



# Rock County Wisconsin

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	1,350	-15
Land in farms (acres)	296,636	-16
Average size of farm (acres)	220	-1
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	402,832,000	+37
Government payments	3,804,000	-23
Farm-related income	16,302,000	+8
Total farm production expenses	299,606,000	+15
Net cash farm income	123,332,000	+133
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	298,394	+61
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	7,415	+31
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	25,511	+48
Total farm production expenses	221,931	+35
Net cash farm income	91,357	+174

**2** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	60
Livestock, poultry, and products	40

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	256,861
Pastureland	6,041
Woodland	15,002
Other	18,732

**Acres irrigated: 15,734**

5% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	11

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	458	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	83	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	90	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	149	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	104	8
\$100,000 or more	370	27

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	161	12
10 to 49 acres	535	40
50 to 179 acres	319	24
180 to 499 acres	209	15
500 to 999 acres	63	5
1,000+ acres	63	5

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>402,832</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>241,997</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	210,783	3	72	222	2,917
Tobacco	233	4	5	166	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	11,149	11	72	250	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	365	47	71	1,009	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	16,311	5	71	204	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	41	38	67	416	1,274
Other crops and hay	3,115	48	71	1,046	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>160,836</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	12	71	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	36,593	17	71	494	3,047
Milk from cows	97,685	31	66	128	1,770
Hogs and pigs	12,418	2	68	399	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,212	9	68	155	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	65	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	53	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	115	36	71	918	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	<b>85</b>
Male	1,472		Corn for grain 119,270
Female	901		Soybeans for beans 84,663
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	<b>1</b>
<35	241		Forage (hay/haylage), all 17,777
35 – 64	1,264		Corn for silage/greenchop 6,159
65 and older	868		Vegetables harvested, all 5,620
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>8</b>
American Indian/Alaska Native	2		<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>
Asian	3		Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,487
Black or African American	2		Cattle and calves 45,925
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		Goats 2,332
White	2,359	Hire farm labor	<b>22</b>
More than one race	7		Hogs and pigs 54,086
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	<b>95</b>
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	11		Horses and ponies 1,579
With military service	136		Layers 4,394
New and beginning farmers	643		Pullets 592
			Sheep and lambs 1,814
			Turkeys 236

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.