,355	201,075	163,433
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	35,369	38,484	4,081	3,417	2,124	1,542	31,288	35,067
\$1,000	563,913	419,742	132,792	98,375	43,003	26,008	431,121	321,367
Hired farm labor farms	10,464	12,492	2,024	1,982	917	710	8,440	10,510
\$1,000	932,713	810,029	367,618	332,842	158,502	142,006	565,095	477,187
Contract labor farms	4,874	6,582	1,028	942	493	319	3,846	5,640
\$1,000	238,823	302,988	80,915	77,511	18,972	17,235	157,908	225,477
Customwork and custom hauling farms	7,432	8,445	987	725	416	142	6,445	7,720
\$1,000	255,927	190,506	42,703	26,311	14,638	3,614	213,223	164,195
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	9,300	10,848	1,264	1,202	412	281	8,036	9,646
\$1,000	332,934	258,329	68,059	47,835	9,569	3,163	264,875	210,494
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	2,604	2,518	476	387	231	155	2,128	2,131
\$1,000	45,621	42,406	13,810	12,124	3,848	2,649	31,811	30,282
Interest expense farms	11,610	11,650	1,559	1,246	682	389	10,051	10,404
\$1,000	210,947	175,221	40,922	31,490	11,162	6,967	170,026	143,731
Property taxes paid farms	40,610	44,228	4,282	3,418	2,295	1,541	36,328	40,810
\$1,000	162,500	157,354	25,598	21,246	9,119	5,152	136,902	136,108
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock farms	14,883	19,423	1,069	854	460	255	13,814	18,569
\$1,000	126,831	53,551	28,753	6,570	16,208	2,476	98,079	46,981
All other production expenses farms	22,405	17,826	3,150	2,220	1,545	865	19,255	15,606
\$1,000	448,882	311,848	118,380	84,858	34,463	23,372	330,502	226,990
Commodity Credit Corporation loans farms	239	317	27	42	1	2	212	275
\$1,000	21,970	32,769	4,727	6,321	(D)	(D)	17,243	26,448
Government payments farms	5,510	10,010	761	917	179	140	4,749	9,093
\$1,000	164,646	107,565	35,544	16,451	6,020	800	129,102	91,114
Total income from farm-related sources farms	12,970	16,118	1,737	1,546	825	550	11,233	14,572
\$1,000	313,177	295,024	52,548	56,489	18,665	10,838	260,630	238,535
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	42,817	46,418	4,604	3,708	2,502	1,740	38,213	42,710
\$1,000	5,849,449	5,220,962	1,044,557	847,578	298,130	191,839	4,804,892	4,373,384
Average per farm dollars	136,615	112,477	226,880	228,581	119,157	110,252	125,740	102,397
Livestock inventory:								
Cattle and calves farms	14,980	18,413	733	589	293	118	14,247	17,824
number	718,743	776,271	51,882	45,180	11,204	5,051	666,861	731,091
Milk cows farms	402	546	32	23	11	4	370	523
number	39,528	45,422	2,092	1,818	53	5	37,436	43,604
Hogs and pigs farms	2,492	2,426	542	324	255	61	1,950	2,102
number	8,191,751	8,899,459	2,505,255	1,758,590	1,155,023	294,796	5,686,496	7,140,869

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Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2022 and 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All farms		Irrigated farms				Nonirrigated farms	
			Any land irrigated		All harvested cropland irrigated			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Livestock inventory: - Con.								
Sheep and lambsfarms number	1,536 36,578	1,679 32,729	145 3,547	103 1,927	63 1,169	58 847	1,391 33,031	1,576 30,802

Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2022 and 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2022		2017		Item	2022		2017	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	14,980	718,743	18,413	776,271	Cattle and calves - Con.				
Farms with-					Cows and heifers that calved - Con.	402	39,528	546	45,422
1 to 9	4,187	21,240	4,677	24,326	Milk cows				
10 to 19	3,455	47,028	4,482	61,269	Farms with-	260	653	323	808
20 to 49	4,083	123,862	5,439	164,541	1 to 9	18	237	42	477
50 to 99	1,699	113,967	2,184	147,128	10 to 19	31	919	25	682
100 to 199	905	118,218	1,077	143,586	20 to 49	11	858	33	2,615
200 to 499	506	145,585	434	122,783	50 to 99	33	4,660	68	10,160
500 to 999	101	66,250	87	59,497	100 to 199	31	8,703	38	10,809
1,000 to 2,499	40	59,042	29	39,890	200 to 499	11	(D)	8	(D)
2,500 to 4,999	2	(D)	4	13,251	500 to 999	6	8,728	8	10,456
5,000 or more	2	(D)	-	-	1,000 to 2,499	1	(D)	1	(D)
2,500 or more	2	(D)	-	-	2,500 or more				
Cows and heifers that calved	13,690	389,720	16,680	415,344	Other cattle	11,355	329,023	13,765	360,927
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,171	24,966	6,003	29,851	1 to 9	5,258	23,437	6,293	27,629
10 to 19	3,338	44,629	4,474	59,422	10 to 19	2,537	33,387	3,178	41,911
20 to 49	3,464	99,193	4,372	125,459	20 to 49	2,246	66,183	2,598	76,271
50 to 99	998	65,916	1,220	77,684	50 to 99	709	46,597	1,030	66,693
100 to 199	488	61,956	437	55,742	100 to 199	355	47,258	429	55,701
200 to 499	185	48,282	143	38,783	200 to 499	190	54,657	183	51,434
500 to 999	36	(D)	22	(D)	500 to 999	42	27,471	41	26,135
1,000 to 2,499	8	11,528	8	10,456	1,000 to 2,499	17	(D)	13	15,153
2,500 or more	2	(D)	1	(D)	2,500 or more	1	(D)	-	-
2,500 or more	2	(D)	1	(D)	2,500 or more				
Beef cows	13,496	350,192	16,407	369,922	Cattle on feed	150	7,594	24	2,256
Farms with-					Farms with-				
1 to 9	5,100	24,702	5,914	29,578	1 to 19	66	936	-	-
10 to 19	3,318	44,357	4,451	59,050	20 to 49	45	1,215	10	304
20 to 49	3,460	99,158	4,368	125,322	50 to 99	18	1,159	5	337
50 to 99	979	64,608	1,184	74,948	100 to 199	13	1,314	5	533
100 to 199	458	57,642	377	46,531	200 to 499	4	970	4	1,082
200 to 499	153	39,375	100	26,546	500 to 999	4	2,000	-	-
500 to 999	25	14,950	13	7,947	1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 2,499	2	(D)	-	-	2,500 or more	-	-	-	-
2,500 or more	1	(D)	-	-	2,500 or more	-	-	-	-