## ACENSUSof <br> AACRICUITURE <br> State Profile



## New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

|  | 2017 | \% change <br> since 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Number of farms | 33,438 | -6 |
| Land in farms (acres) | $6,866,171$ | -4 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 205 | +2 |
| Total | $(\$)$ |  |
| Market value of products sold | $5,369,212,000$ | -1 |
| Government payments | $59,106,000$ | -21 |
| Farm-related income | $330,696,000$ | +26 |
| Total farm production expenses | $4,325,357,000$ | -5 |
| Net cash farm income | $1,433,656,000$ | +18 |
| Per farm average | $(\$)$ | +5 |
| Market value of products sold | 160,572 |  |
| Government payments |  | +15 |
| $\quad$ (average per farm receiving) | 9,162 | +29 |
| Farm-related income | 23,362 | +1 |
| Total farm production expenses | 129,355 | +25 |
| Net cash farm income | 42,875 |  |

Number of Farms, 1997-2017


Average Farm Size, 1997-2017 (acres)


Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent of Total a |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 10,313 | 31 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 2,783 | 8 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 3,735 | 11 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 4,861 | 15 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 2,854 | 9 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 2,304 | 7 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 6,588 | 20 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent of Total a |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 3,641 | 11 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 8,632 | 26 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 11,812 | 35 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 6,508 | 19 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 1,738 | 5 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 1,107 | 3 |

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

|  | Sales <br> $\mathbf{( \$ 1 , 0 0 0 )}$ | Rank <br> in <br> U.S. | States <br> Producing <br> Item |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 , 3 6 9 , 2 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Crops | $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 7 , 9 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | 571,706 | 28 | 50 |
| Tobacco | - | - | 18 |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | 17 |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 378,658 | 12 | 50 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | 399,803 | 7 | 50 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | 385,792 | 10 | 50 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation | 9,122 |  | 8 |
| $\quad$ woody crops | 362,905 | 12 | 50 |
| Other crops and hay |  | 50 |  |
|  | $\mathbf{3 , 2 6 1 , 2 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 194,747 | 29 | 50 |
| Poultry and eggs | 426,026 | 31 | 50 |
| Cattle and calves | $2,528,282$ | 3 | 50 |
| Milk from cows | 24,920 | 30 | 50 |
| Hogs and pigs | 17,575 | 15 | 50 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 33,727 | 9 | 50 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 13,187 | 24 | 50 |
| Aquaculture | 22,761 | 20 | 50 |

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Percent of U.S. agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (\%)
Crops
Livestock, poultry, and products 61

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

| Cropland | $4,291,388$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Pastureland | 580,146 |
| Woodland | $1,450,284$ |
| Other | 544,353 |
| Top Counties: Land in Farms (acres) |  |


| Steuben | 397,157 |
| :--- | ---: |
| St. Lawrence | 342,595 |
| Jefferson | 247,456 |
| Wyoming | 234,861 |
| Cayuga | 225,204 |

Cayuga
225,204

## Total Producers ${ }^{\text {c }}$

## Sex

Male
Female $\quad 21,880$

| Age | 6,026 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $<35$ | 34,889 |
| $35-64$ | 16,950 |
| 65 and older |  |
|  |  |
| Race | 125 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 166 |
| Asian | 139 |
| Black or African American | 40 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 57,155 |
| White | 240 |
| More than one race |  |
| Other characteristics | 606 |
| Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin | 4,806 |
| With military service | 15,602 |

57,865

35,985
21,880

6,026
34,889
16,950

125
166
139
40
57,155
240

606
4,806
15,602

## Percent of farms that:



Top Crops in Acres ${ }^{\text {d }}$
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,811,565
Corn for grain $\quad 524,481$
Corn for silage or greenchop 515,376
Soybeans for beans 282,453
Vegetables harvested, all 124,859

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

| Broilers and other |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ meat-type chickens | 473,006 |
| Cattle and calves | $1,479,389$ |
| Goats | 30,490 |
| Hogs and pigs | 50,669 |
| Horses and ponies | 68,599 |
| Layers | $6,058,141$ |
| Pullets | $1,890,727$ |
| Sheep and lambs | 80,195 |
| Turkeys | 223,372 |

[^0]
[^0]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Among states whose rank can be displayed. ${ }^{\mathrm{c}}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
    ${ }^{d}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

