

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
All horticultural production expenses	20,655	233	107	100	122
\$1,000	11,635,518	209,207	12,985	181,845	46,216
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased	18,419	190	92	92	111
\$1,000	1,989,177	31,480	2,355	28,471	6,498
Potting soils and growing media purchased	12,436	157	78	61	68
\$1,000	360,663	4,608	674	7,514	1,126
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased	18,589	226	95	96	114
\$1,000	378,972	9,176	241	7,078	1,632
Chemicals purchased	17,826	228	59	90	115
\$1,000	295,941	8,934	74	3,284	1,122
Containers purchased	14,080	183	81	73	86
\$1,000	552,517	11,942	480	12,301	2,286
Plastic	11,814	152	74	60	56
\$1,000	430,427	6,371	456	4,164	1,959
Styrofoam or other foam containers	505	6	1	7	4
\$1,000	6,661	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.)	1,793	15	11	20	19
\$1,000	36,809	1,787	14	4,604	14
Clay pots	779	-	2	7	7
\$1,000	6,133	-	(D)	(D)	10
Glazed pottery	696	2	1	11	3
\$1,000	16,902	(D)	(D)	232	3
Other containers	2,045	36	5	10	22
\$1,000	55,584	3,767	7	2,179	297
Hired labor expenses, all	14,861	185	80	91	79
\$1,000	4,416,561	86,149	4,881	74,662	19,029
Worked 150 days or more	10,482	142	24	80	61
\$1,000	3,513,129	73,777	3,209	68,066	13,614
Worked less than 150 days	10,649	118	75	48	53
\$1,000	903,432	12,372	1,672	6,596	5,415
Contract labor expenses	4,649	62	23	30	32
\$1,000	461,588	3,980	247	3,754	663
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	19,632	231	98	90	117
\$1,000	440,005	7,832	538	6,069	2,618
Utilities purchased	18,813	224	103	87	112
\$1,000	379,825	5,376	985	7,714	1,770
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	18,871	225	87	90	113
\$1,000	548,849	12,191	567	7,765	3,321
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc.	8,196	103	29	46	49
\$1,000	408,436	4,974	608	4,199	1,021
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation	8,207	109	31	34	48
\$1,000	197,126	2,030	120	2,509	897
Property taxes paid in 2019	19,470	222	99	91	110
\$1,000	153,294	1,866	409	1,830	377
Marketing expenses	10,702	121	71	56	68
\$1,000	106,088	910	326	777	459
Packaging expenses	5,860	50	53	37	37
\$1,000	195,823	3,363	93	1,069	492
All other production expenses	11,293	153	54	70	70
\$1,000	750,655	14,396	389	12,850	2,906
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES					
Total returns and allowances	1,624	17	4	21	10
\$1,000	155,805	138	26	1,709	148
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR					
Hired workers	14,861	185	80	91	79
workers	242,695	3,944	786	3,457	1,508
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	10,482	142	24	80	61
workers	140,668	2,416	152	2,801	662
Less than 150 days	10,649	118	75	48	53
workers	102,027	1,528	634	656	846

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	Florida
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
All horticultural production expenses	1,331	258	300	48	1,689
\$1,000	2,212,837	153,953	194,042	15,509	1,498,781
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased	1,217	236	271	40	1,302
\$1,000	292,137	36,509	31,325	1,568	256,864
Potting soils and growing media purchased	822	169	178	21	1,026
\$1,000	66,828	3,221	5,968	127	53,692
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased	1,222	233	267	46	1,590
\$1,000	56,788	4,391	3,416	488	64,034
Chemicals purchased	1,234	181	240	42	1,559
\$1,000	66,062	1,866	4,067	568	50,139
Containers purchased	885	173	213	32	1,283
\$1,000	87,307	6,901	11,941	637	80,860
Plastic	768	151	189	24	1,089
\$1,000	57,471	5,088	11,488	251	63,894
Styrofoam or other foam containers	29	6	4	2	42
\$1,000	1,237	(D)	(D)	(D)	430
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.)	129	26	34	11	109
\$1,000	11,327	409	76	16	2,928
Clay pots	45	17	5	-	43
\$1,000	2,381	(D)	(D)	-	619
Glazed pottery	31	17	14	2	40
\$1,000	5,025	267	16	(D)	1,286
Other containers	128	37	22	8	172
\$1,000	9,866	851	319	(D)	11,703
Hired labor expenses, all	1,075	190	196	33	1,311
\$1,000	791,288	54,882	86,243	6,932	592,185
Worked 150 days or more	912	164	122	23	1,124
\$1,000	633,784	33,302	68,095	6,368	495,234
Worked less than 150 days	624	132	155	22	663
\$1,000	157,505	21,581	18,148	564	96,951
Contract labor expenses	388	68	33	8	524
\$1,000	162,188	6,387	663	172	44,165
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	1,253	242	291	41	1,632
\$1,000	69,902	4,585	12,431	1,554	41,847
Utilities purchased	1,283	249	261	46	1,595
\$1,000	89,238	6,687	4,495	354	32,025
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	1,243	238	278	45	1,583
\$1,000	92,865	5,581	8,825	1,228	69,378
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc.	830	129	108	16	647
\$1,000	92,764	8,173	7,050	676	37,060
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation	548	91	116	15	626
\$1,000	37,720	2,097	2,889	311	20,414
Property taxes paid in 2019	1,205	237	290	44	1,592
\$1,000	25,272	2,141	3,505	145	16,337
Marketing expenses	636	153	157	15	736
\$1,000	16,719	1,714	1,821	55	9,104
Packaging expenses	497	86	66	13	480
\$1,000	70,320	1,605	1,184	32	22,592
All other production expenses	901	150	164	20	917
\$1,000	195,438	7,213	8,221	662	108,084
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES					
Total returns and allowances	178	33	24	4	171
\$1,000	16,586	4,486	9,107	244	20,844
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR					
Hired workers	1,075	190	196	33	1,311
workers	37,923	3,563	4,336	340	27,969
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	912	164	122	23	1,124
workers	25,425	1,621	2,361	278	19,710
Less than 150 days	624	132	155	22	663
workers	12,498	1,942	1,975	62	8,259

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES					
All horticultural production expenses	425	530	254	509	471
\$1,000	264,979	71,920	69,021	235,953	102,173
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased	363	401	222	481	453
\$1,000	48,277	9,846	12,020	43,932	20,791
Potting soils and growing media purchased	236	273	105	278	313
\$1,000	9,764	2,439	1,230	6,707	4,835
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased	410	492	220	438	428
\$1,000	11,923	3,120	4,240	5,794	2,426
Chemicals purchased	391	479	218	437	396
\$1,000	8,693	2,105	1,789	3,269	1,523
Containers purchased	262	348	138	326	356
\$1,000	10,264	2,996	1,774	7,414	7,582
Plastic	214	280	102	258	301
\$1,000	7,818	1,891	1,450	6,089	5,963
Styrofoam or other foam containers	18	15	9	10	5
\$1,000	245	42	17	18	4
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.)	47	48	25	51	45
\$1,000	973	260	214	148	142
Clay pots	9	15	17	38	28
\$1,000	164	9	29	77	39
Glazed pottery	4	7	6	26	25
\$1,000	18	63	34	49	36
Other containers	31	54	15	62	51
\$1,000	1,046	730	29	1,033	1,398
Hired labor expenses, all	326	258	200	364	327
\$1,000	103,277	30,099	25,672	91,806	29,760
Worked 150 days or more	263	210	128	273	186
\$1,000	85,556	27,894	18,936	72,235	23,284
Worked less than 150 days	197	142	171	275	270
\$1,000	17,721	2,205	6,735	19,571	6,477
Contract labor expenses	127	125	87	87	68
\$1,000	8,193	1,709	1,747	6,069	5,650
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	412	482	241	494	439
\$1,000	9,256	1,803	2,656	7,868	4,927
Utilities purchased	398	470	225	474	399
\$1,000	7,865	3,295	1,896	7,776	2,582
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	379	491	224	482	432
\$1,000	15,607	3,607	4,581	10,653	5,002
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc.	152	265	121	229	163
\$1,000	5,815	2,575	4,252	14,294	4,598
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation	200	149	112	233	206
\$1,000	5,003	1,051	1,794	5,212	2,111
Property taxes paid in 2019	402	450	245	475	446
\$1,000	2,249	1,187	953	4,454	1,820
Marketing expenses	252	143	110	258	250
\$1,000	3,783	479	766	2,442	1,271
Packaging expenses	131	182	78	160	125
\$1,000	3,336	1,065	1,421	1,313	961
All other production expenses	242	285	137	278	241
\$1,000	11,674	4,543	2,230	16,951	6,334
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES					
Total returns and allowances	32	51	19	57	28
\$1,000	693	1,266	953	4,871	357
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR					
Hired workers	326	258	200	364	327
workers	5,433	1,471	2,456	5,064	2,592
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more	263	210	128	273	186
workers	3,367	1,084	912	2,767	1,196
Less than 150 days	197	142	171	275	270
workers	2,066	387	1,544	2,297	1,396

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
All horticultural production expensesoperations	321	142	337	239	248	297
\$1,000	81,553	52,125	50,992	105,456	62,182	188,070
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchasedoperations	301	140	319	195	227	274
\$1,000	15,509	12,732	10,587	13,176	7,179	43,225
Potting soils and growing media purchasedoperations	226	98	260	169	178	184
\$1,000	3,945	2,434	2,000	4,341	880	5,455
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchasedoperations	272	117	320	229	222	260
\$1,000	2,365	1,349	1,373	5,273	1,247	5,699
Chemicals purchasedoperations	264	128	295	232	163	266
\$1,000	2,166	946	796	3,542	925	4,002
Containers purchasedoperations	225	104	264	175	184	211
\$1,000	5,833	3,000	1,801	6,366	2,436	9,075
Plasticoperations	185	74	220	148	157	184
\$1,000	4,730	2,248	1,235	5,987	1,371	7,829
Styrofoam or other foam containersoperations	9	2	22	6	5	12
\$1,000	155	(D)	155	87	28	(D)
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.)operations	20	14	34	16	50	23
\$1,000	441	(D)	43	165	958	462
Clay potsoperations	9	8	20	5	25	4
\$1,000	82	(D)	96	6	37	(D)
Glazed potteryoperations	22	13	16	3	16	3
\$1,000	124	29	158	8	16	(D)
Other containersoperations	45	21	21	19	20	38
\$1,000	301	477	114	113	26	476
Hired labor expenses, alloperations	212	118	195	177	177	200
\$1,000	23,841	16,943	18,859	47,734	26,805	66,265
Worked 150 days or moreoperations	112	62	120	157	111	151
\$1,000	19,483	13,712	13,131	42,735	21,701	57,002
Worked less than 150 daysoperations	179	103	147	90	141	139
\$1,000	4,358	3,231	5,728	4,999	5,104	9,263
Contract labor expensesoperations	49	30	64	66	31	41
\$1,000	2,541	206	1,522	2,669	816	1,565
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedoperations	299	133	312	232	246	281
\$1,000	4,642	2,289	2,427	3,726	5,043	9,786
Utilities purchasedoperations	293	135	303	226	225	258
\$1,000	2,818	1,974	1,924	2,948	6,995	4,376
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsoperations	275	137	295	212	222	281
\$1,000	4,326	2,929	2,676	5,023	2,401	11,473
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc.operations	97	38	112	97	78	113
\$1,000	3,516	1,222	1,888	2,699	1,027	8,163
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operationoperations	147	55	122	96	80	122
\$1,000	1,883	864	744	1,260	1,119	2,750
Property taxes paid in 2019operations	302	138	319	232	244	281
\$1,000	1,293	915	1,251	740	1,371	1,854
Marketing expensesoperations	217	89	144	108	150	172
\$1,000	853	587	784	499	522	1,273
Packaging expensesoperations	95	38	88	51	68	100
\$1,000	1,687	238	326	239	1,191	2,658
All other production expensesoperations	154	95	132	108	130	178
\$1,000	4,334	3,496	2,035	5,221	2,226	10,451
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES						
Total returns and allowancesoperations	32	4	29	6	13	27
\$1,000	807	(D)	1,318	348	165	1,030
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR						
Hired workersoperations	212	118	195	177	177	200
workers	2,067	1,867	1,267	2,036	1,759	2,858
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or moreoperations	112	62	120	157	111	151
workers	820	1,034	740	1,563	980	1,724
Less than 150 daysoperations	179	103	147	90	141	139
workers	1,247	833	527	473	779	1,134

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
All horticultural production expenses operations	408	1,092	380	106	335	150
\$1,000	129,321	599,677	230,218	34,033	64,687	24,938
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased operations	378	1,016	346	86	314	136
\$1,000	35,285	125,554	41,538	4,674	15,517	4,920
Potting soils and growing media purchased operations	249	685	218	43	242	106
\$1,000	3,522	19,347	6,214	1,371	1,774	1,122
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased operations	345	983	326	98	294	132
\$1,000	1,697	11,173	4,326	1,793	1,465	681
Chemicals purchased operations	311	971	306	98	284	103
\$1,000	1,809	10,416	3,541	906	1,261	217
Containers purchased operations	298	837	257	69	251	117
\$1,000	4,498	39,811	9,205	1,852	2,357	1,299
Plastic operations	254	681	221	58	218	97
\$1,000	3,337	34,562	8,458	1,398	1,395	1,005
Styrofoam or other foam containers operations	8	32	6	1	8	3
\$1,000	684	148	116	(D)	(D)	33
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) operations	55	117	32	13	25	16
\$1,000	154	2,328	204	93	(D)	39
Clay pots operations	20	35	10	2	23	15
\$1,000	59	122	(D)	(D)	55	28
Glazed pottery operations	23	28	13	3	11	15
\$1,000	90	84	(D)	(D)	55	47
Other containers operations	33	166	40	11	25	19
\$1,000	174	2,568	337	(D)	530	148
Hired labor expenses, all operations	277	837	302	78	195	96
\$1,000	48,320	204,337	85,398	10,634	24,673	9,575
Worked 150 days or more operations	186	546	219	64	112	73
\$1,000	40,709	135,162	50,959	8,087	17,866	6,094
Worked less than 150 days operations	223	699	245	50	155	77
\$1,000	7,611	69,174	34,440	2,547	6,807	3,480
Contract labor expenses operations	49	186	74	33	50	27
\$1,000	1,584	30,508	2,943	(D)	280	244
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased operations	383	1,055	365	99	288	134
\$1,000	5,947	22,510	9,256	1,372	3,535	1,043
Utilities purchased operations	374	1,006	346	93	274	141
\$1,000	4,299	21,077	9,081	1,399	1,921	1,050
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs operations	355	1,006	348	96	286	124
\$1,000	5,277	25,007	13,836	2,558	3,143	1,036
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. operations	146	352	162	32	85	71
\$1,000	5,467	20,685	6,521	347	2,200	1,194
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation operations	135	442	185	46	129	48
\$1,000	1,919	10,313	2,917	1,277	793	275
Property taxes paid in 2019 operations	383	1,044	369	100	329	128
\$1,000	2,399	7,623	3,028	486	1,118	485
Marketing expenses operations	198	603	243	45	148	85
\$1,000	1,403	6,923	6,396	700	685	425
Packaging expenses operations	90	263	89	14	105	53
\$1,000	2,007	10,710	3,622	(D)	496	303
All other production expenses operations	190	612	264	37	143	73
\$1,000	3,887	33,683	22,395	1,805	3,470	1,070
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES						
Total returns and allowances operations	22	50	30	2	19	12
\$1,000	440	7,737	(D)	(D)	1,185	567
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR						
Hired workers operations	277	837	302	78	195	96
workers	3,337	13,677	4,417	751	2,392	1,261
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more operations	186	546	219	64	112	73
workers	1,876	5,696	2,163	541	1,014	436
Less than 150 days operations	223	699	245	50	155	77
workers	1,461	7,981	2,254	210	1,378	825

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
All horticultural production expensesoperations	155	12	194	555	61	978
\$1,000	38,077	7,105	51,627	407,376	22,917	307,872
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchasedoperations	153	10	174	497	44	934
\$1,000	6,057	1,048	11,865	85,378	3,831	50,554
Potting soils and growing media purchasedoperations	107	9	124	308	47	522
\$1,000	975	148	1,432	11,631	1,098	6,786
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchasedoperations	143	12	151	510	48	862
\$1,000	707	275	522	19,168	562	9,749
Chemicals purchasedoperations	134	8	124	476	40	837
\$1,000	769	158	447	13,162	412	5,013
Containers purchasedoperations	102	7	137	349	45	661
\$1,000	1,008	162	3,821	24,263	825	11,338
Plasticoperations	94	7	120	295	28	568
\$1,000	639	76	3,089	13,385	733	10,350
Styrofoam or other foam containersoperations	4	-	6	13	9	23
\$1,000	12	-	(D)	(D)	12	42
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.)operations	18	1	13	44	3	82
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	789	(D)	186
Clay potsoperations	17	2	15	26	2	46
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	64	305	(D)	143
Glazed potteryoperations	22	2	12	23	-	37
\$1,000	44	(D)	143	(D)	-	96
Other containersoperations	19	1	12	47	6	86
\$1,000	71	(D)	54	2,843	74	520
Hired labor expenses, alloperations	129	8	154	395	47	613
\$1,000	14,290	2,586	15,215	126,889	9,236	118,058
Worked 150 days or moreoperations	81	8	98	307	35	397
\$1,000	11,750	2,080	10,119	105,799	7,295	96,415
Worked less than 150 daysoperations	109	6	131	233	28	504
\$1,000	2,540	506	5,097	21,090	1,941	21,643
Contract labor expensesoperations	41	4	54	66	9	127
\$1,000	1,033	(D)	(D)	14,750	(D)	10,477
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedoperations	155	12	192	534	60	962
\$1,000	2,564	260	1,727	18,074	420	30,259
Utilities purchasedoperations	148	12	174	504	61	901
\$1,000	1,946	163	1,401	11,835	1,160	13,022
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsoperations	145	10	186	522	54	883
\$1,000	2,405	262	1,938	21,219	1,406	14,234
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc.operations	49	7	52	211	27	289
\$1,000	1,582	256	2,387	15,756	206	9,561
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operationoperations	70	5	73	212	19	372
\$1,000	720	252	951	6,445	450	6,116
Property taxes paid in 2019operations	144	11	185	534	58	952
\$1,000	1,177	73	1,431	6,327	171	8,814
Marketing expensesoperations	105	9	117	250	35	516
\$1,000	464	273	1,118	2,638	254	2,329
Packaging expensesoperations	50	2	50	157	12	244
\$1,000	386	(D)	(D)	5,944	(D)	2,200
All other production expensesoperations	120	7	108	298	31	514
\$1,000	1,994	526	3,300	23,898	1,392	9,363
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES						
Total returns and allowancesoperations	11	1	8	28	12	35
\$1,000	128	(D)	90	(D)	348	465
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR						
Hired workersoperations	129	8	154	395	47	613
workers	1,321	190	1,500	5,990	549	6,676
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or moreoperations	81	8	98	307	35	397
workers	796	90	554	4,070	371	3,614
Less than 150 daysoperations	109	6	131	233	28	504
workers	525	100	946	1,920	178	3,062

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
All horticultural production expenses operations	885	35	854	143	1,124	1,365
\$1,000	535,022	5,808	426,977	100,989	813,168	287,478
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased operations	804	35	793	111	949	1,271
\$1,000	108,000	1,374	88,374	11,160	102,710	51,011
Potting soils and growing media purchased operations	554	28	581	86	571	838
\$1,000	22,395	259	12,425	2,219	14,187	8,900
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased operations	851	33	719	127	1,015	1,248
\$1,000	15,247	119	10,570	4,648	34,448	6,348
Chemicals purchased operations	817	29	716	130	956	1,211
\$1,000	14,666	139	8,367	2,394	20,991	6,689
Containers purchased operations	539	27	622	101	649	973
\$1,000	35,304	208	20,363	4,437	27,595	14,033
Plastic operations	466	22	546	79	507	836
\$1,000	33,058	136	16,040	3,734	23,896	10,529
Styrofoam or other foam containers operations	24	2	11	2	24	27
\$1,000	102	(D)	605	(D)	140	73
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) operations	43	5	96	6	76	107
\$1,000	340	27	1,312	54	1,466	599
Clay pots operations	21	-	30	11	29	36
\$1,000	20	-	229	(D)	(D)	68
Glazed pottery operations	22	3	30	10	20	34
\$1,000	808	(D)	149	65	(D)	105
Other containers operations	66	6	92	26	110	121
\$1,000	975	42	2,027	530	1,308	2,660
Hired labor expenses, all operations	641	23	604	122	822	920
\$1,000	198,243	1,549	154,799	48,189	344,391	110,104
Worked 150 days or more operations	474	14	382	103	555	476
\$1,000	159,475	1,023	118,252	42,907	286,531	79,896
Worked less than 150 days operations	430	22	488	83	611	733
\$1,000	38,768	526	36,548	5,281	57,860	30,208
Contract labor expenses operations	278	4	166	34	413	173
\$1,000	20,324	(D)	16,538	1,492	51,252	6,705
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased operations	851	33	796	137	1,067	1,295
\$1,000	18,027	275	14,777	4,217	16,496	17,972
Utilities purchased operations	809	34	751	131	987	1,213
\$1,000	11,023	322	17,539	2,926	22,307	10,258
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs operations	808	33	761	133	1,010	1,257
\$1,000	21,366	340	19,180	7,743	35,504	15,809
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. operations	378	7	261	50	611	459
\$1,000	13,179	244	9,735	2,335	35,501	9,787
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation operations	355	20	387	69	454	525
\$1,000	7,243	107	11,332	1,392	13,771	4,444
Property taxes paid in 2019 operations	849	33	825	141	1,003	1,296
\$1,000	4,889	144	5,306	947	6,916	7,531
Marketing expenses operations	489	24	475	84	565	682
\$1,000	4,501	138	5,199	544	10,132	2,690
Packaging expenses operations	240	15	214	53	366	320
\$1,000	9,869	(D)	7,236	1,141	8,709	2,603
All other production expenses operations	458	25	406	80	652	669
\$1,000	30,746	199	25,238	5,204	68,259	12,592
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES						
Total returns and allowances operations	80	6	67	21	70	53
\$1,000	6,155	6	2,844	(D)	10,500	1,988
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR						
Hired workers operations	641	23	604	122	822	920
workers	10,500	386	8,941	3,646	14,985	8,347
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more operations	474	14	382	103	555	476
workers	5,660	96	4,868	2,286	9,179	3,749
Less than 150 days operations	430	22	488	83	611	733
workers	4,840	290	4,073	1,360	5,806	4,598

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
All horticultural production expensesoperations	91	230	50	501	614	94
\$1,000	20,294	115,065	12,960	200,131	529,149	123,004
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchasedoperations	83	200	50	458	481	87
\$1,000	3,254	15,243	1,665	59,277	76,216	21,455
Potting soils and growing media purchasedoperations	39	152	39	270	302	66
\$1,000	322	5,207	594	9,027	18,346	3,760
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchasedoperations	84	194	46	487	536	86
\$1,000	1,430	5,025	197	6,538	24,920	3,769
Chemicals purchasedoperations	74	193	34	456	555	87
\$1,000	589	4,224	200	3,426	13,157	2,411
Containers purchasedoperations	65	155	36	320	390	70
\$1,000	628	6,154	756	7,345	24,835	5,599
Plasticoperations	42	129	31	256	313	60
\$1,000	438	5,193	639	6,096	21,983	5,083
Styrofoam or other foam containersoperations	2	1	-	19	9	3
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	125	211	4
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.)operations	14	16	-	37	47	13
\$1,000	157	(D)	-	239	958	341
Clay potsoperations	4	5	1	10	22	9
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	22	23	8
Glazed potteryoperations	3	5	9	13	15	6
\$1,000	1	3	(D)	135	36	28
Other containersoperations	13	13	9	48	56	9
\$1,000	29	423	76	728	1,624	135
Hired labor expenses, alloperations	67	159	44	380	467	88
\$1,000	6,916	46,441	5,080	59,576	235,322	38,924
Worked 150 days or moreoperations	49	120	27	273	405	73
\$1,000	6,424	39,162	3,419	52,155	194,789	27,324
Worked less than 150 daysoperations	39	97	32	247	269	81
\$1,000	491	7,279	1,662	7,421	40,533	11,600
Contract labor expensesoperations	11	53	11	160	187	25
\$1,000	1,062	2,123	88	7,600	7,437	5,248
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedoperations	85	218	50	477	573	88
\$1,000	1,064	4,298	609	7,608	23,209	4,824
Utilities purchasedoperations	76	209	50	466	590	94
\$1,000	501	2,790	464	5,184	17,078	6,989
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsoperations	83	199	50	467	570	90
\$1,000	1,803	7,988	621	9,932	28,409	4,165
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc.operations	38	93	24	159	267	48
\$1,000	550	4,327	933	3,697	19,118	7,648
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operationoperations	36	92	32	225	238	52
\$1,000	239	1,924	346	3,236	8,596	6,989
Property taxes paid in 2019operations	84	220	46	490	593	90
\$1,000	939	1,067	164	1,923	6,268	1,351
Marketing expensesoperations	34	138	40	264	257	67
\$1,000	143	1,101	254	2,519	2,515	1,052
Packaging expensesoperations	13	60	15	152	130	38
\$1,000	118	827	92	3,486	4,732	2,630
All other production expensesoperations	49	138	39	285	284	56
\$1,000	736	6,325	896	9,757	18,990	6,190
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES						
Total returns and allowancesoperations	5	17	6	34	59	20
\$1,000	170	1,069	14	2,960	11,436	(D)
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR						
Hired workersoperations	67	159	44	380	467	88
workers	465	2,251	626	3,722	10,295	2,624
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or moreoperations	49	120	27	273	405	73
workers	319	1,369	366	2,445	7,162	1,170
Less than 150 daysoperations	39	97	32	247	269	81
workers	146	882	260	1,277	3,133	1,454

--continued

Table 39. Horticultural Production Expenses, Returns and Allowances, and of Number Hired Workers: 2019 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
All horticultural production expenses operations	199	465	699	103	789	27
..... \$1,000	19,711	259,354	248,771	22,227	182,759	5,003
Seeds, plants, vines, trees, etc. purchased operations	188	435	601	95	739	24
..... \$1,000	3,225	52,128	36,008	4,616	42,084	676
Potting soils and growing media purchased operations	121	300	338	76	496	19
..... \$1,000	644	9,053	3,323	827	5,805	166
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner purchased operations	178	420	582	86	675	21
..... \$1,000	372	8,619	9,026	324	3,143	59
Chemicals purchased operations	145	402	540	83	669	20
..... \$1,000	123	4,566	7,134	232	2,618	30
Containers purchased operations	130	294	345	66	546	20
..... \$1,000	717	12,431	7,017	1,388	10,008	64
Plastic operations	111	253	281	63	476	16
..... \$1,000	541	11,055	6,159	1,257	8,354	53
Styrofoam or other foam containers operations	4	14	9	5	20	2
..... \$1,000	1	50	18	1	65	(D)
Naturally based containers (wood, peat, straw, rice hulls, etc.) operations	23	33	46	6	52	7
..... \$1,000	71	262	327	128	301	3
Clay pots operations	17	12	16	4	33	2
..... \$1,000	34	5	30	(D)	44	(D)
Glazed pottery operations	10	12	9	-	42	2
..... \$1,000	59	43	83	-	171	(D)
Other containers operations	13	37	52	1	87	4
..... \$1,000	10	1,017	400	(D)	1,073	6
Hired labor expenses, all operations	144	348	455	70	556	26
..... \$1,000	8,389	99,128	114,502	9,776	67,022	1,688
Worked 150 days or more operations	82	245	275	46	316	16
..... \$1,000	5,002	83,145	79,268	7,100	42,596	1,211
Worked less than 150 days operations	126	259	359	55	493	21
..... \$1,000	3,387	15,983	35,234	2,676	24,426	477
Contract labor expenses operations	27	102	189	14	134	5
..... \$1,000	175	5,228	10,276	68	2,964	5
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased operations	193	438	649	95	756	26
..... \$1,000	1,106	10,648	7,061	1,324	7,588	137
Utilities purchased operations	174	403	611	89	700	26
..... \$1,000	748	6,749	7,778	894	4,635	193
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs operations	187	415	610	90	734	27
..... \$1,000	1,098	9,586	13,637	1,023	8,017	306
Rent and lease expenses for land, buildings, machinery, etc. operations	76	179	336	17	273	15
..... \$1,000	743	8,014	12,059	334	7,048	450
Interest paid on all debt related to the horticultural operation operations	97	173	195	38	329	14
..... \$1,000	455	4,357	2,634	377	4,403	76
Property taxes paid in 2019 operations	186	444	632	101	754	22
..... \$1,000	687	3,305	3,843	229	3,942	742
Marketing expenses operations	129	244	363	61	506	20
..... \$1,000	325	1,692	1,767	128	2,585	49
Packaging expenses operations	71	136	210	28	227	8
..... \$1,000	134	6,468	1,855	251	1,489	124
All other production expenses operations	107	266	401	54	431	17
..... \$1,000	770	17,382	10,853	434	9,410	237
RETURNS AND ALLOWANCES						
Total returns and allowances operations	12	52	49	10	73	-
..... \$1,000	6	4,847	1,470	265	2,098	-
GREENHOUSE, NURSERY, AND OTHER HORTICULTURAL LABOR						
Hired workers operations	144	348	455	70	556	26
..... workers	974	4,956	8,452	629	5,911	228
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more operations	82	245	275	46	316	16
..... workers	306	2,873	3,291	325	2,286	84
Less than 150 days operations	126	259	359	55	493	21
..... workers	668	2,083	5,161	304	3,625	144