# Crop Production 

## Executive Summary

Lance Honig, Chief<br>Crops Branch

## Data Sources

| Operator Reported <br> Survey | Ag Yield | Sample Size $=\mathbf{7 , 7 9 1}$ | October 30 - November 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Field |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Survey | Objective Yield <br> Corn, Cotton, Soybeans | Sample Size = 3,930 | October 24 - November 1 |
| Remotely Sensed | Time Series 250 Meter <br> (Satellite) | Focus Area <br> MODIS Satellite Data | Corn Belt |

November 2020 Ag Yield Sample Sizes


## United States Corn Progress Percent Harvested



## November 2020 Corn

Acreage，Yield，and Production

|  | Planted <br> （1，000 Acres） | Harvested <br> （1，000 Acres） | Yield <br> （Bushels／Acre） | Production <br> （1，000 Bushels） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 90，978 | 82，527 | 175.8 | 14，506，795 |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | NC | NC | $\downarrow 1.5$ | $\downarrow 1.5$ |
| \％Change from Previous Season | 个 1.4 | 个 1.5 | 个 5.0 | 个 6.5 |


|  | Top 5 States－By Production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted |  |  | Harvested |  |  | Yield |  |  | Production |  |  |
|  | （1，000 Acres） | \％$\triangle$ PY |  | （1，000 Acres） | \％$\triangle$ PY |  | （Bushels／Acre） | \％$\triangle$ PY |  | （1，000 Bushels） | \％$\triangle$ PY |  |
| lowa | 13，700 | $\uparrow$ | 1.5 | 12，700 | $\downarrow$ | 2.7 | 184 | $\downarrow$ | 7.1 | 2，336，800 | $\downarrow$ | 9.6 |
| Illinois | 11，400 | $\uparrow$ | 8.6 | 11，200 | $\uparrow$ | 9.8 | 195 | $\uparrow$ | 7.7 | 2，184，000 | $\uparrow$ | 18.3 |
| Nebraska | 10，200 | $\uparrow$ | 1.0 | 9，830 | $\uparrow$ | 0.2 | 185 | $\uparrow$ | 1.6 | 1，818，550 | $\uparrow$ | 1.9 |
| Minnesota | 8，000 | $\uparrow$ | 2.6 | 7，550 | $\uparrow$ | 4.1 | 202 | $\uparrow$ | 16.8 | 1，525，100 | $\uparrow$ | 21.6 |
| Indiana | 5，400 | $\uparrow$ | 8.0 | 5，250 | $\uparrow$ | 8.9 | 189 | $\uparrow$ | 11.8 | 992，250 | $\uparrow$ | 21.8 |

## November 2020 Corn Yield

 United StatesBushels per Acre


## November 2020 Corn Yield

## Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Month



November 2020 Corn

## NASA Terra MODIS Modeled Yield



## November 2020 Corn Objective Yield Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab

## Percent



## November 2020 Corn Objective Yield

## Ears per Acre and Yield for 10 State Region

Ears per Acre
Bushels per Acre


## November 2020 Corn Production

## United States

Billion Bushels


## 2020 U.S. Corn Production

 Industry Expectations vs NASS

## USDA

## United States Soybean Progress

 Percent Harvested

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

## November 2020 Soybeans Acreage，Yield，and Production

|  | Planted <br> （1，000 Acres） | Harvested <br> （1，000 Acres） | Yield <br> （Bushels／Acre） | Production <br> （1，000 Bushels） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 83，105 | 82，289 | 50.7 | 4，170，262 |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | NC | NC | $\downarrow 2.3$ | $\downarrow 2.3$ |
| \％Change from Previous Season | 个 9.2 | 个 9.8 | 个 7.0 | 个 17.4 |


|  | Top 5 States－By Production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted |  |  | Harvested |  |  | Yield |  |  | Production |  |  |
|  | （1，000 Acres） | $\% \triangle \mathrm{PY}$ |  | （1，000 Acres） | $\% \triangle \mathrm{PY}$ |  | （Bushels／Acre） | $\% \triangle \mathrm{PY}$ |  | （1，000 Bushels） | $\% \triangle \mathrm{PY}$ |  |
| Illinois | 10，300 | $\uparrow$ | 3.5 | 10，250 | $\uparrow$ | 4.0 | 58.0 | $\uparrow$ | 7.4 | 594，500 | $\uparrow$ | 11.7 |
| lowa | 9，400 | $\uparrow$ | 2.2 | 9，320 | $\uparrow$ | 2.2 | 54.0 | $\downarrow$ | 1.8 | 503，280 | $\uparrow$ | 0.3 |
| Minnesota | 7，400 | $\uparrow$ | 8.0 | 7，330 | $\uparrow$ | 8.3 | 51.0 | $\uparrow$ | 15.9 | 373，830 | $\uparrow$ | 25.5 |
| Indiana | 5，700 | $\uparrow$ | 5.6 | 5，680 | $\uparrow$ | 6.0 | 58.0 | $\uparrow$ | 13.7 | 329，440 | $\uparrow$ | 20.5 |
| Nebraska | 5，200 | $\uparrow$ | 6.1 | 5，150 | $\uparrow$ | 6.4 | 58.0 | $\downarrow$ | 0.9 | 298，700 | $\uparrow$ |  |

## November 2020 Soybean Yield

## United States

Bushels per Acre


29
1991199319951997199920012003200520071200920112013201520172019

## November 2020 Soybean Yield

## Bushels and Percent Change from Previous Month



## November 2020 Soybeans NASA Terra MODIS Modeled Yield



United States Department of Agriculture

## USDA

## November 2020 Soybean Objective Yield

 Percent of Samples Processed in the Lab

## USDA

## November 2020 Soybean Objective Yield

 Pods per 18 Square Feet and Yield for 11 State Region

## November 2020 Soybean Production

## United States



## 2020 U.S. Soybean Production

 Industry Expectations vs NASS

## United States Cotton Progress Percent Harvested

Percent
100


United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

## November 2020 Cotton <br> Acreage，Yield，and Production

|  | Planted <br> （1，000 Acres） | Harvested <br> （1，000 Acres） | Yield <br> （Pounds／Acre） | Production <br> （1，000 Bales） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 12，116 | 9，005 | 911 | 17，092 |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | NC | NC | 个 0.2 | 个 0.3 |
| \％Change from Previous Season | $\downarrow 11.8$ | $\downarrow 22.5$ | 个 10.7 | $\downarrow 14.2$ |


|  | Top 5 States－By Production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Planted |  |  | Harvested |  |  | Yield |  |  | Production |  |  |
|  | （1，000 Acres） |  | $\triangle P Y$ | （1，000 Acres） |  | $\% \triangle \mathrm{PY}$ | （Pounds／Acre） |  | \％$\triangle$ PY | （1，000 Bales） |  | $\triangle \mathrm{PY}$ |
| Texas | 6，836 | $\downarrow$ | 3.2 | 3，880 | $\downarrow$ | 26.2 | 762 | $\uparrow$ | 31.8 | 6，157 | $\downarrow$ | 2.8 |
| Georgia | 1，200 | $\downarrow$ | 14.3 | 1，190 | $\downarrow$ | 13.8 | 968 | $\uparrow$ | 1.6 | 2，400 | $\downarrow$ | 12.4 |
| Mississippi | 530 | $\downarrow$ | 25.4 | 525 | $\downarrow$ | 25.0 | 1，198 | $\uparrow$ | 7.7 | 1，310 | $\downarrow$ | 19.2 |
| Arkansas | 525 | $\downarrow$ | 15.3 | 520 | $\downarrow$ | 14.8 | 1，200 |  | 1.3 | 1，300 | $\downarrow$ | 13.7 |
| Alabama | 450 | $\downarrow$ | 16.7 | 445 | $\downarrow$ | 16.4 | 890 | $\downarrow$ | 4.1 | 825 | $\downarrow$ | 19.7 |

## November 2020 Cotton Yield

## United States

Pounds per Acre


United States Department of Agriculture

## November 2020 Cotton Yield

## Pounds and Percent Change from Previous Month



November 2020 Cotton Production

## United States

Million Bales
25.0


United States Department of Agriculture

## November 2020 Field Crops

 Acreage，Yield，and Production|  | Planted <br> （1，000 Acres） | Harvested <br> （1，000 Acres） | Yield <br> （Units per Acre） | Unit | Production <br> （1，000 Units） | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Peanuts | 1，665 | 1，623 | 4，093 | Lb | 6，643，320 | Lb |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | NC | NC | $\downarrow 0.8$ |  | $\downarrow 0.8$ |  |
| \％Change from Previous Season | $\uparrow 16.2$ | $\uparrow 16.8$ | $\uparrow 4.0$ |  | $\uparrow 21.5$ |  |
| Potatoes | 923 | 916 | 454 | Cwt | 415，481 | Cwt |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | 个 0.2 | 个 0.6 | N／A |  | N／A |  |
| \％Change from Previous Season | $\downarrow 4.2$ | $\downarrow 2.3$ | 个 0.2 |  | $\downarrow 2.1$ |  |
| Rice | 3，037 | 2，991 | 7，560 | Lb | 226，121 | Cwt |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | NC | NC | $\downarrow 0.1$ |  | $\downarrow 0.1$ |  |
| \％Change from Previous Season | 个 19.6 | $\uparrow 21.0$ | 个 1.2 |  | 个 22.4 |  |
| Sorghum | 5，790 | 5，000 | 74.2 | Bu | 370，770 | Bu |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | NC | NC | $\uparrow 0.1$ |  | $\uparrow<0.1$ |  |
| \％Change from Previous Season | $\uparrow 10.0$ | $\uparrow 7.0$ | 个 1.6 |  | 个 8.6 |  |
| Sugarbeets | 1，165 | 1，149 | 29.6 | Ton | 33，958 | Ton |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | NC | NC | $\downarrow 5.1$ |  | $\downarrow 5.2$ |  |
| \％Change from Previous Season | $\uparrow 2.9$ | $\uparrow 17.3$ | 个 1.4 |  | 个 18.7 |  |
| Sugarcane | N／A | 933 | 36.2 | Ton | 33，782 | Ton |
| \％Change from Previous Estimate | N／A | $\uparrow<0.1$ | $\downarrow \quad 1.1$ |  | $\downarrow 0.9$ |  |
| \％Change from Previous Season | N／A | $\uparrow 2.1$ | 个 3.4 |  | $\uparrow 5.8$ |  |

Selected Upcoming Reports

| November 20 | Cattle on Feed |
| :---: | :---: |
| November 24 | Cotton Ginnings |
| November 30 | Agricultural Prices |
| December 1 | Cotton System <br> Fats and Oils <br> Grain Crushings |
| December 8 | Census of Horticulture <br> Floriculture Crops |
| December 10 | Cotton Ginnings <br> Crop Production |

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php

## \#StatChat

Join @usda_nass using \#StatChat to ask NASS's Lance Honig about the Crop Production report.

## @usda_nass \#STATCHAT

## TUES <br> NOV 10 TPMET

 National Agricultural Statistics Service
# All Reports Available At 

## www.nass.usda.gov

For Questions

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